

**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Farms ..... number	9,998	9,883	9,071	10,327	9,924	10,045	9,101	9,079
Land in farms ..... acres	711,502	734,084	715,057	733,450	805,682	856,909	832,600	847,595
Average size of farm ..... acres	71	74	79	71	81	85	91	93
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,138,045	1,000,464	1,008,402	1,089,883	741,808	572,273	594,206	615,430
Average per acre ..... dollars	15,992	13,469	12,792	15,346	9,245	6,710	6,642	6,942
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	1,081,839	855,196	739,015	704,665	514,666	464,314	436,613	358,561
Average per farm ..... dollars	108,206	86,532	81,470	68,374	53,954	46,233	48,011	39,620
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	2,848	2,965	2,237	2,950	2,511	2,576	2,249	2,099
10 to 49 acres .....	4,760	4,467	4,221	4,814	4,481	4,307	3,807	3,726
50 to 179 acres .....	1,585	1,604	1,790	1,675	1,959	2,042	1,927	2,079
180 to 499 acres .....	537	545	541	589	629	766	768	836
500 to 999 acres .....	166	189	182	191	228	240	238	250
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	80	88	80	91	99	92	90	74
2,000 acres or more .....	22	25	20	17	17	22	22	15
Total cropland ..... farms	7,758	7,537	7,107	8,138	8,342	9,091	8,322	8,221
Harvested cropland..... acres	449,717	463,019	456,751	488,697	547,668	612,919	594,928	623,466
Irrigated land ..... farms	7,051	6,917	6,575	7,180	7,230	8,017	7,396	7,149
..... acres	395,267	411,785	408,993	415,542	444,670	498,912	485,187	491,518
..... farms	1,977	1,980	1,769	2,055	2,124	2,222	2,089	1,911
..... acres	88,477	86,819	88,376	95,277	96,893	94,380	92,965	80,409
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,487,751	1,097,950	1,006,936	986,885	749,872	707,161	697,380	532,988
Average per farm ..... dollars	148,805	111,095	111,006	95,564	75,561	70,399	76,627	58,706
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	1,353,052	984,530	890,767	851,653	657,494	600,547	592,713	431,178
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	134,699	113,421	116,169	135,233	92,378	106,613	104,666	101,810
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	4,375	4,472	3,808	4,948	5,233	4,003	3,352	3,136
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1,156	1,111	1,030	999	991	1,204	1,105	1,175
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	987	1,000	958	1,007	820	1,156	1,097	1,144
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,065	1,014	1,032	1,108	951	1,274	1,195	1,358
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	651	629	600	656	489	718	689	676
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	552	537	524	462	381	510	502	530
\$100,000 to \$499,999 .....	693	704	692	747	719	891	874	869
\$500,000 or more .....	519	416	427	400	340	289	287	191
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	7,849	8,009	7,329	8,679	8,578	8,454	7,604	7,553
Partnership .....	842	804	787	726	576	678	635	668
Corporation .....	1,144	907	824	829	701	826	783	780
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	163	163	131	93	69	87	79	78
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	1,397,572	1,017,386	913,289	835,211	647,202	535,420	513,326	430,843
Selected farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> :								
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... \$1,000	18,100	18,845	14,758	11,977	8,265	10,665	10,339	9,487
Feed purchased ..... \$1,000	55,804	47,403	54,047	41,361	31,277	39,314	38,309	32,427
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased <sup>2</sup> ..... \$1,000	99,670	68,258	65,101	43,892	28,203	29,647	28,256	25,949
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... \$1,000	71,860	51,188	55,991	51,333	25,155	27,282	25,935	22,184
Hired farm labor ..... \$1,000	434,925	312,647	267,547	237,683	186,913	148,621	142,869	115,161
Interest expense ..... \$1,000	36,197	24,618	30,982	24,207	19,898	22,375	21,483	17,122
Chemicals purchased ..... \$1,000	58,712	43,096	38,606	28,288	22,541	21,285	20,487	19,152
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,040	1,246	1,224	1,435	1,513	1,873	1,703	1,934
..... number	25,552	27,789	31,449	38,198	41,747	58,483	56,643	69,134
Beef cows ..... farms	781	941	871	932	535	1,158	1,039	1,152
..... number	9,085	9,370	9,500	9,298	8,037	12,943	12,192	12,280
Milk cows ..... farms	95	109	127	152	136	307	296	450
..... number	4,445	6,354	7,192	9,790	12,497	18,219	18,041	23,926
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	731	954	960	1,136	1,227	1,630	1,506	1,668
..... number	9,700	11,351	11,691	13,955	15,540	23,964	23,362	28,989
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	332	347	298	271	357	523	431	640
..... number	7,276	9,017	7,901	8,551	14,162	25,390	23,189	29,645
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	309	315	256	381	378	407	350	530
..... number	(D)	16,288	12,548	23,420	30,820	42,819	40,396	44,325
Layers inventory ..... farms	2,296	1,986	1,366	1,367	1,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... number	1,388,403	1,631,775	1,543,699	1,560,177	2,065,685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	147	104	131	128	154	89	79	93
..... number	311,102	217,559	38,765	119,175	79,060	41,719	40,712	95,794
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain ..... farms	654	766	915	731	691	1,169	1,110	1,158
..... acres	64,139	74,795	85,006	81,556	66,128	89,165	89,252	83,805
..... bushels	6,939,354	11,649,761	9,904,677	10,137,862	4,031,251	9,573,802	9,572,100	9,508,526
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	96	144	197	234	281	377	367	(NA)
..... acres	3,545	6,664	8,571	11,528	14,328	20,415	20,564	(NA)
..... tons	67,066	138,964	132,042	164,400	162,232	299,372	300,696	(NA)
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	243	242	360	318	418	546	541	(NA)
..... acres	23,729	17,534	26,545	27,991	30,460	37,743	38,104	(NA)
..... bushels	1,596,417	1,100,077	1,403,864	1,426,039	1,717,558	2,167,485	2,191,141	(NA)
Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	4	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... acres	43	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... bushels	2,610	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Wheat for grain, all - Con.								
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	239	242	360	318	418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	23,686	17,534	26,545	27,991	30,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	1,593,807	1,100,077	1,403,864	1,426,039	1,717,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain ..... farms	30	36	52	50	74	139	134	(NA)
acres	466	1,081	1,003	1,234	2,250	2,607	2,469	(NA)
bushels	25,174	61,637	61,522	61,563	144,613	138,729	129,785	(NA)
Barley for grain ..... farms	18	21	40	46	81	99	96	(NA)
acres	468	1,010	1,746	1,947	2,358	4,010	4,001	(NA)
bushels	23,376	61,575	109,706	136,415	167,426	289,095	288,603	(NA)
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	16	12	23	12	27	23	22	(NA)
acres	903	575	1,082	614	2,071	1,245	1,243	(NA)
bushels	76,074	40,242	39,391	33,018	75,119	83,639	83,559	(NA)
Sorghum for silage or greenchop ..... farms	12	9	13	13	21	26	26	(NA)
acres	256	161	117	220	439	437	513	(NA)
tons	2,200	1,426	542	2,294	4,133	3,639	3,809	(NA)
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	802	762	777	524	611	932	914	1,128
acres	107,682	104,411	93,833	79,218	96,032	116,031	116,557	131,768
bushels	3,317,528	4,503,325	3,746,674	2,443,231	2,301,468	3,581,578	3,599,073	4,378,643
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	-	1	2	2	5	4	4	(NA)
acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	52	52	(NA)
cwt	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	146	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	3,433	3,415	3,025	3,130	3,117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	98,972	104,414	102,624	115,669	119,052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons, dry equivalent	191,572	263,069	207,403	226,883	236,270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	11	9	7	2	6	6	5	(NA)
acres	137	56	181	(D)	8	(D)	19	(NA)
pounds	15,450	66,516	94,880	(D)	5,150	(D)	23,700	(NA)
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>4</sup> ..... farms	1,215	1,377	1,127	1,456	1,435	1,751	1,577	1,861
acres	42,954	47,798	50,396	54,062	59,024	65,309	63,414	64,647
Potatoes ..... farms	184	173	191	127	103	97	89	(NA)
acres	2,099	1,977	2,427	2,442	2,951	2,519	2,506	(NA)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	80	103	55	60	92	79	76	(NA)
acres	1,287	1,101	1,203	1,068	1,208	882	877	(NA)
Land in orchards <sup>5</sup> ..... farms	834	752	569	718	721	634	577	(NA)
acres	9,256	8,825	8,791	10,537	12,155	13,636	13,459	(NA)

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 and prior years exclude cost of lime and manure.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 2017 and prior years exclude sugarcane for seed.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years exclude potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

<sup>5</sup> Data for 2012 and prior years exclude pineapples.