

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	30,650	33,438	3,721	3,285	1,614	1,284	26,929	30,153
Land in farms ..... acres	6,502,286	6,866,171	465,581	439,400	80,663	61,054	6,036,705	6,426,771
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	870,211	663,082	850,928	707,399	676,164	471,768	872,875	658,254
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,102	3,229	6,801	5,289	13,529	9,922	3,894	3,088
Irrigated land ..... acres	64,520	53,257	64,520	53,257	25,499	19,314	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	25,756	27,676	3,690	3,221	1,614	1,284	22,066	24,455
acres	4,076,225	4,291,388	295,509	284,411	35,752	28,833	3,780,716	4,006,977
Harvested cropland ..... farms	23,135	24,826	3,651	3,205	1,614	1,284	19,484	21,621
acres	3,563,036	3,581,095	246,758	228,933	25,347	19,221	3,316,278	3,352,162
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	16,462	19,593	1,145	1,122	339	292	15,317	18,471
acres	591,766	721,607	27,896	27,309	6,345	6,288	563,870	694,298
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	672	1,117	33	38	9	3	639	1,079
acres	16,316	35,619	715	1,056	162	33	15,601	34,563
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	29,448	32,014	3,391	2,999	1,415	1,128	26,057	29,015
acres	4,733,327	5,008,355	347,713	326,816	68,277	51,469	4,385,614	4,681,539
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	9,040	10,805	949	973	363	294	8,091	9,832
acres	1,768,959	1,857,816	117,868	112,584	12,386	9,585	1,651,091	1,745,232
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	8,037,292	5,369,212	1,289,704	900,082	512,587	305,118	6,747,588	4,469,129
Average per farm ..... dollars	262,228	160,572	346,602	273,998	317,588	237,631	250,570	148,215
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	20,069	21,649	3,497	3,128	1,519	1,244	16,572	18,521
\$1,000	3,138,422	2,107,986	1,166,181	801,993	504,017	294,818	1,972,241	1,305,992
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	14,060	16,354	1,167	1,089	396	266	12,893	15,265
\$1,000	4,898,870	3,261,226	123,523	98,089	8,570	10,300	4,775,347	3,163,137
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	6,176,689	4,325,357	1,109,823	770,181	464,236	265,485	5,066,865	3,555,176
Average per farm ..... dollars	201,523	129,355	298,259	234,454	287,631	206,764	188,156	117,905
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	13,502	15,359	2,677	2,585	1,060	942	10,825	12,774
\$1,000	347,804	214,916	52,730	37,797	13,314	8,383	295,074	177,119
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	11,746	10,949	2,479	1,826	908	654	9,267	9,123
\$1,000	220,514	139,358	60,101	37,400	18,672	6,398	160,413	101,957
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	14,412	13,664	3,193	2,493	1,365	893	11,219	11,171
\$1,000	333,359	240,622	108,958	87,282	61,439	38,317	224,401	153,340
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	3,125	3,023	884	851	300	287	2,241	2,172
\$1,000	7,856	4,295	1,228	1,030	154	182	6,628	3,265
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	7,470	9,332	677	691	212	161	6,793	8,641
\$1,000	153,362	126,281	8,071	8,055	623	498	145,290	118,226
Feed purchased ..... farms	17,437	20,803	1,293	1,202	427	318	16,144	19,601
\$1,000	1,192,713	874,202	29,912	29,427	2,361	2,221	1,162,801	844,775
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	29,938	32,290	3,623	3,182	1,536	1,213	26,315	29,108
\$1,000	403,205	238,429	61,739	50,675	27,740	26,656	341,466	187,754
Utilities ..... farms	22,881	24,373	2,994	2,664	1,203	976	19,887	21,709
\$1,000	184,022	126,925	40,598	26,276	23,538	13,286	143,424	100,649
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	27,373	29,487	3,377	3,024	1,390	1,157	23,996	26,463
\$1,000	551,955	424,446	85,194	57,266	28,483	16,153	466,761	367,181
Hired farm labor ..... farms	8,028	8,963	1,612	1,624	640	584	6,416	7,339
\$1,000	1,227,448	811,832	392,491	277,523	182,285	110,584	834,957	534,309
Contract labor ..... farms	2,436	1,867	466	371	178	116	1,970	1,496
\$1,000	126,922	52,859	49,192	21,302	20,439	7,762	77,731	31,557
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	5,746	6,944	502	480	93	83	5,244	6,464
\$1,000	168,041	92,527	11,076	8,546	672	420	156,866	83,981
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	6,740	7,236	737	677	267	188	6,003	6,559
\$1,000	192,474	97,489	27,775	9,542	7,480	1,500	164,699	87,946
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,591	2,612	425	372	144	110	2,166	2,240
\$1,000	40,914	27,868	8,683	5,569	1,926	1,427	32,231	22,298
Interest expense ..... farms	10,148	10,975	1,360	1,250	472	384	8,788	9,725
\$1,000	200,740	146,993	32,832	19,245	13,937	6,076	167,908	127,748
Property taxes paid ..... farms	29,411	32,053	3,425	3,023	1,430	1,140	25,986	29,030
\$1,000	273,555	236,418	33,328	26,106	13,308	8,507	240,227	210,312
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	12,092	16,480	721	732	210	154	11,371	15,748
\$1,000	152,878	118,792	4,755	4,869	497	645	148,123	113,923
All other production expenses ..... farms	18,772	16,094	2,559	2,014	991	730	16,213	14,080
\$1,000	406,780	355,399	102,386	63,300	47,519	16,652	304,395	292,099
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	157	215	11	13	-	-	146	202
\$1,000	24,038	29,616	1,968	3,965	-	-	22,069	25,651
Government payments ..... farms	3,275	6,451	326	305	94	56	2,949	6,146
\$1,000	66,281	59,106	15,745	4,391	4,852	293	50,536	54,714
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	12,403	14,155	1,494	1,340	521	414	10,909	12,815
\$1,000	411,118	330,696	63,278	41,007	19,291	5,795	347,840	289,688
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	30,650	33,438	3,721	3,285	1,614	1,284	26,929	30,153
\$1,000	5,337,990	4,535,052	621,831	485,147	167,227	126,989	4,716,159	4,049,906
Average per farm ..... dollars	174,160	135,626	167,114	147,685	103,610	98,901	175,133	134,312
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	9,993	12,796	500	466	111	70	9,493	12,330
number	1,380,585	1,479,389	34,845	42,975	2,647	1,155	1,345,740	1,436,414
Milk cows ..... farms	2,783	4,648	154	165	27	11	2,629	4,483
number	631,199	628,245	11,324	14,282	358	172	619,875	613,963
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,352	1,739	166	221	44	42	1,186	1,518
number	42,889	50,669	2,086	5,677	534	540	40,803	44,992

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	1,627 72,574	2,113 80,195	186 5,776	192 4,573	60 1,206	45 1,421	1,441 66,798	1,921 75,622

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	9,993	1,380,585	12,796	1,479,389	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	2,783	631,199	4,648	628,245
1 to 9	2,654	12,608	3,061	14,162	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,677	22,976	2,048	28,054	Farms with-	618	1,583	844	2,290
20 to 49	2,440	73,801	2,959	94,062	1 to 9	157	2,117	364	5,276
50 to 99	1,324	92,340	2,038	143,598	10 to 19	444	16,426	1,131	39,904
100 to 199	786	104,187	1,445	190,895	20 to 49	672	44,613	1,295	85,167
200 to 499	563	168,520	753	216,936	50 to 99	259	34,826	453	60,673
500 to 999	267	196,571	216	150,831	100 to 199	315	106,616	278	84,429
1,000 to 2,499	181	279,282	182	282,479	200 to 499	162	108,633	141	97,715
2,500 to 4,999	78	274,643	76	244,080	500 to 999	117	178,875	119	176,428
5,000 or more	23	155,657	18	114,292	1,000 to 2,499	39	137,510	23	76,363
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	8,645	733,870	11,042	738,159	Other cattle	7,888	646,715	10,435	741,230
Farms with-					Farms with-	2,648	11,840	3,213	14,197
1 to 9	3,179	13,887	3,858	16,685	1 to 9	1,555	21,061	1,909	25,789
10 to 19	1,834	24,659	1,999	26,907	10 to 19	1,779	53,824	2,638	81,979
20 to 49	1,816	53,784	2,536	79,888	20 to 49	771	50,207	1,295	85,910
50 to 99	836	55,325	1,533	101,154	50 to 99	394	52,142	671	89,153
100 to 199	325	43,420	537	71,537	100 to 199	478	143,894	413	113,877
200 to 499	333	111,911	292	88,018	200 to 499	139	93,445	165	112,204
500 to 999	162	108,684	145	100,367	500 to 999	111	174,537	118	175,993
1,000 to 2,499	121	184,515	119	177,153	1,000 to 2,499	13	45,765	13	42,128
2,500 or more	39	137,685	23	76,450	2,500 or more				
2,500 or more					Cattle on feed	368	28,904	346	23,937
Beef cows	6,457	102,671	7,310	109,914	Farms with-	84	1,185	90	1,316
Farms with-					1 to 19	133	4,191	124	3,646
1 to 9	3,015	13,461	3,691	16,218	20 to 49	59	3,674	65	4,030
10 to 19	1,747	23,284	1,796	23,736	50 to 99	61	7,823	38	4,971
20 to 49	1,437	39,432	1,487	42,001	100 to 199	26	7,180	25	6,529
50 to 99	176	11,370	254	16,039	200 to 499	3	(D)	3	(D)
100 to 199	63	7,881	72	8,908	500 to 999	2	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	15	3,850	9	(D)	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
500 to 999	2	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499	2	(D)	-	-					
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-					