

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	25,068	26,364	783	764	156	155	24,285	25,600
Land in farms ..... acres	38,537,022	39,341,591	2,382,530	2,171,479	89,050	78,879	36,154,492	37,170,112
<b>Estimated market value of land and buildings:</b>								
Average per farm ..... dollars	3,287,801	2,546,783	7,424,799	5,843,806	2,254,873	1,303,387	3,154,416	2,448,387
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,139	1,707	2,440	2,056	3,950	2,561	2,119	1,686
Irrigated land ..... acres	247,700	263,885	247,700	263,885	48,220	42,392	(X)	(X)
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>								
Total cropland ..... farms	22,555	23,450	783	760	156	155	21,772	22,690
acres	26,260,012	27,951,676	1,695,337	1,581,746	67,698	52,893	24,564,675	26,369,930
Harvested cropland ..... farms	17,131	18,017	779	760	156	155	16,352	17,257
acres	21,824,571	23,976,011	1,435,109	1,431,370	46,288	42,307	20,389,462	22,544,641
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	10,895	12,408	376	365	49	53	10,519	12,043
acres	11,386,507	10,412,941	676,257	566,229	19,886	24,831	10,710,250	9,846,712
<b>Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms</b>								
acres	8,824	9,447	135	170	7	7	8,689	9,277
acres	1,213,745	1,536,179	32,023	39,543	2,833	2,142	1,181,722	1,496,636
<b>Owned and rented land in farms:</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	22,441	23,751	705	682	148	133	21,736	23,069
acres	17,760,288	18,638,077	1,055,509	979,782	51,874	44,171	16,704,759	17,658,295
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	13,001	13,801	562	557	54	66	12,439	13,244
acres	20,776,794	20,703,514	1,327,021	1,191,697	37,176	34,708	19,449,733	19,511,817
<b>Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000</b>								
Average per farm ..... dollars	12,138,799	8,234,102	1,027,548	690,307	91,194	74,251	11,111,251	7,543,795
dollars	484,235	312,324	1,312,322	903,544	584,577	479,040	457,536	294,679
<b>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms</b>								
\$1,000	15,524	15,706	742	694	151	141	14,782	15,012
dollars	10,581,707	6,680,614	887,472	576,591	85,087	66,777	9,694,234	6,104,023
<b>Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms</b>								
\$1,000	8,092	9,469	316	311	30	37	7,776	9,158
dollars	1,557,092	1,553,488	140,076	113,716	6,107	7,475	1,417,016	1,439,771
<b>Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000</b>								
Average per farm ..... dollars	9,163,166	7,062,175	791,882	571,812	77,149	62,171	8,371,284	6,490,363
dollars	365,532	267,872	1,011,344	748,445	494,545	401,104	344,710	253,530
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	13,136	13,694	663	645	105	99	12,473	13,049
\$1,000	1,564,893	936,358	128,587	73,264	12,351	6,922	1,436,306	863,094
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	14,209	14,492	654	630	96	94	13,555	13,862
\$1,000	1,031,250	761,592	79,989	57,880	9,355	5,029	951,261	703,712
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	13,876	13,238	700	662	125	114	13,176	12,576
\$1,000	1,108,305	996,981	99,785	81,816	9,423	8,353	1,008,520	915,166
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	1,909	1,780	121	123	7	10	1,788	1,657
\$1,000	14,028	7,225	1,669	578	(D)	(D)	12,360	6,648
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	4,826	5,901	200	228	20	23	4,626	5,673
\$1,000	322,608	286,024	33,087	21,793	(D)	431	289,522	264,231
Feed purchased ..... farms	8,825	10,684	310	328	33	46	8,515	10,356
\$1,000	302,944	266,066	26,124	24,316	1,540	1,199	276,821	241,750
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	22,565	23,331	779	757	152	152	21,786	22,574
\$1,000	565,701	395,284	44,619	29,573	3,349	3,059	521,082	365,711
Utilities ..... farms	19,339	19,761	749	715	136	126	18,590	19,046
\$1,000	172,807	139,086	16,779	14,195	2,537	1,998	156,027	124,891
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	21,112	21,552	770	741	148	141	20,342	20,811
\$1,000	758,611	540,668	61,264	39,282	5,934	3,873	697,346	501,386
Hired farm labor ..... farms	7,683	8,063	488	481	70	79	7,195	7,582
\$1,000	495,581	340,368	62,923	42,079	13,434	12,041	432,658	298,289
Contract labor ..... farms	2,010	1,689	124	108	26	18	1,886	1,581
\$1,000	43,227	31,944	2,630	3,595	442	992	40,597	28,348
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	7,823	7,890	299	320	22	31	7,524	7,570
\$1,000	204,488	159,577	16,377	15,630	1,856	2,104	188,111	143,948
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	12,760	13,355	555	537	50	58	12,205	12,818
\$1,000	1,266,280	1,048,918	110,046	82,266	8,265	5,698	1,156,234	966,652
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,235	3,876	185	242	16	33	3,050	3,634
\$1,000	144,887	108,966	16,609	10,874	581	762	128,278	98,092
Interest expense ..... farms	12,312	13,267	473	526	53	78	11,839	12,741
\$1,000	392,709	367,906	34,010	27,945	2,272	3,662	358,699	339,961
Property taxes paid ..... farms	22,918	24,216	725	693	155	131	22,193	23,523
\$1,000	195,399	142,315	12,362	7,412	1,326	1,268	183,037	134,903
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	7,425	9,574	288	301	24	33	7,137	9,273
\$1,000	61,418	52,071	5,767	3,424	(D)	92	55,651	48,646
All other production expenses ..... farms	19,009	17,020	724	659	124	98	18,285	16,361
\$1,000	532,058	488,050	40,925	36,467	3,205	4,690	491,133	451,583
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	200	586	9	37	-	1	191	549
\$1,000	22,017	88,397	1,808	8,510	-	(D)	20,209	79,887
Government payments ..... farms	19,523	20,511	569	544	35	51	18,954	19,967
\$1,000	1,034,315	467,034	65,255	17,845	2,687	479	969,060	449,189
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	16,692	18,633	544	568	95	102	16,148	18,065
\$1,000	989,494	710,664	79,537	34,100	14,574	6,469	909,957	676,563
<b>Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms</b>								
\$1,000	25,068	26,358	783	764	156	155	24,285	25,594
Average per farm ..... dollars	11,288,918	9,907,233	725,200	661,356	57,363	60,083	10,563,718	9,245,877
dollars	450,332	375,872	926,182	865,649	367,712	387,635	434,989	361,252
<b>Livestock inventory:</b>								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	7,175	8,777	284	302	18	29	6,891	8,475
number	1,699,272	1,835,682	138,018	123,966	4,272	6,602	1,561,254	1,711,716
Milk cows ..... farms	107	156	8	8	-	2	99	148
number	14,191	16,470	1,411	1,416	-	(D)	12,780	15,054
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	177	156	11	9	6	-	166	147
number	161,489	148,231	(D)	28,460	24	-	(D)	119,771

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	482 59,910	573 70,182	20 3,143	9 433	9 89	2 (D)	462 56,767	564 69,749

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	7,175	1,699,272	8,777	1,835,682	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	107	14,191	156	16,470
1 to 9 .....	558	2,750	687	3,595	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	539	7,816	686	9,611	Farms with-	56	123	74	(D)
20 to 49 .....	1,202	38,793	1,439	46,654	1 to 9 .....	6	66	2	(D)
50 to 99 .....	1,122	80,079	1,427	100,456	10 to 19 .....	10	242	26	828
100 to 199 .....	1,336	189,159	1,720	243,284	20 to 49 .....	12	894	14	1,012
200 to 499 .....	1,381	426,479	1,861	567,564	50 to 99 .....	7	979	20	2,228
500 to 999 .....	776	535,671	713	496,452	100 to 199 .....	8	2,580	12	3,583
1,000 to 2,499 .....	238	325,801	225	303,519	200 to 499 .....	4	3,387	5	4,155
2,500 to 4,999 .....	18	58,912	17	(D)	500 to 999 .....	4	5,920	3	4,459
5,000 or more .....	5	33,812	2	(D)	1,000 to 2,499 .....	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more .....					2,500 or more .....				
Cows and heifers that calved	6,785	900,596	8,293	1,001,157	Other cattle .....	6,666	798,676	7,835	834,525
Farms with-					Farms with-	1,371	6,487	1,929	8,561
1 to 9 .....	663	3,270	793	3,894	1 to 9 .....	1,060	14,452	1,075	14,501
10 to 19 .....	634	8,913	754	10,323	20 to 49 .....	1,293	40,633	1,569	49,162
20 to 49 .....	1,395	44,094	1,621	51,517	50 to 99 .....	991	68,120	1,110	77,710
50 to 99 .....	1,284	91,074	1,746	122,502	100 to 199 .....	807	111,489	997	134,402
100 to 199 .....	1,252	171,628	1,772	245,209	200 to 499 .....	858	275,357	812	244,934
200 to 499 .....	1,294	391,975	1,393	408,300	500 to 999 .....	203	130,977	262	179,736
500 to 999 .....	236	150,135	187	117,073	1,000 to 2,499 .....	70	93,625	72	93,108
1,000 to 2,499 .....	24	30,807	24	34,139	2,500 or more .....	13	57,536	9	32,411
2,500 or more .....	3	8,700	3	8,200					
Beef cows	6,749	886,405	8,245	984,687	Cattle on feed .....	275	77,629	348	78,718
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	650	3,230	786	3,864	1 to 19 .....	25	370	28	384
10 to 19 .....	630	8,858	759	10,377	20 to 49 .....	49	1,574	38	1,196
20 to 49 .....	1,398	44,213	1,607	50,976	50 to 99 .....	78	5,470	74	5,273
50 to 99 .....	1,283	91,004	1,756	123,096	100 to 199 .....	42	6,182	105	13,630
100 to 199 .....	1,257	172,294	1,755	243,459	200 to 499 .....	54	16,787	62	18,400
200 to 499 .....	1,276	386,809	1,376	402,370	500 to 999 .....	7	3,860	28	18,371
500 to 999 .....	233	147,585	183	113,815	1,000 to 2,499 .....	15	22,586	11	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	19	23,712	20	28,530	2,500 or more .....	5	20,800	2	(D)
2,500 or more .....	3	8,700	3	8,200					