

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	9,649	9,600	8,184	8,422	5,551	6,097
Land in farms ..... acres	695,931	724,220	645,342	681,922	323,316	363,377
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2,750	2,876	2,127	2,422	1,647	1,921
10 to 49 acres .....	4,582	4,320	3,929	3,755	2,775	2,863
50 to 179 acres .....	1,527	1,565	1,378	1,442	774	917
180 to 499 acres .....	527	540	498	516	239	264
500 acres or more .....	263	299	252	287	116	132
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	9,230	9,068	7,817	7,981	5,377	5,830
..... acres	473,520	469,530	433,334	440,202	233,367	248,844
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,436	1,842	1,336	1,498	666	796
..... acres	222,411	254,690	212,008	241,720	89,949	114,533
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	8,213	7,958	6,848	6,924	4,885	5,301
..... acres	326,822	321,021	289,652	297,187	167,347	185,306
Part owners ..... farms	1,017	1,110	969	1,057	492	529
..... acres	328,944	342,908	319,190	331,892	140,115	149,519
Tenants ..... farms	419	532	367	441	174	267
..... acres	40,165	60,291	36,500	52,843	15,854	28,552
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	9,649	9,600	8,184	8,422	5,551	6,097
..... \$1,000	1,484,675	1,100,306	1,406,569	1,056,825	502,966	430,451
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	9,649	9,600	8,184	8,422	5,551	6,097
..... \$1,000	1,472,704	1,092,837	1,395,171	1,049,547	499,083	427,232
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	6,131	6,233	5,516	5,810	2,586	3,111
..... \$1,000	1,338,913	979,780	1,288,355	955,593	370,654	321,481
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	3,947	3,878	3,202	3,289	3,439	3,556
..... \$1,000	133,791	113,056	106,816	93,954	128,428	105,751
Government payments ..... farms	449	733	413	700	185	335
..... \$1,000	11,971	7,470	11,398	7,278	3,883	3,219
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,081	2,252	1,659	1,848	1,396	1,736
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,071	2,020	1,651	1,731	1,286	1,363
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1,124	1,084	928	964	791	737
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	937	977	813	877	554	658
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,046	992	920	880	573	602
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	644	623	592	574	320	342
\$50,000 or more .....	1,746	1,652	1,621	1,548	631	659
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	10	28	10	27	6	8
..... \$1,000	399	731	399	679	130	403
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	130	130	117	126	39	69
..... \$1,000	667	144	643	148	80	71
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	345	693	322	658	159	320
..... \$1,000	11,304	7,326	10,755	7,130	3,803	3,148
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	824	777	752	759	270	296
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	756	873	698	839	334	390
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	723	582	663	556	264	227
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,526	1,509	1,399	1,355	357	464
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2,016	2,043	1,689	1,835	890	1,148
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2,016	2,043	1,689	1,835	890	1,148
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	536	699	467	594	533	688
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	8	9	8	8	8	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	49	57	49	55	49	54
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	74	58	67	56	71	58
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	727	278	572	232	635	262
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	609	732	489	582	602	721
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1,801	1,983	1,331	1,551	1,538	1,780
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	9,062	9,264	7,694	8,117	5,266	5,932
Limited Liability Company .....	2,078	1,592	1,824	1,422	1,224	994
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	7,542	7,757	6,299	6,791	4,483	5,072

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	6,359	(NA)	8,556	8,857	5,401	5,950
Land in farms .....	538,098	(NA)	647,030	684,074	461,506	471,953
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,709	(NA)	2,340	2,600	1,302	1,570
10 to 49 acres .....	2,934	(NA)	4,092	4,003	2,576	2,762
50 to 179 acres .....	1,071	(NA)	1,374	1,455	988	1,070
180 to 499 acres .....	434	(NA)	502	515	353	344
500 acres or more .....	211	(NA)	248	284	182	204
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	6,031	(NA)	8,169	8,377	5,217	5,694
acres .....	354,327	(NA)	435,634	444,565	317,888	313,173
Rented or leased land in farms .....	1,153	(NA)	1,346	1,528	850	964
acres .....	183,771	(NA)	211,396	239,509	143,618	158,780
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	5,206	(NA)	7,210	7,329	4,551	4,986
acres .....	229,496	(NA)	296,786	303,067	209,354	215,488
Part owners .....	825	(NA)	959	1,048	666	708
acres .....	274,701	(NA)	313,222	328,532	233,712	224,163
Tenants .....	328	(NA)	387	480	184	256
acres .....	33,901	(NA)	37,022	52,475	18,440	32,302
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	6,359	(NA)	8,556	8,857	5,401	5,950
farms .....	6,359	(NA)	8,556	8,857	5,401	5,950
\$1,000 .....	1,273,172	(NA)	1,419,787	1,052,639	989,410	792,881
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	6,359	(NA)	8,556	8,857	5,401	5,950
farms .....	6,359	(NA)	8,556	8,857	5,401	5,950
\$1,000 .....	1,262,624	(NA)	1,408,201	1,045,548	980,805	788,005
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	4,082	(NA)	5,488	5,744	3,487	3,891
farms .....	1,163,371	(NA)	1,279,982	940,225	904,267	708,351
\$1,000 .....	2,888	(NA)	3,551	3,652	2,255	2,500
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	99,253	(NA)	128,219	105,323	76,538	79,654
farms .....	335	(NA)	429	697	286	480
\$1,000 .....	10,548	(NA)	11,586	7,092	8,605	4,876
Government payments .....						
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,136	(NA)	1,775	2,062	1,111	1,329
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	1,223	(NA)	1,780	1,822	1,066	1,193
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	713	(NA)	961	993	577	695
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	631	(NA)	844	919	525	647
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	731	(NA)	958	911	604	634
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	495	(NA)	594	594	398	411
\$50,000 or more .....	1,430	(NA)	1,644	1,556	1,120	1,041
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	7	(NA)	10	27	7	10
farms .....	7	(NA)	10	27	7	10
\$1,000 .....	224	(NA)	399	689	175	495
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	90	(NA)	121	127	76	87
farms .....	90	(NA)	121	127	76	87
\$1,000 .....	606	(NA)	658	135	497	100
Other Federal farm program payments .....	269	(NA)	333	657	228	451
farms .....	269	(NA)	333	657	228	451
\$1,000 .....	9,943	(NA)	10,928	6,957	8,108	4,775
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	532	(NA)	731	713	454	465
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	560	(NA)	701	834	455	563
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	516	(NA)	662	543	411	387
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,124	(NA)	1,382	1,393	861	849
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,009	(NA)	1,702	1,843	1,091	1,326
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,009	(NA)	1,702	1,843	1,091	1,326
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	357	(NA)	484	643	322	433
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	8	(NA)	8	9	6	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	44	(NA)	49	55	39	27
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	55	(NA)	71	57	45	41
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	474	(NA)	627	267	375	178
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	441	(NA)	539	683	342	428
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1,239	(NA)	1,600	1,817	1,000	1,249
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5,903	(NA)	8,020	8,543	5,057	5,783
Limited Liability Company .....	1,590	(NA)	1,924	1,508	1,246	1,069
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	4,673	(NA)	6,554	7,136	4,065	4,762

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	828	789	750	703	445	449
Corporation .....	1,123	900	999	795	537	480
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	156	154	136	133	86	96
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	3,560	4,260	2,903	3,705	1,849	2,537
2 producers .....	4,544	4,480	3,838	3,936	2,817	3,067
3 producers .....	854	549	796	501	495	329
4 producers .....	445	210	415	191	274	120
5 or more producers .....	246	101	232	89	116	44
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	7,055	7,204	5,871	6,372	4,094	4,610
2 producers .....	1,288	866	1,222	784	662	432
3 producers .....	306	147	277	140	134	78
4 producers .....	88	42	75	28	51	9
5 or more producers .....	97	32	93	32	38	11
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	5,309	5,481	4,489	4,740	3,413	3,822
2 producers .....	586	417	534	376	420	313
3 producers .....	143	63	131	54	73	33
4 producers .....	23	24	23	23	16	14
5 or more producers .....	27	6	24	4	9	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	7,988	7,822	6,837	6,909	4,677	5,030
Dial-up .....	189	181	166	166	106	119
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	6,075	(NA)	5,239	(NA)	3,595	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	5,114	2,580	4,430	2,331	3,111	1,715
Satellite .....	404	437	356	393	261	319
Don't know .....	358	425	287	359	182	276
Other .....	25	36	23	33	18	22
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	8,171	8,427	6,880	7,374	4,794	5,442
2 households .....	1,126	890	990	795	569	511
3 households .....	205	168	185	144	102	85
4 households .....	79	76	71	73	46	48
5 or more households .....	68	39	58	36	40	11

--continued

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	662	(NA)	782	754	547	540
Corporation .....	931	(NA)	1,083	841	696	557
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	93	(NA)	137	126	93	91
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,180	(NA)	2,999	3,824	1,839	2,554
2 producers .....	3,029	(NA)	4,099	4,221	2,529	2,770
3 producers .....	598	(NA)	798	519	565	395
4 producers .....	361	(NA)	423	201	306	163
5 or more producers .....	191	(NA)	237	92	162	68
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	4,530	(NA)	6,189	6,630	3,831	4,392
2 producers .....	955	(NA)	1,215	819	818	627
3 producers .....	241	(NA)	282	138	193	103
4 producers .....	58	(NA)	75	31	63	20
5 or more producers .....	69	(NA)	82	31	46	17
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,531	(NA)	4,782	5,119	3,017	3,400
2 producers .....	456	(NA)	570	409	414	298
3 producers .....	102	(NA)	149	62	93	47
4 producers .....	16	(NA)	23	24	23	19
5 or more producers .....	26	(NA)	26	4	16	4
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	5,428	(NA)	7,194	7,280	4,545	4,868
Dial-up .....	125	(NA)	168	161	111	125
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	4,232	(NA)	5,584	(NA)	3,476	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	3,604	(NA)	4,639	2,464	2,988	1,707
Satellite .....	253	(NA)	369	414	243	292
Don't know .....	212	(NA)	282	388	179	263
Other .....	16	(NA)	25	33	11	18
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	5,293	(NA)	7,213	7,748	4,570	5,168
2 households .....	795	(NA)	1,012	849	617	592
3 households .....	169	(NA)	197	154	128	111
4 households .....	51	(NA)	67	72	36	59
5 or more households .....	51	(NA)	67	34	50	20