

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	20,170	24,161	17,850	21,246	15,592	19,342
Land in farms acres	37,013,519	40,117,182	32,949,931	36,583,171	35,305,512	38,415,078
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	6,695	8,263	5,973	7,160	4,508	5,696
10 to 49 acres	3,974	4,378	3,565	3,931	2,944	3,437
50 to 179 acres	2,850	3,247	2,437	2,807	2,295	2,696
180 to 499 acres	1,836	2,124	1,630	1,862	1,498	1,795
500 acres or more	4,815	6,149	4,245	5,486	4,347	5,718
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	19,462	23,234	17,268	20,490	14,994	18,542
..... acres	26,390,717	29,356,350	23,838,726	27,059,216	25,188,344	28,096,939
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,750	4,608	3,283	4,098	3,268	4,116
..... acres	10,622,802	10,760,832	9,111,205	9,523,955	10,117,168	10,318,139
TENURE						
Full owners farms	12,831	14,952	11,162	13,069	9,062	11,028
..... acres	14,675,496	16,704,475	13,336,206	15,494,673	13,847,177	15,983,738
Part owners farms	3,259	3,869	2,911	3,510	2,884	3,486
..... acres	17,755,316	17,517,373	15,407,500	15,977,889	16,934,871	16,862,003
Tenants farms	4,080	5,340	3,777	4,667	3,646	4,828
..... acres	4,582,707	5,895,334	4,206,225	5,110,609	4,523,464	5,569,337
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	20,170	24,161	17,850	21,246	15,592	19,342
..... \$1,000	3,066,871	2,631,901	2,903,080	2,445,963	2,478,407	2,114,868
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	20,170	24,161	17,850	21,246	15,592	19,342
..... \$1,000	2,939,529	2,569,727	2,786,230	2,388,786	2,371,885	2,063,071
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7,086	8,064	6,631	7,570	3,719	4,623
..... \$1,000	889,782	641,722	836,477	617,355	380,826	294,472
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	9,077	10,821	7,956	9,473	8,668	10,353
..... \$1,000	2,049,747	1,928,004	1,949,753	1,771,431	1,991,059	1,768,599
Government payments farms	4,428	3,323	4,048	3,003	3,826	2,719
..... \$1,000	127,341	62,174	116,850	57,177	106,522	51,797
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6,428	10,127	5,492	8,710	5,249	8,526
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,315	3,001	2,933	2,685	2,493	2,100
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,233	2,718	2,012	2,340	1,629	2,059
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,222	2,429	1,995	2,156	1,570	1,869
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,115	1,967	1,933	1,733	1,631	1,513
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,090	1,166	950	1,086	826	998
\$50,000 or more	2,767	2,753	2,535	2,536	2,194	2,277
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	8	25	8	22	8	19
..... \$1,000	(D)	964	(D)	964	(D)	640
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	772	821	729	709	478	597
..... \$1,000	12,618	13,462	11,752	11,685	8,449	10,067
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,949	3,037	3,598	2,762	3,584	2,518
..... \$1,000	114,723	48,713	105,098	45,491	98,073	41,730
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	368	361	389	349	242	221
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	903	1,062	855	998	535	661
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,371	2,525	2,107	2,267	702	820
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	251	206	243	193	125	104
Other crop farming (1119)	4,067	4,309	3,808	4,025	2,422	2,604
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	48	51	45	48	13	18
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,019	4,258	3,763	3,977	2,409	2,586
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,951	9,221	6,013	7,994	6,729	8,896
Cattle feedlots (11212)	52	45	48	39	52	43
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	110	191	100	166	106	183
Hog and pig farming (1122)	57	75	39	56	59	75
Poultry and egg production (1123)	366	138	313	121	307	128
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,894	2,676	1,683	2,253	1,844	2,523
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,780	3,352	2,252	2,785	2,469	3,084
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	19,202	23,001	16,978	20,242	14,865	18,382
Limited Liability Company	1,743	1,453	1,566	1,292	1,341	1,197
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	16,908	20,650	14,936	18,089	13,112	16,464

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	13,106	(NA)	17,061	21,105	12,773	15,412
Land in farms	acres	27,788,220	(NA)	34,602,033	37,269,432	24,710,191	28,105,407
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		3,811	(NA)	5,279	6,965	3,813	4,806
10 to 49 acres		2,529	(NA)	3,295	3,796	2,474	2,754
50 to 179 acres		1,841	(NA)	2,407	2,800	1,828	2,102
180 to 499 acres		1,280	(NA)	1,631	1,895	1,249	1,397
500 acres or more		3,645	(NA)	4,449	5,649	3,409	4,353
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	12,588	(NA)	16,429	20,257	12,393	14,917
	acres	19,161,943	(NA)	24,369,254	26,935,323	16,831,033	20,183,839
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	2,838	(NA)	3,414	4,318	2,471	3,098
	acres	8,626,277	(NA)	10,232,779	10,334,109	7,879,158	7,921,568
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	7,706	(NA)	10,800	13,284	7,637	9,727
	acres	9,494,555	(NA)	13,462,962	15,251,011	8,585,111	11,030,523
Part owners	farms	2,511	(NA)	2,966	3,621	2,277	2,748
	acres	14,546,478	(NA)	16,968,031	17,039,715	12,831,028	13,483,134
Tenants	farms	2,889	(NA)	3,295	4,200	2,859	2,937
	acres	3,747,187	(NA)	4,171,040	4,978,706	3,294,052	3,591,750
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	13,106	(NA)	17,061	21,105	12,773	15,412
	\$1,000	2,011,501	(NA)	2,777,783	2,476,912	2,336,593	1,999,723
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	13,106	(NA)	17,061	21,105	12,773	15,412
	\$1,000	1,909,661	(NA)	2,653,267	2,416,549	2,240,038	1,950,966
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	4,322	(NA)	5,827	7,026	4,130	4,970
	\$1,000	548,397	(NA)	818,860	577,904	690,108	446,039
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	6,761	(NA)	8,058	9,838	6,153	7,300
	\$1,000	1,361,264	(NA)	1,834,407	1,838,645	1,549,931	1,504,926
Government payments	farms	3,304	(NA)	4,117	3,094	3,136	2,317
	\$1,000	101,840	(NA)	124,517	60,363	96,555	48,758
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		3,716	(NA)	5,088	8,402	3,989	6,260
\$1,000 to \$2,499		1,967	(NA)	2,631	2,571	1,978	1,793
\$2,500 to \$4,999		1,418	(NA)	1,900	2,367	1,445	1,635
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1,420	(NA)	1,884	2,168	1,335	1,548
\$10,000 to \$24,999		1,513	(NA)	1,936	1,820	1,354	1,317
\$25,000 to \$49,999		816	(NA)	1,014	1,113	696	850
\$50,000 or more		2,256	(NA)	2,608	2,664	1,976	2,009
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	7	(NA)	8	25	1	11
	\$1,000	(D)	(NA)	(D)	964	(D)	532
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	440	(NA)	769	786	521	603
	\$1,000	7,755	(NA)	12,391	13,343	8,867	10,885
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	3,098	(NA)	3,642	2,817	2,821	2,107
	\$1,000	94,085	(NA)	112,126	47,020	87,688	37,873
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		231	(NA)	305	337	255	211
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		624	(NA)	730	849	574	568
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		1,259	(NA)	1,938	2,159	1,230	1,369
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		212	(NA)	239	191	142	117
Other crop farming (1119)		2,264	(NA)	3,321	3,779	2,425	2,839
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		38	(NA)	43	43	30	24
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		2,226	(NA)	3,278	3,736	2,395	2,815
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		5,117	(NA)	6,069	8,224	4,701	6,311
Cattle feedlots (11212)		48	(NA)	51	41	32	31
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		66	(NA)	97	171	78	123
Hog and pig farming (1122)		43	(NA)	55	71	42	49
Poultry and egg production (1123)		242	(NA)	300	128	220	97
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,216	(NA)	1,538	2,147	1,292	1,454
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,784	(NA)	2,418	3,008	1,782	2,243
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		12,433	(NA)	16,206	20,087	12,205	14,683
Limited Liability Company		1,342	(NA)	1,619	1,377	1,225	1,025
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		10,801	(NA)	14,207	17,921	10,496	12,953

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	959	1,238	832	1,112	704	1,043
Corporation	1,086	1,168	983	1,077	803	904
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,217	1,105	1,099	968	973	931
Number of producers:						
1 producer	8,427	12,023	7,446	10,456	6,529	9,493
2 producers	9,111	9,827	8,007	8,679	6,980	7,860
3 producers	1,491	1,434	1,358	1,305	1,193	1,228
4 producers	784	592	716	548	619	513
5 or more producers	357	285	323	258	271	248
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	14,295	17,735	12,579	15,591	10,886	13,971
2 producers	2,167	1,928	1,975	1,750	1,670	1,588
3 producers	626	436	564	422	495	396
4 producers	126	120	123	116	91	115
5 or more producers	92	65	86	47	71	51
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	11,437	13,118	10,020	11,547	8,968	10,599
2 producers	1,210	1,096	1,113	963	962	949
3 producers	253	259	218	230	209	222
4 producers	57	39	55	36	46	28
5 or more producers	32	30	30	30	13	28
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	14,220	14,739	12,681	13,113	10,901	11,608
Dial-up	487	542	447	484	401	418
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	7,513	(NA)	6,767	(NA)	5,530	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	8,494	5,560	7,675	5,054	6,557	4,502
Satellite	2,959	2,635	2,624	2,284	2,424	2,219
Don't know	798	1,141	665	991	614	925
Other	120	438	100	392	95	327
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	16,129	19,926	14,251	17,446	12,376	15,876
2 households	2,851	2,779	2,535	2,492	2,257	2,268
3 households	693	813	619	720	565	650
4 households	316	350	288	321	235	296
5 or more households	181	293	157	267	159	252

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	695	(NA)	860	1,146	659	872
Corporation	825	(NA)	1,024	1,099	731	861
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	785	(NA)	970	939	887	726
Number of producers:						
1 producer	5,339	(NA)	6,796	9,921	5,158	7,237
2 producers	5,854	(NA)	7,833	9,030	5,760	6,549
3 producers	1,047	(NA)	1,346	1,314	1,015	967
4 producers	607	(NA)	746	551	559	428
5 or more producers	259	(NA)	340	289	281	231
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	9,172	(NA)	11,948	15,566	8,790	11,353
2 producers	1,536	(NA)	1,968	1,790	1,509	1,334
3 producers	443	(NA)	560	407	428	302
4 producers	97	(NA)	117	114	87	92
5 or more producers	53	(NA)	86	57	70	49
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	7,444	(NA)	9,805	11,751	7,275	8,545
2 producers	867	(NA)	1,135	1,037	904	753
3 producers	175	(NA)	232	218	175	168
4 producers	49	(NA)	57	41	52	37
5 or more producers	17	(NA)	28	31	20	27
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	9,437	(NA)	12,285	13,509	9,086	9,858
Dial-up	349	(NA)	439	464	326	369
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	4,939	(NA)	6,575	(NA)	4,685	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	5,698	(NA)	7,416	5,139	5,547	3,785
Satellite	2,098	(NA)	2,627	2,452	1,963	1,811
Don't know	465	(NA)	633	1,029	480	742
Other	75	(NA)	112	393	78	301
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	10,339	(NA)	13,538	17,354	10,150	12,668
2 households	1,958	(NA)	2,480	2,480	1,841	1,803
3 households	471	(NA)	595	693	435	517
4 households	215	(NA)	293	312	220	211
5 or more households	123	(NA)	155	266	127	213