

Table 15. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory						Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Other cattle		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	3,096	25,647	3,096	13,697	1,657	11,950	1,414	10,288	8,778
10 to 19	1,420	25,158	1,420	18,540	819	6,618	959	9,080	7,437
20 to 49	1,328	61,417	1,328	38,061	1,088	23,356	1,195	35,503	33,314
50 to 99	559	66,351	559	38,615	558	27,736	559	42,202	39,884
100 to 199	458	102,877	458	62,154	457	40,723	458	63,549	58,531
200 to 499	410	190,867	410	122,077	406	68,790	410	123,241	113,947
500 to 999	138	133,290	138	91,743	138	41,547	138	83,903	74,494
1,000 to 2,499	47	120,058	47	71,341	46	48,717	47	59,027	58,797
2,500 or more	68	464,305	68	276,583	67	187,722	68	154,460	104,050
All farms with December 31, 2022 cow inventory	7,524	1,189,970	7,524	732,811	5,236	457,159	5,248	581,253	499,232
Farms with no cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,038	140,890	-	-	1,038	140,890	719	162,570	179,273
Total	8,562	1,330,860	7,524	732,811	6,274	598,049	5,967	743,823	678,505

¹ Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that calved.

Table 16. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 2022

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory							
	Total		Cows and heifers that calved		Beef cows		Other cattle	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-								
1 to 9	3,046	25,405	3,046	13,656	3,046	13,549	1,630	11,749
10 to 19	1,416	33,029	1,416	23,373	1,416	18,493	818	9,656
20 to 49	1,329	68,793	1,329	41,973	1,329	38,099	1,088	26,820
50 to 99	559	69,647	559	40,411	559	38,599	559	29,236
100 to 199	458	102,877	458	62,154	458	62,142	457	40,723
200 to 499	409	203,529	409	130,736	409	121,957	408	72,793
500 to 999	138	136,610	138	95,063	138	91,309	138	41,547
1,000 to 2,499	33	75,383	33	45,024	33	45,024	33	30,359
2,500 or more	7	30,302	7	22,070	7	22,070	7	8,232
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	7,395	745,575	7,395	474,460	7,395	451,242	5,138	271,115
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	1,167	585,285	129	258,351	-	-	1,136	326,934
Total	8,562	1,330,860	7,524	732,811	7,395	451,242	6,274	598,049

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales								
	Total			Cattle				Calves	
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Total		Cattle on feed		Farms	Number
Farms				Number	Farms	Number			
Farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow herd size of-									
1 to 9	1,401	10,101	8,639	1,059	7,462	1	(D)	621	2,639
10 to 19	959	10,895	8,779	724	5,954	6	75	561	4,941
20 to 49	1,196	39,270	36,462	1,125	26,290	17	1,651	774	12,980
50 to 99	559	43,008	40,635	559	31,736	9	702	374	11,272
100 to 199	458	63,549	58,531	454	48,380	5	338	283	15,169
200 to 499	409	121,669	113,215	408	89,951	11	1,661	240	31,718
500 to 999	138	83,770	73,913	138	61,009	2	(D)	87	22,761
1,000 to 2,499	33	45,932	47,039	33	37,438	3	(D)	22	8,494
2,500 or more	7	20,211	21,314	7	16,755	1	(D)	4	3,456
All farms with December 31, 2022 beef cow inventory	5,160	438,405	408,527	4,507	324,975	55	11,207	2,966	113,430
Farms with no beef cow inventory, on December 31, 2022	807	305,418	269,978	671	187,495	18	54,863	369	117,923
Total	5,967	743,823	678,505	5,178	512,470	73	66,070	3,335	231,353