

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	48	39	36	31	47	55
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	20	17	25	16	28	32
Female .....	28	22	11	15	19	23
Hired managers .....	2	-	1	2	1	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	13	10	12	9	18	13
Other .....	35	29	24	22	29	42
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	35	39	31	28	22	24
Not on farm operated .....	13	-	5	3	25	31
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	12	9	15	7	7	9
Any .....	36	30	21	24	40	46
1 to 49 days .....	3	6	2	2	5	7
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	1	1	13	4	-	4
200 days or more .....	32	23	6	17	35	35
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	6	5	6	5	1	-
3 or 4 years .....	6	-	2	1	6	8
5 to 9 years .....	7	3	9	4	9	33
10 years or more .....	29	31	19	21	31	14
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	5	7	6	-	11
6 to 10 years .....	10	2	4	4	1	34
11 years or more .....	38	32	25	21	46	10
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	5	6	6	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	2	-	-	1	8
35 to 44 years .....	12	5	4	1	5	18
45 to 54 years .....	6	-	12	8	12	16
55 to 64 years .....	6	14	7	7	21	13
65 to 74 years .....	22	7	3	8	8	-
75 years and over.....	2	6	4	1	-	-
Average age .....	56.7	54.5	51.4	51.9	54.7	45.6
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	6	(NA)	1	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	7	5	8	10	2	5
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	45	34	26	30	47	55
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	3	5	10	1	-	-
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	85	47	65	75	96	172
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	41	32	34	24	32	54
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	36	23	28	15	46	54
Livestock decisions .....	30	22	26	21	14	41
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	28	(NA)	31	(NA)	39	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	29	30	24	17	27	45
Estate planning or succession planning .....	17	24	28	13	27	36

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	15	16	7,139	7,128	67	68
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	5	7	3,947	3,899	40	39
Female .....	10	9	3,192	3,229	27	29
Hired managers .....	-	-	439	367	8	4
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	6	2	2,903	2,828	29	18
Other .....	9	14	4,236	4,300	38	50
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	12	16	5,844	6,096	51	52
Not on farm operated .....	3	-	1,295	1,032	16	16
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	9	2	2,669	2,446	13	10
Any .....	6	14	4,470	4,682	54	58
1 to 49 days .....	-	2	706	699	6	5
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	362	379	7	-
100 to 199 days .....	5	-	690	708	18	6
200 days or more .....	1	12	2,712	2,896	23	47
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	7	462	402	3	12
3 or 4 years .....	1	-	686	557	9	11
5 to 9 years .....	6	-	1,463	1,265	19	16
10 years or more .....	8	9	4,528	4,904	36	29
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	7	1,150	938	6	20
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	1,381	1,231	23	11
11 years or more .....	15	9	4,608	4,959	38	37
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	5	103	125	5	5
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	413	387	6	4
35 to 44 years .....	-	2	794	781	12	14
45 to 54 years .....	5	5	1,086	1,207	17	17
55 to 64 years .....	10	4	1,796	2,186	11	19
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	2,053	1,808	13	7
75 years and over.....	-	-	894	634	3	2
Average age .....	58.2	39.6	59.1	57.6	50.4	49.5
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	516	(NA)	11	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	5	10	52	63	67	68
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	15	16	6,450	6,363	57	63
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	689	765	10	5
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	32	37	12,354	12,486	159	125
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	14	9	6,212	6,372	63	59
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	11	9	5,157	5,268	42	57
Livestock decisions .....	6	9	3,858	4,286	28	42
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	11	(NA)	4,281	(NA)	44	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	6	4	4,949	5,293	35	42
Estate planning or succession planning.....	11	9	3,873	3,874	37	42