

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
Land in farms .....	8,387,360	7,996,656	142,269	38,346	109,954	87,764
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2,053	2,158	42	42	58	41
10 to 49 acres .....	1,246	988	40	30	14	11
50 to 179 acres .....	581	684	27	21	19	9
180 to 499 acres .....	325	381	16	9	2	5
500 acres or more .....	1,198	2,000	17	16	19	19
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	5,313	6,149	139	115	104	79
..... acres	7,631,557	7,580,540	58,546	33,535	84,179	76,785
Rented or leased land in farms .....	426	312	17	19	21	15
..... acres	755,803	416,116	83,723	4,811	25,775	10,979
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	1,386	1,184	118	97	91	62
..... farms	4,814,161	3,227,820	8,743	29,545	70,842	(D)
..... acres	541	437	14	16	13	9
Part owners .....	1,110,139	1,029,262	102,479	7,793	24,797	(D)
..... farms	3,476	4,590	10	5	8	14
..... acres	2,463,060	3,739,574	31,047	1,008	14,315	19,374
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
..... farms	\$1,000	162,578	110,431	2,907	1,516	5,365
..... \$1,000	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	\$1,000	154,816	107,051	2,289	1,338	4,975
..... farms	1,514	1,141	63	45	53	40
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	\$1,000	84,153	56,297	1,179	873	3,272
..... farms	2,645	2,769	51	37	41	37
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	\$1,000	70,663	50,754	1,110	465	1,703
..... farms	1,322	600	19	11	12	8
..... \$1,000	7,762	3,380	618	178	390	437
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,152	3,902	52	73	28	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	1,133	777	35	2	21	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	749	637	3	10	13	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	518	481	9	4	14	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	472	270	20	10	12	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	176	81	11	7	7	1
\$50,000 or more .....	203	63	12	12	17	14
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	6	3	-	-	-	-
..... farms	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	25	18	3	6	3	2
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	\$1,000	194	33	140	66	(D)
..... farms	1,306	594	16	9	11	8
..... \$1,000	7,535	3,186	585	38	324	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	162	133	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	366	317	11	5	14	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	109	104	39	34	21	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	13	12	2	3	5	4
Other crop farming (1119) .....	972	679	32	30	16	26
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	9	2	-	-	-	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	963	677	32	30	16	25
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	1,918	2,403	40	20	32	21
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	10	12	-	-	12	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	2	3	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	51	12	-	-	2	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,299	1,807	12	5	2	2
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	500	729	6	21	20	14
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	5,068	5,736	125	101	109	74
Limited Liability Company .....	164	78	16	14	16	8

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
Land in farms ..... acres	84,953	13,407	32,094,676	33,577,103	7,876,346	6,129,501
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	26	14	5,137	6,545	2,795	3,477
10 to 49 acres .....	20	8	2,996	3,634	1,551	1,858
50 to 179 acres .....	9	17	2,504	2,783	1,222	1,234
180 to 499 acres .....	9	7	1,745	1,876	733	754
500 acres or more .....	13	6	3,940	4,398	1,299	1,226
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	67	51	15,643	18,325	7,342	8,229
..... acres	72,608	7,395	21,455,602	22,894,481	4,914,015	4,023,768
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	19	15	3,637	4,494	1,636	1,814
..... acres	12,345	6,012	10,639,074	10,682,622	2,962,331	2,105,733
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	37	36	12,594	14,664	5,874	6,679
..... acres	(D)	2,151	12,052,434	14,261,900	3,301,515	2,518,350
Part owners ..... farms	9	14	2,970	3,598	1,386	1,502
..... acres	(D)	(D)	17,570,125	17,020,526	3,763,960	3,168,626
Tenants ..... farms	31	2	758	974	340	368
..... acres	17,814	(D)	2,472,117	2,294,677	810,871	442,525
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
..... \$1,000	2,250	(D)	2,957,789	2,568,324	745,945	577,371
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
..... \$1,000	1,795	(D)	2,832,920	2,506,937	718,133	567,491
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	36	13	6,075	7,248	3,197	3,751
..... \$1,000	992	190	828,903	614,330	256,010	169,024
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	35	29	7,101	8,510	3,209	3,289
..... \$1,000	803	(D)	2,004,016	1,892,607	462,123	398,467
Government payments ..... farms	6	5	3,458	2,904	1,310	654
..... \$1,000	455	73	124,869	61,388	27,812	9,879
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	12	15	4,721	6,845	2,181	3,512
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	27	7	2,449	2,404	1,344	1,241
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	7	7	1,691	2,233	848	1,102
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	6	1,887	2,068	969	1,009
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	5	1,845	1,794	973	721
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	2	1,017	1,148	505	380
\$50,000 or more .....	9	10	2,712	2,744	780	584
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	2	22	1	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	964	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	1	1	881	884	85	80
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	13,850	14,107	1,323	717
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	6	5	2,876	2,592	1,269	616
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	111,020	47,281	26,489	9,162
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1	-	239	240	35	46
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	10	-	581	774	312	439
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	14	4	2,387	2,535	1,287	1,289
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	5	1	243	207	84	71
Other crop farming (1119) .....	12	12	3,546	3,952	1,650	1,930
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	45	51	19	21
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	12	12	3,501	3,901	1,631	1,909
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	16	17	5,644	7,240	2,851	3,061
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	53	45	22	12
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	1	108	179	40	56
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	59	73	19	24
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	4	-	336	131	135	32
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	3	5	673	1,012	337	502
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	12	12	2,453	2,848	828	1,087
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	76	51	15,584	18,463	7,365	8,294
Limited Liability Company .....	8	1	1,677	1,419	627	387

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	4,323	5,344	105	86	99	67
Partnership .....	96	120	9	16	3	7
Corporation .....	70	60	20	1	5	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	914	687	8	15	5	9
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2,733	4,010	26	21	29	38
2 producers .....	1,825	1,558	68	72	57	38
3 producers .....	518	410	35	17	11	6
4 producers .....	224	161	13	8	11	3
5 or more producers .....	103	72	-	-	4	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,198	3,677	90	75	81	64
2 producers .....	591	424	22	25	8	5
3 producers .....	210	129	6	4	11	4
4 producers .....	30	38	6	-	4	-
5 or more producers .....	38	12	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,957	3,296	93	99	78	50
2 producers .....	420	333	19	6	5	4
3 producers .....	76	95	4	-	3	-
4 producers .....	26	12	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	12	4	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	2,873	1,989	110	82	77	55
Dial-up .....	91	60	2	-	-	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	935	(NA)	60	(NA)	42	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,904	1,070	70	21	59	14
Satellite .....	536	349	18	15	7	9
Don't know .....	207	142	6	4	5	11
Other .....	20	37	-	3	3	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,089	5,051	106	99	93	68
2 households .....	848	599	29	15	8	15
3 households .....	291	317	1	4	4	2
4 households .....	117	138	6	-	7	-
5 or more households .....	58	106	-	-	-	-

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	71	50	13,919	16,385	6,837	7,692
Partnership .....	-	1	918	1,184	311	371
Corporation .....	5	-	1,093	1,164	325	307
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	1	1	392	503	127	179
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	18	10	6,191	8,593	2,842	4,095
2 producers .....	49	35	8,102	8,815	3,734	3,585
3 producers .....	3	6	1,115	1,097	551	523
4 producers .....	6	1	626	469	316	213
5 or more producers .....	1	-	288	262	157	133
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	54	44	12,286	14,973	5,869	6,851
2 producers .....	15	2	1,749	1,605	863	730
3 producers .....	-	-	475	345	296	184
4 producers .....	-	-	103	99	56	56
5 or more producers .....	1	-	64	57	38	46
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	53	42	9,431	10,586	4,098	4,165
2 producers .....	6	6	895	828	395	331
3 producers .....	-	-	192	192	86	85
4 producers .....	1	-	30	32	16	17
5 or more producers .....	-	-	29	28	13	12
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	59	37	12,361	13,488	5,311	5,232
Dial-up .....	1	-	433	500	183	229
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	43	(NA)	7,148	(NA)	3,078	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	39	18	7,128	4,800	3,114	1,873
Satellite .....	14	9	2,635	2,424	1,028	822
Don't know .....	-	1	668	1,054	306	394
Other .....	-	-	111	415	49	151
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	64	44	13,282	15,935	6,125	7,094
2 households .....	12	7	2,229	2,341	1,070	1,102
3 households .....	-	-	455	540	223	197
4 households .....	1	1	223	225	107	68
5 or more households .....	-	-	133	195	75	88