

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	3,122	3,423	291	216	23	20	10	9
Land in farms ..... acres	5,896,654	6,128,153	1,303,036	1,360,389	4,590	5,562	270	5,296
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	867	825	39	31	10	3	4	1
10 to 49 acres .....	853	943	92	54	3	9	4	3
50 to 179 acres .....	514	618	93	69	9	3	2	-
180 to 499 acres .....	336	338	35	27	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	552	(NA)	32	35	1	5	-	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	2,895	3,163	256	180	22	17	10	9
..... acres	4,919,319	4,923,239	1,136,736	1,125,802	(D)	5,412	270	5,296
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	620	721	89	56	1	3	-	-
..... acres	977,335	1,204,914	166,300	234,587	(D)	150	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	2,502	2,702	202	160	22	17	10	9
..... acres	3,659,675	3,786,208	1,123,437	1,114,186	(D)	5,412	270	5,296
Part owners ..... farms	393	461	54	20	-	-	-	-
..... acres	1,793,209	1,809,772	24,095	14,987	-	-	-	-
Tenants ..... farms	227	260	35	36	1	3	-	-
..... acres	443,770	532,173	155,504	231,216	(D)	150	-	-
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	3,122	3,423	291	216	23	20	10	9
..... \$1,000	984,139	670,807	31,189	23,269	1,208	620	122	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	3,122	3,423	291	216	23	20	10	9
..... \$1,000	959,681	665,758	29,325	23,001	(D)	594	122	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	1,190	1,344	140	119	6	13	4	6
..... \$1,000	441,071	276,077	14,112	7,559	(D)	578	(D)	32
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,717	2,006	104	111	14	7	5	2
..... \$1,000	518,611	389,681	15,213	15,443	291	16	(D)	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	417	312	78	27	1	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	24,458	5,049	1,864	268	(D)	26	-	-
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	713	859	65	16	7	1	3	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	259	279	21	23	1	2	3	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	288	349	8	12	7	4	-	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	363	393	34	55	1	6	-	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	365	374	63	39	4	4	2	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	202	219	34	16	1	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	932	(NA)	66	55	2	3	1	1
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	90	14	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	411	311	76	27	1	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	24,368	5,035	(D)	268	(D)	26	-	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	29	37	-	-	-	-	3	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	64	52	6	-	2	1	1	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	80	66	7	1	1	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	81	74	5	4	1	8	-	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	847	803	147	108	7	4	-	1
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	847	803	147	108	7	4	-	1
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	1,086	1,247	88	62	4	1	2	1
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	12	27	1	3	-	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	18	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	10	15	-	2	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	94	47	3	2	-	3	1	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	206	290	-	2	1	-	-	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	595	738	34	32	7	3	2	1
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	2,855	3,184	240	160	17	17	7	9
Limited Liability Company .....	429	390	21	5	2	1	1	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5	-	2,856	3,228	55	66
Land in farms ..... acres	(D)	-	4,600,723	5,459,609	9,642	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	3	-	834	799	16	33
10 to 49 acres .....	-	-	769	892	23	4
50 to 179 acres .....	-	-	418	542	6	23
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	308	319	7	2
500 acres or more .....	2	-	527	676	3	4
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	5	-	2,662	3,008	49	63
..... acres	(D)	-	3,789,577	4,488,742	6,842	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	537	666	10	6
..... acres	-	-	811,146	970,867	2,800	757
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	5	-	2,319	2,562	45	60
..... acres	(D)	-	2,542,718	3,362,757	6,241	7,982
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	343	446	4	3
..... acres	-	-	1,769,320	1,796,271	(D)	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	194	220	6	3
..... acres	-	-	288,685	300,581	(D)	246
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5	-	2,856	3,228	55	66
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	961,711	653,289	2,176	1,630
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5	-	2,856	3,228	55	66
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	939,076	648,443	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	2	-	1,066	1,248	22	22
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	434,979	273,760	1,041	830
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	3	-	1,621	1,915	29	34
..... \$1,000	7	-	504,097	374,684	(D)	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	1	-	344	291	4	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	22,635	4,845	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	656	832	8	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3	-	233	256	14	9
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	279	336	10	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	335	341	4	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	311	344	7	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	172	205	-	2
\$50,000 or more .....	2	-	870	914	12	4
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	6	5	-	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	1	-	340	290	4	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	4,831	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	29	35	-	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	62	52	-	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	79	65	2	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	80	66	4	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2	-	698	715	15	13
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2	-	698	715	15	13
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	1,021	1,187	6	10
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	12	24	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	18	27	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	10	15	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3	-	88	45	6	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	203	285	6	16
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	556	712	16	21
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5	-	2,637	3,049	50	56
Limited Liability Company .....	-	-	409	387	4	1

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	2,372	2,637	210	126	16	14	7	9
Partnership .....	240	277	12	13	-	-	-	-
Corporation .....	353	308	14	5	7	6	3	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	157	201	55	72	-	-	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	1,094	1,347	162	119	1	-	3	3
2 producers .....	1,639	1,743	88	78	21	20	7	6
3 producers .....	220	208	21	4	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	102	76	10	3	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	67	49	10	12	-	-	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	2,298	2,597	197	164	16	17	10	9
2 producers .....	299	259	35	9	7	3	-	-
3 producers .....	90	90	14	13	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	2,018	2,149	142	108	15	17	7	6
2 producers .....	153	154	6	3	1	-	-	-
3 producers .....	52	32	10	12	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	2,630	2,837	223	129	17	19	9	9
Dial-up .....	61	58	4	6	-	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	1,259	(NA)	72	(NA)	7	(NA)	8	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,577	1,092	132	50	12	6	5	1
Satellite .....	830	824	67	42	4	-	-	-
Don't know .....	151	249	25	5	1	-	-	1
Other .....	52	108	3	11	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	2,521	2,918	238	188	21	17	7	9
2 households .....	456	343	45	23	1	3	3	-
3 households .....	86	101	3	2	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	32	33	1	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	27	28	4	2	1	-	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3	-	2,182	2,526	47	53
Partnership .....	-	-	228	267	-	-
Corporation .....	2	-	342	304	4	3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	104	131	4	10
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	-	-	917	1,207	11	18
2 producers .....	4	-	1,576	1,691	35	47
3 producers .....	-	-	203	205	4	1
4 producers .....	1	-	102	76	5	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	58	49	-	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4	-	2,114	2,444	45	61
2 producers .....	1	-	270	251	1	1
3 producers .....	-	-	87	90	-	-
4 producers .....	-	-	10	13	4	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	25	5	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	4	-	1,904	2,065	40	52
2 producers .....	1	-	149	154	5	-
3 producers .....	-	-	43	32	-	-
4 producers .....	-	-	5	4	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	2	2	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5	-	2,439	2,735	38	46
Dial-up .....	-	-	53	56	4	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2	(NA)	1,197	(NA)	14	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	5	-	1,462	1,043	17	11
Satellite .....	-	-	780	792	16	20
Don't know .....	-	-	131	240	2	9
Other .....	-	-	52	97	1	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3	-	2,299	2,744	46	65
2 households .....	2	-	420	326	7	1
3 households .....	-	-	83	99	2	-
4 households .....	-	-	31	33	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	23	26	-	-