

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms .....	20,976	25,044	9,270	10,745	7,330	8,120	11,706	14,299
Land in farms .....	39,128,563	40,659,836	6,561,859	7,386,722	4,208,507	4,043,582	32,566,704	33,273,114
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm .....	1,563,887	845,740	1,238,983	735,629	1,056,120	682,299	1,821,179	928,483
Average per acre .....	838	521	1,750	1,070	1,839	1,370	655	399
Irrigated land .....	545,904	626,034	545,904	626,034	386,706	432,852	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland .....	11,852	13,136	8,556	9,559	7,330	8,120	3,296	3,577
acres .....	2,094,233	1,825,827	1,016,786	1,004,670	611,854	616,774	1,077,447	821,157
Harvested cropland .....	8,905	10,229	8,104	9,060	7,330	8,120	801	1,169
acres .....	762,676	806,138	606,174	635,569	352,691	397,313	156,502	170,569
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured .....	11,850	14,676	3,579	4,634	2,224	2,602	8,271	10,042
acres .....	34,187,163	36,370,927	5,029,527	5,514,006	3,140,315	3,082,102	29,157,636	30,856,921
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	893	887	135	126	87	68	758	761
acres .....	594,643	451,665	88,883	54,777	58,908	18,239	505,760	396,888
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms .....	20,234	24,072	9,024	10,398	7,134	7,887	11,210	13,674
acres .....	28,219,002	29,787,571	4,250,182	5,075,659	2,754,300	2,612,076	23,968,820	24,711,912
Rented or leased land in farms .....	3,872	4,741	1,510	1,906	1,120	1,364	2,362	2,835
acres .....	10,909,561	10,872,265	2,311,677	2,311,063	1,454,207	1,431,506	8,597,884	8,561,202
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	\$1,000	2,949,036	2,582,343	2,012,176	1,706,512	1,192,251	1,184,643	936,860
Average per farm .....	dollars	140,591	103,112	173,321	158,819	162,654	145,892	80,032
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	farms	7,307	8,251	6,642	7,315	5,934	6,448	665
\$1,000 .....	farms	895,929	650,735	859,067	628,730	624,241	484,769	36,862
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	farms	9,309	11,111	3,093	3,679	2,138	2,317	6,216
\$1,000 .....	farms	2,053,107	1,931,608	1,153,109	1,077,782	568,010	699,874	899,998
\$1,000 .....	farms	2,053,107	1,931,608	1,153,109	1,077,782	568,010	699,874	899,998
Total farm production expenses .....	\$1,000	2,543,409	2,382,115	1,606,683	1,514,970	972,034	1,026,027	936,726
Average per farm .....	dollars	121,253	95,117	173,321	140,993	132,610	126,358	80,021
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	5,051	6,008	3,998	4,880	3,243	3,903	1,053
\$1,000 .....	farms	91,269	64,255	79,378	60,055	54,110	42,029	11,890
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	4,112	4,751	3,169	3,686	2,522	2,911	943
\$1,000 .....	farms	56,890	42,627	51,537	38,183	34,796	24,431	5,353
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	4,787	4,667	3,846	3,785	3,136	2,928	941
\$1,000 .....	farms	56,708	40,680	50,829	36,491	31,940	24,852	5,879
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	958	965	837	840	727	690	121
\$1,000 .....	farms	1,830	671	1,672	606	1,496	349	158
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	4,389	5,503	1,533	1,978	972	1,193	2,856
\$1,000 .....	farms	193,873	174,946	74,478	66,355	49,255	41,329	119,395
Feed purchased .....	farms	13,636	17,338	4,414	5,496	3,017	3,442	9,222
\$1,000 .....	farms	820,190	913,386	477,424	558,651	232,516	361,460	342,766
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms	19,682	22,526	8,862	10,023	6,998	7,579	10,820
\$1,000 .....	farms	123,191	112,690	75,702	65,783	50,140	44,188	47,489
Utilities .....	farms	11,856	13,550	5,755	6,416	4,520	4,809	6,101
\$1,000 .....	farms	96,430	90,583	66,314	61,887	40,928	43,511	30,116
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms	14,935	17,194	7,077	8,132	5,595	6,141	7,858
\$1,000 .....	farms	191,129	154,072	122,208	98,007	78,042	64,826	68,920
Hired farm labor .....	farms	3,994	5,182	2,015	2,836	1,589	2,224	1,979
\$1,000 .....	farms	335,513	293,440	243,110	215,659	163,118	159,178	92,402
Contract labor .....	farms	2,200	2,222	1,336	1,329	1,095	1,035	864
\$1,000 .....	farms	56,819	37,524	45,888	29,730	35,572	20,889	10,931
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms	2,859	3,477	1,711	2,121	1,441	1,725	1,148
\$1,000 .....	farms	64,645	56,382	45,304	43,653	30,289	32,903	19,341
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms	3,620	4,618	1,208	1,432	866	1,015	2,412
\$1,000 .....	farms	115,919	72,726	68,413	40,806	43,981	30,115	47,506
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms	1,049	1,352	553	611	412	430	496
\$1,000 .....	farms	13,900	11,410	10,247	8,094	7,119	5,542	3,653
Interest expense .....	farms	3,881	4,690	1,821	2,117	1,406	1,518	2,060
\$1,000 .....	farms	81,752	92,676	48,783	56,734	32,401	37,200	32,969
Property taxes paid .....	farms	16,474	18,984	7,767	9,416	6,080	7,094	8,707
\$1,000 .....	farms	59,207	45,977	30,239	25,247	20,723	17,505	28,967
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock .....	farms	8,231	11,750	2,588	3,589	1,783	2,224	5,643
\$1,000 .....	farms	57,176	56,471	29,968	28,398	14,129	16,756	27,208
All other production expenses .....	farms	8,893	7,008	4,064	2,835	3,157	2,068	4,829
\$1,000 .....	farms	128,799	122,270	86,858	81,236	52,975	59,313	41,941
Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....	farms	8	25	1	13	-	8	7
\$1,000 .....	(D)	964	(D)	848	-	509	(D)	117
Government payments .....	farms	4,637	3,453	1,177	1,034	873	710	3,460
\$1,000 .....	farms	129,731	63,660	42,936	20,211	25,803	11,616	86,795
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms	3,974	4,183	1,762	1,926	1,400	1,411	2,212
\$1,000 .....	farms	122,379	81,353	58,869	47,148	47,889	30,100	63,510
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms	20,976	25,007	9,270	10,742	7,330	8,117	11,706
\$1,000 .....	farms	1,600,331	1,590,916	891,663	906,100	669,547	673,695	708,667
Average per farm .....	dollars	76,293	63,619	96,188	84,351	91,343	82,998	60,539
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves .....	farms	8,562	10,880	2,705	3,312	1,881	2,071	5,857
number .....	farms	1,330,860	1,498,731	534,395	624,326	287,700	402,128	796,465
Milk cows .....	farms	233	389	111	202	68	129	122
number .....	farms	281,569	337,888	192,111	232,049	86,172	152,945	89,458
Hogs and pigs .....	farms	363	353	139	178	111	124	224
number .....	farms	1,747	2,072	591	962	423	773	1,156

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	2,949 92,005	4,047 105,896	703 24,956	964 37,721	503 15,106	577 20,229	2,246 67,049	3,083 68,175

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	8,562	1,330,860	10,880	1,498,731	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	233	281,569	389	337,888
1 to 9	2,998	13,789	4,411	19,740	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,852	24,848	2,175	29,112	Farms with-	150	280	270	556
20 to 49	1,619	49,457	1,802	54,631	1 to 9	3	31	1	(D)
50 to 99	604	42,938	786	55,509	10 to 19	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	518	71,489	681	93,780	20 to 49	-	-	2	(D)
200 to 499	522	161,594	514	158,711	50 to 99	-	-	3	450
500 to 999	237	166,287	277	190,690	100 to 199	4	1,192	3	1,210
1,000 to 2,499	108	156,300	123	179,714	200 to 499	1	(D)	10	6,538
2,500 to 4,999	56	199,523	55	211,073	500 to 999	14	(D)	31	53,110
5,000 or more	48	444,635	56	505,771	1,000 to 2,499	61	252,919	69	275,914
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	7,524	732,811	9,192	820,208	Other cattle	6,274	598,049	7,952	678,523
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,096	13,697	4,167	17,197	1 to 9	3,310	12,759	4,474	16,830
10 to 19	1,420	18,540	1,665	21,650	10 to 19	1,048	13,805	1,274	16,537
20 to 49	1,328	38,061	1,397	41,487	20 to 49	823	24,404	1,047	31,175
50 to 99	559	38,615	740	50,587	50 to 99	420	28,563	435	29,562
100 to 199	458	62,154	537	72,660	100 to 199	261	34,740	239	31,984
200 to 499	410	122,077	408	120,250	200 to 499	214	65,437	230	70,794
500 to 999	138	91,743	137	89,735	500 to 999	86	60,042	126	87,783
1,000 to 2,499	47	71,341	63	95,008	1,000 to 2,499	66	98,017	79	125,536
2,500 or more	68	276,583	78	311,634	2,500 or more	46	260,282	48	268,322
Beef cows	7,395	451,242	8,991	482,320	Cattle on feed	36	46,522	27	51,300
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,046	13,549	4,097	16,999	1 to 19	-	-	-	-
10 to 19	1,416	18,493	1,649	21,477	20 to 49	4	136	2	(D)
20 to 49	1,329	38,099	1,396	41,489	50 to 99	11	743	10	626
50 to 99	559	38,599	739	50,476	100 to 199	5	744	3	(D)
100 to 199	458	62,142	534	72,185	200 to 499	4	1,362	5	1,929
200 to 499	409	121,957	406	119,224	500 to 999	3	2,306	3	(D)
500 to 999	138	91,309	127	83,192	1,000 to 2,499	5	9,430	1	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	33	45,024	34	44,068	2,500 or more	4	31,801	3	44,701
2,500 or more	7	22,070	9	33,210					