

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
Land in farms	acres	406,316	422,582	374,243	384,734	261,559	278,063
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		877	1,070	677	869	567	776
10 to 49 acres		1,254	1,270	1,029	1,090	822	917
50 to 179 acres		1,091	1,132	938	989	700	762
180 to 499 acres		491	475	472	436	300	316
500 acres or more		145	148	132	135	91	98
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	3,731	3,817	3,144	3,268	2,408	2,685
	acres	359,917	357,138	329,905	325,060	225,144	228,502
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	646	1,000	579	899	426	691
	acres	46,399	65,444	44,338	59,674	36,415	49,561
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	3,212	3,095	2,669	2,620	2,054	2,178
	acres	282,596	263,277	255,120	235,453	168,722	157,474
Part owners	farms	519	722	475	648	354	507
	acres	118,726	147,680	115,041	138,979	89,425	112,529
Tenants	farms	127	278	104	251	72	184
	acres	4,994	11,625	4,082	10,302	3,412	8,060
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
	\$1,000	253,250	190,822	201,564	182,032	136,007	116,416
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	3,858	4,095	3,248	3,519	2,480	2,869
	\$1,000	247,664	187,352	196,098	178,662	133,585	113,623
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	2,196	2,278	1,987	2,056	1,048	1,196
	\$1,000	144,129	107,530	102,605	104,983	37,567	34,855
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	1,655	1,890	1,379	1,685	1,452	1,742
	\$1,000	103,536	79,822	93,493	73,679	96,017	78,769
Government payments	farms	294	306	283	286	154	225
	\$1,000	5,586	3,470	5,466	3,370	2,422	2,792
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		1,036	1,265	797	995	824	1,062
\$1,000 to \$2,499		570	542	468	454	400	372
\$2,500 to \$4,999		395	515	345	431	257	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999		496	529	425	472	253	356
\$10,000 to \$24,999		555	514	498	488	304	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999		290	294	261	270	149	168
\$50,000 or more		516	436	454	409	293	276
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	-	1	-	1	-	1
	\$1,000	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	-	1	-	1	-	1
	\$1,000	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	294	305	283	285	154	224
	\$1,000	5,586	(D)	5,466	(D)	2,422	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		47	10	44	6	27	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		285	338	272	332	132	180
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		364	255	320	235	89	100
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		446	443	409	424	171	158
Other crop farming (1119)		1,008	1,049	903	867	478	515
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		1,008	1,049	903	867	478	515
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		383	442	301	379	360	422
Cattle feedlots (11212)		2	-	2	-	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		87	145	85	133	84	143
Hog and pig farming (1122)		71	62	62	48	71	56
Poultry and egg production (1123)		237	107	197	96	211	101
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		295	369	203	302	273	354
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		633	875	450	697	582	837
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		3,705	3,986	3,120	3,420	2,388	2,789
Limited Liability Company		773	586	658	507	504	408
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		3,174	3,391	2,656	2,883	2,033	2,399

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
Land in farms	acres	310,407	(NA)	376,899	403,077	299,676	307,222
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		627	(NA)	774	1,015	443	587
10 to 49 acres		952	(NA)	1,123	1,180	803	740
50 to 179 acres		840	(NA)	994	1,058	760	802
180 to 499 acres		356	(NA)	455	454	370	350
500 acres or more		109	(NA)	135	141	104	109
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	2,777	(NA)	3,360	3,577	2,419	2,450
	acres	270,083	(NA)	332,634	339,379	266,939	262,217
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	550	(NA)	623	967	398	629
	acres	40,324	(NA)	44,265	63,698	32,737	45,005
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	2,334	(NA)	2,858	2,881	2,082	1,959
	acres	203,803	(NA)	256,851	247,064	207,531	189,493
Part owners	farms	443	(NA)	502	696	337	491
	acres	102,432	(NA)	115,509	144,645	89,079	110,657
Tenants	farms	107	(NA)	121	271	61	138
	acres	4,172	(NA)	4,539	11,368	3,066	7,072
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
	\$1,000	183,267	(NA)	209,648	189,113	186,370	152,657
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	2,884	(NA)	3,481	3,848	2,480	2,588
	\$1,000	178,336	(NA)	204,334	185,650	182,282	150,269
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	1,727	(NA)	2,037	2,133	1,427	1,432
	\$1,000	95,243	(NA)	104,176	106,076	107,295	85,409
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	1,341	(NA)	1,531	1,821	1,076	1,269
	\$1,000	83,093	(NA)	100,158	79,574	74,987	64,860
Government payments	farms	223	(NA)	276	298	206	188
	\$1,000	4,930	(NA)	5,314	3,462	4,088	2,388
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		651	(NA)	855	1,166	656	779
\$1,000 to \$2,499		401	(NA)	514	488	366	302
\$2,500 to \$4,999		283	(NA)	371	469	253	325
\$5,000 to \$9,999		404	(NA)	460	509	312	378
\$10,000 to \$24,999		457	(NA)	521	497	367	334
\$25,000 to \$49,999		249	(NA)	274	289	190	171
\$50,000 or more		439	(NA)	486	430	336	299
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	-	(NA)	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(NA)	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	-	(NA)	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(NA)	-	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	223	(NA)	276	297	206	188
	\$1,000	4,930	(NA)	5,314	(D)	4,088	2,388
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		37	(NA)	47	8	36	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		241	(NA)	270	327	183	184
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		278	(NA)	320	246	216	172
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		373	(NA)	426	434	274	263
Other crop farming (1119)		693	(NA)	925	928	707	635
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		693	(NA)	925	928	707	635
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		269	(NA)	306	420	242	317
Cattle feedlots (11212)		2	(NA)	2	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		71	(NA)	80	139	59	114
Hog and pig farming (1122)		63	(NA)	68	52	57	39
Poultry and egg production (1123)		173	(NA)	217	96	149	72
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		199	(NA)	235	352	145	205
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		485	(NA)	585	846	411	583
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		2,774	(NA)	3,347	3,738	2,404	2,536
Limited Liability Company		643	(NA)	726	577	514	413
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		2,340	(NA)	2,838	3,152	2,011	2,115

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	261	310	236	284	172	198
Corporation	291	217	245	196	183	146
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	132	177	111	156	92	126
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1,343	1,545	1,044	1,246	856	1,065
2 producers	2,043	2,175	1,764	1,938	1,314	1,544
3 producers	268	234	256	208	198	170
4 producers	150	92	138	80	71	61
5 or more producers	54	49	46	47	41	29
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	2,873	3,028	2,421	2,644	1,784	2,060
2 producers	359	300	314	265	234	198
3 producers	92	54	91	48	42	25
4 producers	8	30	7	28	10	23
5 or more producers	11	7	7	7	7	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	2,545	2,819	2,187	2,440	1,698	2,070
2 producers	211	178	198	162	140	133
3 producers	59	32	52	26	45	26
4 producers	9	1	9	1	4	1
5 or more producers	8	8	2	8	4	5
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	3,461	3,578	2,935	3,096	2,238	2,515
Dial-up	121	102	100	85	69	71
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	2,793	(NA)	2,406	(NA)	1,837	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	2,064	1,098	1,760	958	1,371	796
Satellite	250	202	222	171	158	140
Don't know	76	218	57	178	45	169
Other	10	34	8	33	8	29
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	3,392	3,711	2,856	3,173	2,202	2,644
2 households	348	287	284	258	209	161
3 households	75	65	67	65	46	38
4 households	40	23	38	17	21	21
5 or more households	3	9	3	6	2	5

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	218	(NA)	257	310	200	213
Corporation	249	(NA)	271	215	181	146
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	77	(NA)	115	171	88	114
Number of producers:						
1 producer	954	(NA)	1,182	1,424	828	943
2 producers	1,563	(NA)	1,839	2,061	1,282	1,381
3 producers	221	(NA)	263	227	204	160
4 producers	104	(NA)	138	92	128	66
5 or more producers	42	(NA)	59	44	38	38
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	2,132	(NA)	2,547	2,834	1,828	1,916
2 producers	289	(NA)	328	285	244	216
3 producers	66	(NA)	92	51	71	34
4 producers	7	(NA)	14	28	12	25
5 or more producers	6	(NA)	10	7	8	5
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	1,932	(NA)	2,334	2,671	1,620	1,756
2 producers	168	(NA)	210	175	162	115
3 producers	41	(NA)	50	32	45	28
4 producers	9	(NA)	9	1	9	1
5 or more producers	5	(NA)	8	8	6	5
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	2,618	(NA)	3,155	3,369	2,233	2,269
Dial-up	89	(NA)	110	91	82	53
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	2,127	(NA)	2,552	(NA)	1,789	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,608	(NA)	1,896	1,066	1,326	699
Satellite	193	(NA)	229	187	196	138
Don't know	51	(NA)	65	205	46	143
Other	8	(NA)	8	33	8	31
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	2,545	(NA)	3,063	3,478	2,159	2,313
2 households	252	(NA)	304	273	227	195
3 households	58	(NA)	73	65	63	52
4 households	26	(NA)	38	23	29	20
5 or more households	3	(NA)	3	9	2	8