

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	30,122	32,978	26,785	29,911	20,086	24,042
Land in farms acres	6,413,612	6,801,122	6,111,114	6,499,683	4,557,758	5,089,827
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3,347	3,584	2,698	2,911	1,990	2,362
10 to 49 acres	7,980	8,530	6,839	7,436	5,323	6,161
50 to 179 acres	10,742	11,609	9,611	10,689	7,070	8,327
180 to 499 acres	5,439	6,428	5,071	6,129	3,836	5,072
500 acres or more	2,614	2,827	2,566	2,746	1,867	2,120
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	28,945	31,580	25,719	28,692	19,479	23,099
..... acres	4,657,652	4,952,796	4,412,640	4,708,296	3,295,680	3,692,187
Rented or leased land in farms farms	8,938	10,712	8,395	10,126	6,430	8,336
..... acres	1,755,960	1,848,326	1,698,474	1,791,387	1,262,078	1,397,640
TENURE						
Full owners farms	21,184	22,266	18,390	19,785	13,656	15,706
..... acres	2,212,717	2,374,245	2,021,887	2,195,751	1,392,124	1,667,883
Part owners farms	7,761	9,314	7,329	8,907	5,823	7,393
..... acres	4,013,068	4,230,795	3,909,892	4,118,380	3,058,581	3,268,797
Tenants farms	1,177	1,398	1,066	1,219	607	943
..... acres	187,827	196,082	179,335	185,552	107,053	153,147
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	30,122	32,978	26,785	29,911	20,086	24,042
..... \$1,000	8,064,525	5,411,690	7,712,142	5,182,079	5,942,587	4,012,640
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	30,122	32,978	26,785	29,911	20,086	24,042
..... \$1,000	7,998,564	5,352,981	7,648,876	5,124,961	5,904,134	3,972,424
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	19,741	21,397	18,317	20,141	11,401	14,069
..... \$1,000	3,114,163	2,096,500	2,939,387	1,994,289	1,252,279	867,561
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	13,934	16,210	12,471	14,991	12,807	15,230
..... \$1,000	4,884,401	3,256,481	4,709,489	3,130,672	4,651,855	3,104,863
Government payments farms	3,217	6,375	3,034	6,061	2,190	4,763
..... \$1,000	65,960	58,709	63,266	57,118	38,453	40,216
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	5,767	7,106	4,681	5,931	4,058	5,414
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,567	2,703	2,142	2,368	1,810	1,996
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,617	2,852	2,259	2,531	1,784	2,112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,354	3,709	2,982	3,379	2,325	2,660
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,745	4,845	4,257	4,477	3,075	3,428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,778	2,842	2,562	2,642	1,695	1,951
\$50,000 or more	8,294	8,921	7,902	8,583	5,339	6,481
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	156	214	155	206	109	125
..... \$1,000	23,812	29,366	23,703	28,735	12,702	11,062
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	649	1,090	558	995	404	707
..... \$1,000	2,019	2,498	1,792	2,186	1,402	1,426
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,759	5,956	2,656	5,698	1,931	4,533
..... \$1,000	63,941	56,211	61,474	54,932	37,051	38,790
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,535	2,022	2,385	1,903	1,272	984
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,696	1,956	1,637	1,890	747	873
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,692	2,213	2,575	2,109	723	748
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,183	1,973	2,046	1,810	622	585
Other crop farming (1119)	8,080	9,440	7,137	8,536	4,735	6,192
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,080	9,440	7,137	8,536	4,735	6,192
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3,675	4,546	3,299	4,123	3,495	4,400
Cattle feedlots (11212)	210	162	201	161	210	154
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	2,146	3,784	2,073	3,687	2,085	3,708
Hog and pig farming (1122)	376	374	290	299	354	363
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,221	515	1,021	452	1,093	460
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	942	1,190	792	1,024	923	1,167
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,366	4,803	3,329	3,917	3,827	4,408
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	28,482	31,695	25,332	28,738	19,147	23,228
Limited Liability Company	4,098	2,927	3,757	2,732	2,692	2,073
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	24,069	27,179	21,276	24,493	16,447	20,122

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	23,027	(NA)	27,379	30,859	18,580	21,406
Land in farms	acres	5,198,521	(NA)	6,041,164	6,450,742	4,552,776	4,926,196
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		2,489	(NA)	3,014	3,279	1,575	1,845
10 to 49 acres		5,898	(NA)	7,104	7,854	4,708	5,260
50 to 179 acres		7,984	(NA)	9,666	10,843	6,745	7,678
180 to 499 acres		4,437	(NA)	5,075	6,174	3,610	4,527
500 acres or more		2,219	(NA)	2,520	2,709	1,942	2,096
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	22,014	(NA)	26,281	29,555	18,021	20,703
	acres	3,715,193	(NA)	4,366,671	4,699,852	3,256,798	3,589,906
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7,676	(NA)	8,495	10,329	5,854	7,261
	acres	1,483,328	(NA)	1,674,493	1,750,890	1,295,978	1,336,290
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	15,351	(NA)	18,884	20,530	12,726	14,145
	acres	1,641,417	(NA)	2,014,912	2,216,225	1,413,029	1,626,680
Part owners	farms	6,663	(NA)	7,397	9,025	5,295	6,558
	acres	3,390,222	(NA)	3,848,209	4,057,044	3,023,847	3,168,008
Tenants	farms	1,013	(NA)	1,098	1,304	559	703
	acres	166,882	(NA)	178,043	177,473	115,900	131,508
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	23,027	(NA)	27,379	30,859	18,580	21,406
	\$1,000	6,476,463	(NA)	7,556,972	5,100,396	6,077,059	4,037,505
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	23,027	(NA)	27,379	30,859	18,580	21,406
	\$1,000	6,420,962	(NA)	7,493,832	5,044,436	6,023,560	3,993,836
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	15,522	(NA)	18,148	20,129	12,327	13,948
	\$1,000	2,628,194	(NA)	2,942,472	1,966,161	2,321,317	1,492,184
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	11,754	(NA)	13,079	15,587	8,952	10,908
	\$1,000	3,792,768	(NA)	4,551,359	3,078,275	3,702,243	2,501,652
Government payments	farms	2,649	(NA)	3,077	6,063	2,326	4,545
	\$1,000	55,501	(NA)	63,140	55,960	53,499	43,669
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		3,508	(NA)	4,804	6,407	3,376	4,369
\$1,000 to \$2,499		1,777	(NA)	2,266	2,455	1,351	1,611
\$2,500 to \$4,999		1,948	(NA)	2,354	2,610	1,520	1,770
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,568	(NA)	3,042	3,505	2,066	2,332
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3,751	(NA)	4,600	4,600	2,874	3,240
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,314	(NA)	2,619	2,706	1,760	1,885
\$50,000 or more		7,161	(NA)	7,921	8,576	5,633	6,199
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	139	(NA)	153	206	130	153
	\$1,000	21,167	(NA)	23,586	28,335	21,651	21,803
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	450	(NA)	589	1,010	452	797
	\$1,000	1,543	(NA)	1,895	2,282	1,564	1,815
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	2,355	(NA)	2,673	5,697	2,024	4,253
	\$1,000	53,958	(NA)	61,245	53,678	51,935	41,854
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,053	(NA)	2,353	1,911	1,600	1,372
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,417	(NA)	1,571	1,836	971	1,087
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		2,073	(NA)	2,525	2,097	1,731	1,368
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,797	(NA)	2,015	1,817	1,257	1,095
Other crop farming (1119)		5,515	(NA)	7,054	8,598	4,983	6,232
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		5,515	(NA)	7,054	8,598	4,983	6,232
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		2,908	(NA)	3,357	4,352	2,358	3,132
Cattle feedlots (11212)		204	(NA)	203	160	152	132
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,845	(NA)	2,060	3,656	1,470	2,599
Hog and pig farming (1122)		289	(NA)	348	341	219	202
Poultry and egg production (1123)		941	(NA)	1,086	481	689	317
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		812	(NA)	883	1,146	521	750
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,173	(NA)	3,924	4,464	2,629	3,120
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		21,729	(NA)	25,877	29,674	17,589	20,645
Limited Liability Company		3,484	(NA)	3,916	2,817	2,837	2,096
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		17,947	(NA)	21,622	25,304	14,450	17,438

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,802	2,872	2,584	2,718	1,816	2,110
Corporation	2,905	2,492	2,632	2,314	1,628	1,518
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	346	435	293	386	195	292
Number of producers:						
1 producer	10,719	13,833	9,272	12,409	6,724	9,631
2 producers	14,610	15,412	13,035	13,937	10,261	11,606
3 producers	2,564	2,439	2,403	2,321	1,781	1,692
4 producers	1,537	893	1,431	861	950	635
5 or more producers	692	401	644	383	370	278
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	22,274	25,118	19,662	22,754	14,955	18,178
2 producers	4,126	3,585	3,930	3,427	2,690	2,699
3 producers	1,041	785	980	763	642	555
4 producers	284	182	259	175	150	118
5 or more producers	174	92	161	86	83	58
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	16,747	18,400	14,798	16,608	11,776	14,032
2 producers	1,883	1,345	1,719	1,194	1,273	993
3 producers	359	209	321	193	212	153
4 producers	94	46	94	43	42	25
5 or more producers	40	33	34	32	22	18
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	23,941	25,487	21,376	23,126	15,876	18,483
Dial-up	620	837	549	777	418	683
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17,288	(NA)	15,478	(NA)	11,426	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	13,812	9,331	12,471	8,560	9,193	6,914
Satellite	2,066	3,327	1,866	3,022	1,466	2,562
Don't know	896	1,267	767	1,146	545	976
Other	138	418	120	387	105	311
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	25,047	28,223	22,138	25,484	16,813	20,647
2 households	3,694	3,576	3,353	3,312	2,476	2,608
3 households	876	790	817	753	514	514
4 households	284	223	272	206	159	168
5 or more households	221	166	205	156	124	105

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,356	(NA)	2,680	2,773	1,928	1,970
Corporation	2,499	(NA)	2,758	2,373	1,959	1,714
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	225	(NA)	319	409	243	284
Number of producers:						
1 producer	7,808	(NA)	9,268	12,673	6,179	9,128
2 producers	11,264	(NA)	13,532	14,567	8,843	9,613
3 producers	2,094	(NA)	2,447	2,360	1,866	1,756
4 producers	1,304	(NA)	1,472	878	1,203	635
5 or more producers	557	(NA)	660	381	489	274
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	16,772	(NA)	20,004	23,415	13,235	16,158
2 producers	3,530	(NA)	3,972	3,466	2,951	2,498
3 producers	794	(NA)	986	761	777	576
4 producers	223	(NA)	257	174	208	108
5 or more producers	126	(NA)	165	87	114	59
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	12,844	(NA)	15,473	17,411	10,386	11,738
2 producers	1,567	(NA)	1,786	1,277	1,355	890
3 producers	281	(NA)	349	189	253	145
4 producers	84	(NA)	94	46	76	28
5 or more producers	23	(NA)	41	32	22	15
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	18,702	(NA)	22,044	23,992	15,044	16,569
Dial-up	485	(NA)	529	791	391	602
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	13,612	(NA)	16,051	(NA)	10,922	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	11,058	(NA)	12,904	8,887	8,887	6,271
Satellite	1,583	(NA)	1,905	3,113	1,368	2,237
Don't know	657	(NA)	781	1,197	496	815
Other	114	(NA)	122	411	77	283
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18,923	(NA)	22,679	26,347	15,238	18,203
2 households	2,998	(NA)	3,414	3,396	2,364	2,410
3 households	722	(NA)	829	748	633	529
4 households	218	(NA)	254	212	192	165
5 or more households	166	(NA)	203	156	153	99