

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	8,479	8,812	194	180	140	98
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	4,791	4,805	91	90	97	65
Female .....	3,688	4,007	103	90	43	33
Hired managers .....	89	68	9	3	3	1
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	5,027	4,882	64	57	47	45
Other .....	3,452	3,930	130	123	93	53
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	5,929	6,373	124	105	100	81
Not on farm operated .....	2,550	2,439	70	75	40	17
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	3,133	3,733	49	77	21	39
Any .....	5,346	5,079	145	103	119	59
1 to 49 days .....	747	783	17	23	15	11
50 to 99 days .....	885	817	20	26	30	1
100 to 199 days .....	666	794	14	3	11	20
200 days or more .....	3,048	2,685	94	51	63	27
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	310	546	10	26	24	8
3 or 4 years .....	435	530	21	15	15	10
5 to 9 years .....	1,247	1,027	84	47	21	24
10 years or more .....	6,487	6,709	79	92	80	56
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	780	1,016	31	47	40	18
6 to 10 years .....	1,169	1,027	80	32	17	19
11 years or more .....	6,530	6,769	83	101	83	61
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	195	167	7	10	3	8
25 to 34 years .....	574	480	28	1	14	7
35 to 44 years .....	882	793	25	30	30	15
45 to 54 years .....	1,106	1,561	46	38	30	9
55 to 64 years .....	2,000	2,306	30	30	26	15
65 to 74 years .....	2,312	1,990	36	43	20	40
75 years and over.....	1,410	1,515	22	28	17	4
Average age .....	59.6	59.6	53.4	57.4	53.2	55.3
Young producers (see text) .....	769	(NA)	35	(NA)	17	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	831	386	39	71	45	38
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	7,571	7,823	183	175	126	86
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	908	989	11	5	14	12
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	17,849	21,049	346	294	264	204
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	7,239	7,521	159	149	124	85
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	6,616	6,663	137	134	117	72
Livestock decisions .....	6,420	6,835	103	71	95	58
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	4,663	(NA)	104	(NA)	85	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	5,317	5,666	135	99	95	71
Estate planning or succession planning .....	4,726	4,334	118	87	89	58

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	102	55	28,740	32,059	11,468	12,212
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	50	17	17,366	19,490	7,566	8,200
Female .....	52	38	11,374	12,569	3,902	4,012
Hired managers .....	1	2	1,239	1,209	323	312
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	35	27	12,216	12,688	4,649	4,642
Other .....	67	28	16,524	19,371	6,819	7,570
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	74	44	20,049	22,581	7,553	7,982
Not on farm operated .....	28	11	8,691	9,478	3,915	4,230
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	17	17	10,648	11,605	3,816	3,968
Any .....	85	38	18,092	20,454	7,652	8,244
1 to 49 days .....	30	6	3,455	3,693	1,557	1,815
50 to 99 days .....	12	4	1,805	1,837	839	809
100 to 199 days .....	13	11	2,690	2,899	1,293	1,276
200 days or more .....	30	17	10,142	12,025	3,963	4,344
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	1	1,588	2,090	595	794
3 or 4 years .....	13	6	2,158	2,363	933	850
5 to 9 years .....	36	8	4,878	4,791	1,785	1,797
10 years or more .....	52	40	20,116	22,815	8,155	8,771
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	27	8	3,923	4,434	1,643	1,746
6 to 10 years .....	12	8	3,967	4,146	1,550	1,545
11 years or more .....	63	39	20,850	23,479	8,275	8,921
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	406	368	152	239
25 to 34 years .....	11	3	1,485	1,545	598	554
35 to 44 years .....	14	8	2,776	2,989	1,127	1,083
45 to 54 years .....	24	5	3,744	4,872	1,650	2,042
55 to 64 years .....	19	21	6,920	9,315	2,933	3,598
65 to 74 years .....	27	17	8,401	8,420	3,197	3,016
75 years and over.....	7	1	5,008	4,550	1,811	1,680
Average age .....	55.5	57.1	60.9	59.9	60.3	59.3
Young producers (see text) .....	11	(NA)	1,891	(NA)	750	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	33	31	10,806	11,821	11,468	12,212
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	91	53	25,456	27,661	9,939	10,318
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	11	2	3,284	4,398	1,529	1,894
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	155	68	49,633	56,887	20,613	22,730
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	73	45	24,405	27,564	9,591	10,396
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	69	30	20,746	23,486	8,142	8,901
Livestock decisions .....	42	40	17,972	21,038	6,939	7,574
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	46	(NA)	15,234	(NA)	5,457	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	53	32	19,275	23,255	7,087	8,358
Estate planning or succession planning.....	51	28	14,758	17,732	5,399	6,432