

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	20,976	25,044	5,039	5,970	104	96	78	50
Land in farms acres	39,128,563	40,659,836	7,861,392	7,711,670	47,691	36,718	49,350	49,689
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	6,934	8,554	1,943	2,087	37	41	45	35
10 to 49 acres	4,108	4,524	1,181	929	34	21	12	3
50 to 179 acres	2,992	3,397	526	640	16	10	16	2
180 to 499 acres	1,972	2,240	276	361	15	8	-	3
500 acres or more	4,970	(NA)	1,113	1,953	2	16	5	7
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	20,234	24,072	4,956	5,910	103	93	75	44
..... acres	28,219,002	29,787,571	7,230,728	7,394,285	(D)	32,143	47,783	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,872	4,741	353	276	7	12	7	11
..... acres	10,909,561	10,872,265	630,664	317,385	(D)	4,575	1,567	(D)
TENURE								
Full owners farms	13,470	15,548	1,117	991	97	82	71	37
..... acres	16,375,234	16,955,380	4,523,083	3,092,689	(D)	28,585	(D)	(D)
Part owners farms	3,345	3,962	475	403	6	9	4	5
..... acres	17,942,332	17,700,757	899,358	895,836	(D)	7,125	(D)	1,334
Tenants farms	4,161	5,534	3,447	4,576	1	5	3	8
..... acres	4,810,997	6,003,699	2,438,951	3,723,165	(D)	1,008	435	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	20,976	25,044	5,039	5,970	104	96	78	50
..... \$1,000	3,078,767	2,646,002	142,128	104,957	1,842	1,274	1,383	2,927
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	20,976	25,044	5,039	5,970	104	96	78	50
..... \$1,000	2,949,036	2,582,343	135,758	102,174	(D)	1,096	1,286	2,927
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7,307	8,251	1,381	1,056	54	36	40	25
..... \$1,000	895,929	650,735	72,373	53,136	899	666	641	2,163
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	9,309	11,111	2,475	2,671	29	29	18	23
..... \$1,000	2,053,107	1,931,608	63,385	49,038	(D)	430	644	764
Government payments farms	4,637	3,453	1,259	572	11	11	6	-
..... \$1,000	129,731	63,660	6,370	2,784	(D)	178	97	-
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	6,703	10,591	2,055	3,811	44	63	22	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,474	3,113	1,087	754	24	2	14	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,344	2,818	706	600	2	5	9	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,311	2,500	454	457	6	4	12	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,214	2,023	427	237	18	6	7	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,122	1,206	156	62	5	5	6	-
\$50,000 or more	2,808	(NA)	154	49	5	11	8	10
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	8	25	6	3	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	964	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	893	887	12	6	2	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	13,917	14,202	56	(D)	(D)	140	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,049	3,139	1,253	570	9	9	6	-
..... \$1,000	115,814	49,457	6,314	(D)	(D)	38	97	-
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	393	368	161	131	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	916	1,076	354	305	11	5	11	5
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,429	2,579	77	69	36	33	19	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	254	213	9	10	2	2	5	2
Other crop farming (1119)	4,371	4,559	893	626	23	23	13	12
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	48	52	3	1	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,323	4,507	890	625	23	23	13	12
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,215	9,530	1,764	2,346	21	19	15	14
Cattle feedlots (11212)	53	45	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	110	191	2	12	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	61	75	2	2	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	368	138	49	12	-	-	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,943	2,785	1,288	1,792	6	-	2	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,863	3,485	439	665	5	14	11	11
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	19,946	23,818	4,726	5,520	90	87	76	47
Limited Liability Company	1,788	1,477	130	62	11	13	12	3

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	31	29	16,085	19,134	490	276
Land in farms acres	53,506	8,929	31,659,676	33,507,630	712,967	315,485
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4	6	5,085	6,522	150	83
10 to 49 acres	11	4	2,968	3,607	77	66
50 to 179 acres	3	12	2,474	2,759	74	48
180 to 499 acres	8	4	1,696	1,868	66	21
500 acres or more	5	3	3,862	4,378	123	58
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	25	29	15,417	18,223	472	273
..... acres	(D)	4,479	21,090,967	22,833,430	491,104	211,077
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	8	3,580	4,481	110	44
..... acres	(D)	4,450	10,568,709	10,674,200	221,863	104,408
TENURE						
Full owners farms	15	21	12,428	14,585	343	215
..... acres	(D)	1,184	11,773,446	14,214,161	326,737	150,434
Part owners farms	3	8	2,924	3,583	92	43
..... acres	1,676	7,745	17,438,007	17,000,783	312,774	146,422
Tenants farms	13	-	733	966	55	18
..... acres	(D)	-	2,448,223	2,292,686	73,456	18,629
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	31	29	16,085	19,134	490	276
..... \$1,000	1,373	(D)	2,942,533	2,566,008	22,724	6,462
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	31	29	16,085	19,134	490	276
..... \$1,000	1,023	(D)	2,818,689	2,504,875	20,890	5,623
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	20	6	5,999	7,214	173	101
..... \$1,000	880	96	820,770	612,849	12,201	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	7	15	6,954	8,480	267	121
..... \$1,000	143	(D)	1,997,919	1,892,026	8,689	(D)
Government payments farms	4	4	3,398	2,888	88	33
..... \$1,000	350	52	123,844	61,132	1,834	838
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3	10	4,683	6,801	114	94
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6	-	2,412	2,393	85	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	2	1,662	2,222	54	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	5	1,840	2,055	75	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	3	1,823	1,783	61	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	1	990	1,145	39	23
\$50,000 or more	7	8	2,675	2,735	62	20
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	2	22	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	964	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	1	872	880	16	13
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	13,704	14,078	196	183
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4	4	2,823	2,577	76	29
..... \$1,000	350	(D)	110,140	47,055	1,638	655
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1	-	238	237	1	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	6	-	566	772	23	12
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	11	2	2,374	2,521	38	37
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	-	241	205	8	5
Other crop farming (1119)	6	8	3,504	3,928	91	60
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	45	51	6	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6	8	3,459	3,877	85	59
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1	11	5,518	7,215	227	70
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	53	45	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	108	179	8	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	59	73	-	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	-	334	128	4	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	667	1,010	17	20
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3	7	2,423	2,821	73	64
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	30	29	15,359	18,363	458	248
Limited Liability Company	2	-	1,660	1,414	51	19

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	17,593	21,391	4,021	5,160	80	72	68	47
Partnership	982	1,283	66	98	8	14	2	-
Corporation	1,129	1,205	46	48	8	1	4	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,272	1,165	906	664	8	9	4	3
Number of producers:								
1 producer	8,849	12,565	2,605	3,925	18	9	17	20
2 producers	9,395	10,078	1,641	1,444	54	65	40	23
3 producers	1,544	1,475	497	394	22	14	6	4
4 producers	823	613	206	148	10	8	11	3
5 or more producers	365	313	90	59	-	-	4	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	14,868	18,321	2,909	3,508	68	66	52	41
2 producers	2,252	1,992	567	394	18	22	6	3
3 producers	652	464	189	122	-	4	11	4
4 producers	135	130	30	37	6	-	4	-
5 or more producers	97	67	38	12	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	11,814	13,549	2,725	3,139	69	79	56	23
2 producers	1,254	1,130	404	315	16	6	2	4
3 producers	253	272	65	84	1	-	3	-
4 producers	57	44	26	12	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	32	31	10	3	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	14,672	15,149	2,622	1,809	80	71	50	34
Dial-up	500	554	88	56	2	-	-	1
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	7,782	(NA)	793	(NA)	36	(NA)	29	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	8,708	5,726	1,763	1,001	55	11	34	7
Satellite	3,038	2,707	465	310	13	15	1	1
Don't know	848	1,182	195	129	6	4	5	10
Other	120	446	18	31	-	3	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	16,783	20,625	3,789	4,834	73	82	62	39
2 households	2,950	2,914	809	586	25	12	5	11
3 households	717	843	272	307	-	2	4	-
4 households	335	361	111	137	6	-	7	-
5 or more households	191	301	58	106	-	-	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	27	29	13,718	16,291	404	213
Partnership	-	-	916	1,182	32	26
Corporation	3	-	1,076	1,162	36	13
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	-	375	499	18	24
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7	4	6,058	8,515	144	92
2 producers	15	24	8,037	8,795	253	132
3 producers	2	-	1,091	1,096	50	22
4 producers	6	1	614	468	27	14
5 or more producers	1	-	285	260	16	16
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	20	27	12,103	14,896	372	199
2 producers	8	1	1,722	1,603	53	33
3 producers	-	-	472	345	30	7
4 producers	-	-	103	97	-	3
5 or more producers	1	-	64	57	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	19	25	9,341	10,544	305	176
2 producers	6	1	867	825	34	26
3 producers	-	-	189	192	17	12
4 producers	1	-	30	32	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	29	28	2	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	28	20	12,207	13,436	341	202
Dial-up	1	-	429	497	5	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	25	(NA)	7,073	(NA)	194	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	20	12	7,042	4,777	195	76
Satellite	9	6	2,594	2,411	86	42
Don't know	-	-	652	1,049	18	14
Other	-	-	108	415	5	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	28	24	13,069	15,844	409	245
2 households	2	4	2,208	2,333	55	17
3 households	-	-	452	537	20	12
4 households	1	1	223	225	6	2
5 or more households	-	-	133	195	-	-