

Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
Land in farms	8,387,360	7,996,656	142,269	38,346	109,954	87,764
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,053	2,158	42	42	58	41
10 to 49 acres	1,246	988	40	30	14	11
50 to 179 acres	581	684	27	21	19	9
180 to 499 acres	325	381	16	9	2	5
500 acres or more	1,198	2,000	17	16	19	19
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	5,313	6,149	139	115	104	79
farms	7,631,557	7,580,540	58,546	33,535	84,179	76,785
acres	426	312	17	19	21	15
Rented or leased land in farms	755,803	416,116	83,723	4,811	25,775	10,979
acres						
TENURE						
Full owners	1,386	1,184	118	97	91	62
farms	4,814,161	3,227,820	8,743	29,545	70,842	(D)
acres	541	437	14	16	13	9
Part owners	1,110,139	1,029,262	102,479	7,793	24,797	(D)
farms	3,476	4,590	10	5	8	14
acres	2,463,060	3,739,574	31,047	1,008	14,315	19,374
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
farms	\$1,000	162,578	110,431	2,907	1,516	5,365
\$1,000	5,403	6,211	142	118	112	85
Market value of agricultural products sold	154,816	107,051	2,289	1,338	4,975	3,689
farms	1,514	1,141	63	45	53	40
\$1,000	84,153	56,297	1,179	873	3,272	2,729
farms	2,645	2,769	51	37	41	37
\$1,000	70,663	50,754	1,110	465	1,703	960
Government payments	1,322	600	19	11	12	8
farms	7,762	3,380	618	178	390	437
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,152	3,902	52	73	28	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,133	777	35	2	21	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	749	637	3	10	13	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	518	481	9	4	14	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	472	270	20	10	12	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	81	11	7	7	1
\$50,000 or more	203	63	12	12	17	14
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	6	3	-	-	-	-
farms	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	-
\$1,000						
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	25	18	3	6	3	2
farms	227	194	33	140	66	(D)
\$1,000	1,306	594	16	9	11	8
Other Federal farm program payments	7,535	3,186	585	38	324	(D)
farms						
\$1,000						
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	162	133	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	366	317	11	5	14	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	109	104	39	34	21	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	13	12	2	3	5	4
Other crop farming (1119)	972	679	32	30	16	26
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	9	2	-	-	-	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	963	677	32	30	16	25
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1,918	2,403	40	20	32	21
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10	12	-	-	12	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	2	3	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	51	12	-	-	2	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,299	1,807	12	5	2	2
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	500	729	6	21	20	14
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	5,068	5,736	125	101	109	74
Limited Liability Company	164	78	16	14	16	8

--continued

Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
Land in farms acres	84,953	13,407	32,094,676	33,577,103	7,876,346	6,129,501
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	26	14	5,137	6,545	2,795	3,477
10 to 49 acres	20	8	2,996	3,634	1,551	1,858
50 to 179 acres	9	17	2,504	2,783	1,222	1,234
180 to 499 acres	9	7	1,745	1,876	733	754
500 acres or more	13	6	3,940	4,398	1,299	1,226
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	67	51	15,643	18,325	7,342	8,229
..... acres	72,608	7,395	21,455,602	22,894,481	4,914,015	4,023,768
Rented or leased land in farms farms	19	15	3,637	4,494	1,636	1,814
..... acres	12,345	6,012	10,639,074	10,682,622	2,962,331	2,105,733
TENURE						
Full owners farms	37	36	12,594	14,664	5,874	6,679
..... acres	(D)	2,151	12,052,434	14,261,900	3,301,515	2,518,350
Part owners farms	9	14	2,970	3,598	1,386	1,502
..... acres	(D)	(D)	17,570,125	17,020,526	3,763,960	3,168,626
Tenants farms	31	2	758	974	340	368
..... acres	17,814	(D)	2,472,117	2,294,677	810,871	442,525
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
..... \$1,000	2,250	(D)	2,957,789	2,568,324	745,945	577,371
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	77	52	16,322	19,236	7,600	8,549
..... \$1,000	1,795	(D)	2,832,920	2,506,937	718,133	567,491
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	36	13	6,075	7,248	3,197	3,751
..... \$1,000	992	190	828,903	614,330	256,010	169,024
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	35	29	7,101	8,510	3,209	3,289
..... \$1,000	803	(D)	2,004,016	1,892,607	462,123	398,467
Government payments farms	6	5	3,458	2,904	1,310	654
..... \$1,000	455	73	124,869	61,388	27,812	9,879
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	12	15	4,721	6,845	2,181	3,512
\$1,000 to \$2,499	27	7	2,449	2,404	1,344	1,241
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	7	1,691	2,233	848	1,102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	6	1,887	2,068	969	1,009
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	5	1,845	1,794	973	721
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2	1,017	1,148	505	380
\$50,000 or more	9	10	2,712	2,744	780	584
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	2	22	1	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	964	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	1	881	884	85	80
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	13,850	14,107	1,323	717
Other Federal farm program payments farms	6	5	2,876	2,592	1,269	616
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	111,020	47,281	26,489	9,162
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1	-	239	240	35	46
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	10	-	581	774	312	439
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	14	4	2,387	2,535	1,287	1,289
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	5	1	243	207	84	71
Other crop farming (1119)	12	12	3,546	3,952	1,650	1,930
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	45	51	19	21
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	12	12	3,501	3,901	1,631	1,909
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	16	17	5,644	7,240	2,851	3,061
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	53	45	22	12
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	108	179	40	56
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	59	73	19	24
Poultry and egg production (1123)	4	-	336	131	135	32
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3	5	673	1,012	337	502
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	12	12	2,453	2,848	828	1,087
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	76	51	15,584	18,463	7,365	8,294
Limited Liability Company	8	1	1,677	1,419	627	387

--continued

Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	4,323	5,344	105	86	99	67
Partnership	96	120	9	16	3	7
Corporation	70	60	20	1	5	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	914	687	8	15	5	9
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2,733	4,010	26	21	29	38
2 producers	1,825	1,558	68	72	57	38
3 producers	518	410	35	17	11	6
4 producers	224	161	13	8	11	3
5 or more producers	103	72	-	-	4	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	3,198	3,677	90	75	81	64
2 producers	591	424	22	25	8	5
3 producers	210	129	6	4	11	4
4 producers	30	38	6	-	4	-
5 or more producers	38	12	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	2,957	3,296	93	99	78	50
2 producers	420	333	19	6	5	4
3 producers	76	95	4	-	3	-
4 producers	26	12	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	12	4	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	2,873	1,989	110	82	77	55
Dial-up	91	60	2	-	-	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	935	(NA)	60	(NA)	42	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,904	1,070	70	21	59	14
Satellite	536	349	18	15	7	9
Don't know	207	142	6	4	5	11
Other	20	37	-	3	3	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	4,089	5,051	106	99	93	68
2 households	848	599	29	15	8	15
3 households	291	317	1	4	4	2
4 households	117	138	6	-	7	-
5 or more households	58	106	-	-	-	-

--continued

Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	71	50	13,919	16,385	6,837	7,692
Partnership	-	1	918	1,184	311	371
Corporation	5	-	1,093	1,164	325	307
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	1	392	503	127	179
Number of producers:						
1 producer	18	10	6,191	8,593	2,842	4,095
2 producers	49	35	8,102	8,815	3,734	3,585
3 producers	3	6	1,115	1,097	551	523
4 producers	6	1	626	469	316	213
5 or more producers	1	-	288	262	157	133
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	54	44	12,286	14,973	5,869	6,851
2 producers	15	2	1,749	1,605	863	730
3 producers	-	-	475	345	296	184
4 producers	-	-	103	99	56	56
5 or more producers	1	-	64	57	38	46
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	53	42	9,431	10,586	4,098	4,165
2 producers	6	6	895	828	395	331
3 producers	-	-	192	192	86	85
4 producers	1	-	30	32	16	17
5 or more producers	-	-	29	28	13	12
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	59	37	12,361	13,488	5,311	5,232
Dial-up	1	-	433	500	183	229
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	43	(NA)	7,148	(NA)	3,078	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	39	18	7,128	4,800	3,114	1,873
Satellite	14	9	2,635	2,424	1,028	822
Don't know	-	1	668	1,054	306	394
Other	-	-	111	415	49	151
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	64	44	13,282	15,935	6,125	7,094
2 households	12	7	2,229	2,341	1,070	1,102
3 households	-	-	455	540	223	197
4 households	1	1	223	225	107	68
5 or more households	-	-	133	195	75	88