

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Cow herd ¹ | Cattle and calves inventory | | | | | | Cattle and calves sales | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| | Total | | Cows and heifers that calved | | Other cattle | | Farms | Number | Value (\$1,000) |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | | |
| Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of- | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 3,096 | 25,647 | 3,096 | 13,697 | 1,657 | 11,950 | 1,414 | 10,288 | 8,778 |
| 10 to 19 | 1,420 | 25,158 | 1,420 | 18,540 | 819 | 6,618 | 959 | 9,080 | 7,437 |
| 20 to 49 | 1,328 | 61,417 | 1,328 | 38,061 | 1,088 | 23,356 | 1,195 | 35,503 | 33,314 |
| 50 to 99 | 559 | 66,351 | 559 | 38,615 | 558 | 27,736 | 559 | 42,202 | 39,884 |
| 100 to 199 | 458 | 102,877 | 458 | 62,154 | 457 | 40,723 | 458 | 63,549 | 58,531 |
| 200 to 499 | 410 | 190,867 | 410 | 122,077 | 406 | 68,790 | 410 | 123,241 | 113,947 |
| 500 to 999 | 138 | 133,290 | 138 | 91,743 | 138 | 41,547 | 138 | 83,903 | 74,494 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 47 | 120,058 | 47 | 71,341 | 46 | 48,717 | 47 | 59,027 | 58,797 |
| 2,500 or more | 68 | 464,305 | 68 | 276,583 | 67 | 187,722 | 68 | 154,460 | 104,050 |
| All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory | 7,524 | 1,189,970 | 7,524 | 732,811 | 5,236 | 457,159 | 5,248 | 581,253 | 499,232 |
| Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 | 1,038 | 140,890 | - | - | 1,038 | 140,890 | 719 | 162,570 | 179,273 |
| Total | 8,562 | 1,330,860 | 7,524 | 732,811 | 6,274 | 598,049 | 5,967 | 743,823 | 678,505 |

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Beef cow herd | Cattle and calves inventory | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | Total | | Cows and heifers that calved | | Beef cows | | Other cattle | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of- | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 3,046 | 25,405 | 3,046 | 13,656 | 3,046 | 13,549 | 1,630 | 11,749 |
| 10 to 19 | 1,416 | 33,029 | 1,416 | 23,373 | 1,416 | 18,493 | 818 | 9,656 |
| 20 to 49 | 1,329 | 68,793 | 1,329 | 41,973 | 1,329 | 38,099 | 1,088 | 26,820 |
| 50 to 99 | 559 | 69,647 | 559 | 40,411 | 559 | 38,599 | 559 | 29,236 |
| 100 to 199 | 458 | 102,877 | 458 | 62,154 | 458 | 62,142 | 457 | 40,723 |
| 200 to 499 | 409 | 203,529 | 409 | 130,736 | 409 | 121,957 | 408 | 72,793 |
| 500 to 999 | 138 | 136,610 | 138 | 95,063 | 138 | 91,309 | 138 | 41,547 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 33 | 75,383 | 33 | 45,024 | 33 | 45,024 | 33 | 30,359 |
| 2,500 or more | 7 | 30,302 | 7 | 22,070 | 7 | 22,070 | 7 | 8,232 |
| All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory | 7,395 | 745,575 | 7,395 | 474,460 | 7,395 | 451,242 | 5,138 | 271,115 |
| Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 | 1,167 | 585,285 | 129 | 258,351 | - | - | 1,136 | 326,934 |
| Total | 8,562 | 1,330,860 | 7,524 | 732,811 | 7,395 | 451,242 | 6,274 | 598,049 |

| Beef cow herd | Cattle and calves sales | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Total | | | Cattle | | | | Calves | |
| | Farms | Number | Value (\$1,000) | Total | | Cattle on feed | | Farms | Number |
| Farms | | | | Number | Farms | Number | | | |
| Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of- | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 1,401 | 10,101 | 8,639 | 1,059 | 7,462 | 1 | (D) | 621 | 2,639 |
| 10 to 19 | 959 | 10,895 | 8,779 | 724 | 5,954 | 6 | 75 | 561 | 4,941 |
| 20 to 49 | 1,196 | 39,270 | 36,462 | 1,125 | 26,290 | 17 | 1,651 | 774 | 12,980 |
| 50 to 99 | 559 | 43,008 | 40,635 | 559 | 31,736 | 9 | 702 | 374 | 11,272 |
| 100 to 199 | 458 | 63,549 | 58,531 | 454 | 48,380 | 5 | 338 | 283 | 15,169 |
| 200 to 499 | 409 | 121,669 | 113,215 | 408 | 89,951 | 11 | 1,661 | 240 | 31,718 |
| 500 to 999 | 138 | 83,770 | 73,913 | 138 | 61,009 | 2 | (D) | 87 | 22,761 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 33 | 45,932 | 47,039 | 33 | 37,438 | 3 | (D) | 22 | 8,494 |
| 2,500 or more | 7 | 20,211 | 21,314 | 7 | 16,755 | 1 | (D) | 4 | 3,456 |
| All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory | 5,160 | 438,405 | 408,527 | 4,507 | 324,975 | 55 | 11,207 | 2,966 | 113,430 |
| Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022 | 807 | 305,418 | 269,978 | 671 | 187,495 | 18 | 54,863 | 369 | 117,923 |
| Total | 5,967 | 743,823 | 678,505 | 5,178 | 512,470 | 73 | 66,070 | 3,335 | 231,353 |