

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 or more				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999				
\$2,500,000 or more				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 or more				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 or more				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	105	6,941	106	7,050
\$100,000 to \$249,999	80	12,403	48	7,163
\$250,000 or more	50	34,506	58	37,633
\$250,000 to \$499,999	32	10,368	23	7,572
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	6,873	22	14,898
\$1,000,000 or more	8	17,264	13	15,162
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 2,331	(X)	2,878	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	122,550	(X)	103,622
percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	4.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	872	271	1,253	380
\$1,000 to \$4,999	821	1,722	956	1,970
\$5,000 to \$9,999	197	1,257	251	1,616
\$10,000 to \$24,999	186	2,720	185	2,822
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	1,988	47	1,617
\$50,000 to \$99,999	60	3,481	48	3,054
\$100,000 to \$249,999	50	8,082	68	11,644
\$250,000 or more	87	103,028	70	80,519
\$250,000 to \$499,999	27	9,704	33	13,100
\$500,000 to \$999,999	35	25,019	17	11,587
\$1,000,000 or more	25	68,305	20	55,832
Feed purchased	farms 13,636	(X)	17,338	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	820,190	(X)	913,386
percent of total	(X)	32.2	(X)	38.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,176	1,566	4,842	2,195
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,591	13,755	7,945	18,086
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,059	13,567	2,341	15,240
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,535	22,374	1,283	18,295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	643	22,945	433	14,363
\$50,000 to \$99,999	265	18,028	238	15,907
\$100,000 or more	367	727,954	256	829,300
\$100,000 to \$249,999	199	28,060	99	14,587
\$250,000 to \$499,999	63	21,786	26	8,390
\$500,000 to \$999,999	16	11,657	17	12,538
\$1,000,000 or more	89	666,451	114	793,785
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 19,682	(X)	22,526	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	123,191	(X)	112,690
percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,301	3,495	11,742	4,150
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,803	15,133	7,445	16,155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,733	11,095	1,655	10,823
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,196	17,606	1,057	15,068
\$25,000 to \$49,999	320	10,950	304	10,274
\$50,000 or more	329	64,911	323	56,221
Utilities	farms 11,856	(X)	13,550	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	96,430	(X)	90,583
percent of total	(X)	3.8	(X)	3.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	2,580	646	3,980	941
\$500 to \$999	1,772	1,134	2,546	1,706
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,228	11,129	5,084	10,522
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,082	7,386	908	5,932
\$10,000 to \$24,999	688	9,960	531	7,924
\$25,000 or more	506	66,176	501	63,557
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	6,925	174	5,813
\$50,000 or more	300	59,250	327	57,744
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 14,935	(X)	17,194	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	191,129	(X)	154,072
percent of total	(X)	7.5	(X)	6.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,379	1,834	6,699	2,624
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,423	14,720	6,755	14,452
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,715	11,115	1,770	11,226
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,417	20,917	1,146	16,755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	517	17,564	427	14,383
\$50,000 or more	484	124,978	397	94,631
\$50,000 to \$99,999	233	15,460	191	12,703
\$100,000 or more	251	109,518	206	81,928
Hired farm labor	farms 3,994	(X)	5,182	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	335,513	(X)	293,440
percent of total	(X)	13.2	(X)	12.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	649	296	1,625	712
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,091	2,517	1,419	3,127
\$5,000 to \$9,999	359	2,508	426	2,788
\$10,000 to \$24,999	655	11,299	595	9,802
\$25,000 to \$49,999	504	17,967	443	15,076

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	291	21,026	256	17,423
\$100,000 or more	445	279,899	418	244,513
\$100,000 to \$249,999	218	33,907	200	29,959
\$250,000 to \$499,999	108	35,032	94	31,737
\$500,000 or more	119	210,960	124	182,818
Contract labor	2,200	(X)	2,222	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	56,819	(X)	37,524
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	444	203	743	325
\$1,000 to \$4,999	809	2,028	720	1,562
\$5,000 to \$9,999	329	2,209	258	1,724
\$10,000 to \$24,999	303	4,571	274	4,192
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	4,628	113	3,774
\$50,000 or more	180	43,180	114	25,948
\$50,000 to \$99,999	85	5,736	41	2,665
\$100,000 or more	95	37,444	73	23,283
Customwork and custom hauling	2,859	(X)	3,477	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	64,645	(X)	56,382
percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	832	365	1,411	624
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,124	2,576	1,260	2,596
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	2,204	269	1,767
\$10,000 to \$24,999	283	4,338	280	4,524
\$25,000 to \$49,999	100	3,251	89	3,176
\$50,000 or more	181	51,912	168	43,695
\$50,000 to \$99,999	84	5,783	61	3,849
\$100,000 or more	97	46,129	107	39,847
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	3,620	(X)	4,618	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	115,919	(X)	72,726
percent of total	(X)	4.6	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	617	136	1,086	228
\$500 to \$999	325	226	529	364
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,129	2,700	1,449	3,310
\$5,000 to \$9,999	410	2,845	475	3,291
\$10,000 to \$24,999	501	7,868	583	9,303
\$25,000 to \$49,999	209	7,328	260	9,044
\$50,000 or more	429	94,816	236	47,186
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	1,049	(X)	1,352	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	13,900	(X)	11,410
percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	200	47	315	72
\$500 to \$999	223	137	384	230
\$1,000 to \$4,999	355	848	407	877
\$5,000 to \$9,999	68	442	85	574
\$10,000 to \$24,999	103	1,607	84	1,197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	1,466	31	1,127
\$50,000 or more	57	9,352	46	7,332
Interest expense	3,881	(X)	4,690	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	81,752	(X)	92,676
percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	3.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	437	204	882	405
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,334	3,442	1,662	4,102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	747	5,503	831	5,738
\$10,000 to \$24,999	768	11,571	681	10,121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	286	9,824	294	9,919
\$50,000 to \$99,999	138	9,687	158	10,586
\$100,000 or more	171	41,522	182	51,804
Secured by real estate	2,765	(X)	3,398	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	58,065	(X)	63,521
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	271	116	609	248
\$1,000 to \$4,999	802	2,106	1,077	2,861
\$5,000 to \$9,999	631	4,595	638	4,404
\$10,000 to \$24,999	612	9,281	566	8,367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	208	7,210	243	8,250
\$50,000 to \$99,999	117	7,988	131	8,565
\$100,000 or more	124	26,769	134	30,825
Not secured by real estate	2,296	(X)	2,684	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	23,687	(X)	29,155
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	442	218	806	382
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,233	2,926	1,239	2,558
\$5,000 to \$9,999	300	2,168	330	2,077
\$10,000 to \$24,999	164	2,501	155	2,296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	2,845	54	1,960
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	2,134	41	2,719
\$100,000 or more	49	10,895	59	17,164

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	16,474	(X)	18,984	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	59,207	(X)	45,977
..... percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	3,925	887	6,677	1,241
\$500 to \$999	2,611	1,846	3,720	2,615
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,986	17,623	7,009	14,893
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,096	7,311	912	6,131
\$10,000 to \$24,999	504	7,484	416	6,156
\$25,000 or more	352	24,055	250	14,941
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	8,231	(X)	11,750	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	57,176	(X)	56,471
..... percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	5,044	1,854	8,431	2,566
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,172	4,112	2,546	5,006
\$5,000 to \$9,999	531	3,293	357	2,437
\$10,000 to \$24,999	325	4,510	225	3,171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	2,207	59	1,792
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	1,014	36	2,364
\$100,000 or more	86	40,186	96	39,134
\$100,000 to \$249,999	21	3,312	41	5,559
\$250,000 or more	65	36,874	55	33,575
All other production expenses farms	8,893	(X)	7,008	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	128,799	(X)	122,270
..... percent of total	(X)	5.1	(X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,294	1,191	2,429	975
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,286	7,211	2,680	6,345
\$5,000 to \$9,999	848	5,327	703	4,645
\$10,000 to \$24,999	811	11,682	645	10,236
\$25,000 to \$49,999	301	10,190	269	9,225
\$50,000 to \$99,999	166	11,657	121	8,112
\$100,000 or more	187	81,540	161	82,731
\$100,000 to \$249,999	96	14,251	79	11,328
\$250,000 or more	91	67,290	82	71,404
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	283	(X)	275	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	3,711	(X)	3,391
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	25	7	63	14
\$500 to \$999	37	25	29	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999	86	161	92	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	393	36	237
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36	549	31	440
\$25,000 or more	43	2,576	24	2,495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	572	17	603
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	1,457	3	184
\$100,000 or more	4	547	4	1,708
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	9,779	(X)	5,697	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	260,223	(X)	218,623
..... percent of total	(X)	10.2	(X)	9.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	939	228	365	87
\$500 to \$999	641	441	390	271
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,144	8,525	1,910	5,077
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,939	13,028	908	6,120
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,579	23,888	928	14,502
\$25,000 or more	1,537	214,113	1,196	192,566
\$25,000 to \$49,999	689	23,608	506	17,200
\$50,000 to \$99,999	443	30,517	319	21,591
\$100,000 or more	405	159,989	371	153,776

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.