

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	dollars		dollars	
	3,949	6,354	4,123	210,636
	(X)	260,575	(X)	51,088
	(X)	65,985	(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	306	945	563	1,516
\$5,000 to \$9,999	859	6,354	979	7,310
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,345	21,696	1,365	21,492
\$25,000 to \$49,999	700	24,438	583	19,952
\$50,000 to \$99,999	381	27,240	301	20,769
\$100,000 to \$249,999	197	29,861	218	33,249
\$250,000 to \$499,999	84	28,380	59	20,525
\$500,000 or more	77	121,661	55	85,823
\$500,000 to \$999,999	50	34,930	28	18,716
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	19	28,220	22	32,934
\$2,500,000 or more	8	58,511	5	34,174
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,696	6,942	1,928	5,555
	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	604	118	761	158
\$500 to \$999	262	171	352	231
\$1,000 to \$4,999	579	1,298	586	1,204
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	776	116	789
\$10,000 to \$24,999	89	1,383	75	1,090
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	898	27	891
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	924	7	466
\$100,000 or more	7	1,375	4	727
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	991	3,353	760	1,890
	(X)	1.3	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	571	91	461	71
\$500 to \$999	84	56	96	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999	200	439	127	265
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	332	32	209
\$10,000 to \$24,999	62	995	31	456
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	422	8	259
\$50,000 or more	8	1,019	5	567
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	365	3	(D)
\$100,000 or more	3	653	2	(D)
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	1,497	16,506	1,302	11,358
	(X)	6.3	(X)	5.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	557	111	609	123
\$500 to \$999	259	168	172	109
\$1,000 to \$4,999	417	876	340	677
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	654	61	408
\$10,000 to \$24,999	78	1,133	71	1,042
\$25,000 or more	91	13,565	49	8,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	1,801	26	936
\$50,000 or more	39	11,764	23	8,063
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	322	275	354	236
	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	229	37	280	32
\$500 to \$999	39	26	25	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	45	84	42	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	46	3	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	3	57
\$25,000 or more	3	82	1	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	82	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	945	5,616	1,051	5,024
	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	500	180	604	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	274	611	273	572
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	449	67	443
\$10,000 to \$24,999	61	928	72	1,056
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	676	20	746
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	773	11	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4	567	3	(D)
\$250,000 or more	3	1,433	1	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
	322	1,450	346	1,536
	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	152	(D)	183	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	109	263	105	243
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	229	22	146
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	127	20	252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	(D)	11	437

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	525	4	273
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	851	(X)
\$1,000	778	4,166	(X)	3,488
percent of total	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	469	155	556	163
\$1,000 to \$4,999	191	379	170	329
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	324	52	333
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	639	54	817
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	556	12	412
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	247	4	259
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3	442	2	(D)
\$250,000 or more	3	1,425	1	(D)
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	2,516	(X)
\$1,000	2,134	34,322	(X)	33,176
percent of total	(X)	13.2	(X)	15.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	570	244	610	248
\$1,000 to \$4,999	742	1,706	1,060	2,757
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	2,257	420	2,822
\$10,000 to \$24,999	289	4,234	239	3,420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	3,058	80	2,495
\$50,000 to \$99,999	48	3,318	57	3,880
\$100,000 or more	58	19,506	50	17,554
\$100,000 to \$249,999	34	5,134	28	4,156
\$250,000 to \$499,999	16	5,810	15	5,925
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5	3,404	4	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	3	5,158	3	(D)
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	3,881	(X)
\$1,000	3,747	13,973	(X)	10,172
percent of total	(X)	5.4	(X)	4.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,923	684	2,404	787
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,288	2,700	1,047	2,194
\$5,000 to \$9,999	307	1,991	239	1,546
\$10,000 to \$24,999	145	2,055	139	1,825
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	1,566	29	976
\$50,000 or more	38	4,977	23	2,845
Utilities	farms	(X)	2,568	(X)
\$1,000	2,496	9,816	(X)	8,032
percent of total	(X)	3.8	(X)	3.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	559	137	741	165
\$500 to \$999	433	282	469	305
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,104	2,420	991	1,985
\$5,000 to \$9,999	226	1,451	201	1,335
\$10,000 to \$24,999	111	1,697	112	1,602
\$25,000 or more	63	3,829	54	2,641
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	1,443	40	(D)
\$50,000 or more	19	2,387	14	(D)
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	3,228	(X)
\$1,000	3,184	23,528	(X)	20,266
percent of total	(X)	9.0	(X)	9.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	887	384	1,152	494
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,316	3,033	1,301	2,908
\$5,000 to \$9,999	503	3,405	378	2,579
\$10,000 to \$24,999	313	4,595	251	3,590
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	3,126	73	2,341
\$50,000 or more	67	8,984	73	8,354
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	2,957	44	2,885
\$100,000 or more	26	6,027	29	5,469
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	969	(X)
\$1,000	813	61,933	(X)	49,340
percent of total	(X)	23.8	(X)	23.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	82	41	172	82
\$1,000 to \$4,999	153	391	217	568
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	654	113	764
\$10,000 to \$24,999	158	2,586	164	2,726
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	4,046	117	4,161

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	94	6,638	90	6,494
\$100,000 or more	124	47,577	96	34,545
\$100,000 to \$249,999	77	12,623	58	8,693
\$250,000 to \$499,999	26	8,649	21	6,667
\$500,000 or more	21	26,305	17	19,185
Contract labor	344	(X)	291	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	8,134	(X)	4,504
percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	46	29	51	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	132	279	104	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	510	46	333
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	694	60	1,026
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	843	17	587
\$50,000 or more	21	5,778	13	2,299
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	703	12	(D)
\$100,000 or more	10	5,076	1	(D)
Customwork and custom hauling	307	(X)	343	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,895	(X)	1,934
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	84	38	155	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999	134	354	123	264
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	172	26	158
\$10,000 to \$24,999	39	576	18	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	407	15	540
\$50,000 or more	13	1,347	6	672
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	(D)	3	179
\$100,000 or more	3	(D)	3	493
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	341	(X)	472	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,567	(X)	2,017
percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	52	14	151	41
\$500 to \$999	44	31	66	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999	129	314	157	334
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	202	47	329
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	730	38	560
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	776	7	234
\$50,000 or more	16	1,499	6	476
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	200	(X)	201	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,169	(X)	1,178
percent of total	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	50	12	45	9
\$500 to \$999	15	(D)	19	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	73	177	66	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	248	41	260
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	160	20	306
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	396	8	(D)
\$50,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
Interest expense	898	(X)	731	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	8,698	(X)	7,174
percent of total	(X)	3.3	(X)	3.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	102	(D)	143	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	368	946	226	566
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	1,486	168	1,196
\$10,000 to \$24,999	145	2,210	125	1,895
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41	1,462	51	1,724
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	748	12	(D)
\$100,000 or more	10	(D)	6	(D)
Secured by real estate	595	(X)	512	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	6,651	(X)	5,309
percent of total	(X)	2.6	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	36	15	76	39
\$1,000 to \$4,999	250	712	142	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	136	900	127	942
\$10,000 to \$24,999	119	1,744	125	1,843
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41	1,450	29	970
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	535	11	(D)
\$100,000 or more	6	1,294	2	(D)
Not secured by real estate	566	(X)	433	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,048	(X)	1,865
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	119	66	147	58
\$1,000 to \$4,999	346	789	199	461
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	429	48	303
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	378	26	390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	163	9	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	223	2	(D)
\$100,000 or more	-	-	2	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	3,794	(X)	3,817	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	29,041	(X)	25,559
percent of total	(X)	11.1	(X)	12.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	184	37	233	48
\$500 to \$999	100	76	202	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,351	4,476	1,291	3,873
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,404	9,441	1,430	9,775
\$10,000 to \$24,999	614	8,565	591	8,071
\$25,000 or more	141	6,446	70	3,652
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	1,353	(X)	1,934	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	4,732	(X)	5,254
percent of total	(X)	1.8	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	630	258	1,163	408
\$1,000 to \$4,999	532	1,146	588	1,199
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	588	78	548
\$10,000 to \$24,999	63	908	84	1,119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	736	13	492
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	325	4	335
\$100,000 or more	3	772	4	1,153
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)
All other production expenses farms	2,061	(X)	1,709	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	26,350	(X)	18,202
percent of total	(X)	10.1	(X)	8.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	645	237	498	221
\$1,000 to \$4,999	876	2,149	708	1,653
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	1,534	223	1,498
\$10,000 to \$24,999	181	2,750	179	2,617
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	2,336	62	2,183
\$50,000 to \$99,999	28	1,785	15	1,036
\$100,000 or more	29	15,560	24	8,993
\$100,000 to \$249,999	21	3,299	17	2,925
\$250,000 or more	8	12,261	7	6,068
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	33	(X)	40	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	179	(X)	174
percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6	(D)	20	3
\$500 to \$999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12	19	4	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	33	10	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	125	3	50
\$25,000 or more	-	-	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	1,837	(X)	1,314	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	24,184	(X)	17,134
percent of total	(X)	9.3	(X)	8.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	179	48	107	20
\$500 to \$999	121	84	95	61
\$1,000 to \$4,999	555	1,478	472	1,196
\$5,000 to \$9,999	357	2,352	245	1,657
\$10,000 to \$24,999	417	6,389	263	3,898
\$25,000 or more	208	13,833	132	10,302
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139	4,863	73	2,459
\$50,000 to \$99,999	51	3,612	42	2,784
\$100,000 or more	18	5,357	17	5,059

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.