

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	85	91	354	260	113	100
Sex of producers:						
Male	56	48	233	147	74	66
Female	29	43	121	113	39	34
Hired managers	2	2	51	32	12	2
Primary occupation:						
Farming	33	34	167	116	46	38
Other	52	57	187	144	67	62
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	72	82	240	193	84	88
Not on farm operated	13	9	114	67	29	12
Days of work off farm:						
None	16	19	97	65	31	33
Any	69	72	257	195	82	67
1 to 49 days	14	9	58	51	14	10
50 to 99 days	2	3	23	14	7	10
100 to 199 days	13	13	28	29	15	18
200 days or more	40	47	148	101	46	29
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2	3	12	18	13	5
3 or 4 years	17	8	40	28	18	13
5 to 9 years	18	5	110	61	29	11
10 years or more	48	75	192	153	53	71
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	21	8	56	50	38	26
6 to 10 years	13	12	98	55	24	8
11 years or more	51	71	200	155	51	66
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	-	2	4	5	6
25 to 34 years	6	4	25	11	15	6
35 to 44 years	7	9	55	35	10	12
45 to 54 years	25	29	56	63	12	19
55 to 64 years	22	17	95	82	37	21
65 to 74 years	14	25	86	57	18	27
75 years and over.....	9	7	35	8	16	9
Average age	56.2	57.4	57.1	55.0	54.7	56.8
Young producers (see text)	8	(NA)	27	(NA)	20	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	16	8	3	3	13	16
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	83	80	333	256	98	76
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	2	11	21	4	15	24
Number of persons living in producers' households	189	192	775	543	224	156
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	62	88	295	204	88	81
Land use and/or crop decisions	56	69	240	185	72	78
Livestock decisions	52	54	102	115	44	43
Marketing decisions (see text)	52	(NA)	166	(NA)	57	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	50	70	206	185	73	73
Estate planning or succession planning	43	48	108	140	42	57

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	12	5	18,126	16,201	459	465
Sex of producers:						
Male	11	2	11,215	9,639	260	288
Female	1	3	6,911	6,562	199	177
Hired managers	1	2	1,663	1,231	42	35
Primary occupation:						
Farming	6	3	7,476	6,530	183	165
Other	6	2	10,650	9,671	276	300
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	12	4	13,209	12,668	365	381
Not on farm operated	-	1	4,917	3,533	94	84
Days of work off farm:						
None	6	3	6,558	5,822	132	140
Any	6	2	11,568	10,379	327	325
1 to 49 days	2	-	1,887	1,548	48	29
50 to 99 days	-	-	962	858	33	45
100 to 199 days	-	-	1,592	1,621	56	78
200 days or more	4	2	7,127	6,352	190	173
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	-	630	594	13	11
3 or 4 years	-	-	1,424	1,119	60	63
5 to 9 years	4	-	3,434	2,203	164	107
10 years or more	8	5	12,638	12,285	222	284
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	3	-	2,352	1,846	86	81
6 to 10 years	1	-	3,002	2,021	150	87
11 years or more	8	5	12,772	12,334	223	297
Age group:						
Under 25 years	3	-	312	217	15	1
25 to 34 years	1	-	1,096	783	26	27
35 to 44 years	-	1	2,073	1,503	71	59
45 to 54 years	-	-	2,584	3,138	101	154
55 to 64 years	2	4	5,327	4,993	141	127
65 to 74 years	1	-	4,208	3,684	75	60
75 years and over.....	5	-	2,526	1,883	30	37
Average age	55.1	54.6	58.8	58.5	54.2	55.0
Young producers (see text)	4	(NA)	1,408	(NA)	41	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	-	-	440	447	459	465
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	7	5	16,820	14,813	424	425
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	5	-	1,306	1,388	35	40
Number of persons living in producers' households	14	(D)	34,030	31,394	854	993
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	8	5	15,441	14,096	368	393
Land use and/or crop decisions	5	5	12,536	11,788	309	293
Livestock decisions	3	3	8,615	8,658	227	249
Marketing decisions (see text)	2	(NA)	9,664	(NA)	219	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	4	5	12,011	11,675	270	292
Estate planning or succession planning.....	3	5	8,144	8,147	187	224