

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	25,068	26,364	307	261	19	19	13	8
Land in farms acres	38,537,022	39,341,591	682,752	409,473	25,483	19,797	6,825	3,712
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	507	571	11	16	4	4	-	3
10 to 49 acres	2,371	2,514	33	33	1	-	1	1
50 to 179 acres	4,916	4,988	51	49	1	2	3	-
180 to 499 acres	4,597	4,549	54	57	3	8	2	1
500 acres or more	12,677	(NA)	158	106	10	5	7	3
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	22,441	23,751	273	221	16	18	9	5
..... acres	17,760,268	18,638,077	303,641	185,569	5,983	5,022	2,895	3,685
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13,001	13,801	156	136	10	7	8	3
..... acres	20,776,754	20,703,514	379,111	223,904	19,500	14,775	3,930	27
TENURE								
Full owners farms	12,067	12,563	151	125	9	12	5	5
..... acres	5,667,986	5,830,397	174,483	84,294	2,770	(D)	955	(D)
Part owners farms	10,374	11,188	122	96	7	6	4	-
..... acres	30,124,779	30,573,824	437,272	282,472	16,976	(D)	3,540	-
Tenants farms	2,627	2,613	34	40	3	1	4	3
..... acres	2,744,257	2,937,370	70,997	42,707	5,737	(D)	2,330	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	25,068	26,364	307	261	19	19	13	8
..... \$1,000	13,173,114	8,701,136	74,720	36,240	11,558	4,499	784	184
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	25,068	26,364	307	261	19	19	13	8
..... \$1,000	12,138,799	8,234,102	67,114	33,301	10,918	4,274	535	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	15,524	15,706	122	88	12	14	3	1
..... \$1,000	10,581,707	6,680,614	35,735	16,043	10,556	3,989	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	8,092	9,469	170	145	10	9	2	3
..... \$1,000	1,557,092	1,553,488	31,379	17,258	362	285	(D)	12
Government payments farms	19,523	20,511	171	133	14	12	12	2
..... \$1,000	1,034,315	467,034	7,606	2,940	640	225	249	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	1,491	2,208	51	39	-	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,585	1,504	18	26	-	2	3	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,808	1,851	26	9	3	1	-	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,037	2,257	25	33	-	2	1	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,513	2,808	30	35	2	2	4	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,726	2,070	13	20	4	5	1	-
\$50,000 or more	13,908	(NA)	144	99	10	7	4	2
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	200	586	-	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	22,017	88,397	-	512	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	8,824	9,447	43	51	3	3	9	2
..... \$1,000	62,733	69,966	465	437	30	38	82	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	14,178	16,606	141	100	14	10	7	1
..... \$1,000	971,583	397,067	7,140	2,503	610	188	166	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10,414	9,978	35	27	5	5	3	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	158	158	4	-	1	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	37	33	2	-	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	62	67	-	2	1	2	-	1
Other crop farming (1119)	8,273	8,093	78	62	5	5	9	4
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8,273	8,093	78	62	5	5	9	4
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4,265	5,663	111	108	4	5	1	-
Cattle feedlots (11212)	150	298	-	12	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	35	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	54	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	114	48	-	2	-	2	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	241	274	-	-	3	-	-	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,265	1,618	77	48	-	-	-	-
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	23,696	25,258	271	249	18	19	13	8
Limited Liability Company	818	620	17	4	-	-	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	5	6	24,850	26,137	109	126
Land in farms acres	2,899	9,955	38,096,719	39,014,395	117,696	103,394
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	-	502	547	7	20
10 to 49 acres	-	-	2,363	2,486	5	8
50 to 179 acres	3	2	4,870	4,932	25	36
180 to 499 acres	-	-	4,547	4,503	33	22
500 acres or more	2	4	12,568	13,669	39	40
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	5	4	22,246	23,560	103	111
..... acres	(D)	(D)	17,545,358	18,500,051	62,903	59,389
Rented or leased land in farms farms	2	3	12,878	13,701	54	50
..... acres	(D)	(D)	20,551,361	20,514,344	54,793	44,005
TENURE						
Full owners farms	3	3	11,972	12,436	55	76
..... acres	(D)	(D)	5,518,452	5,750,034	13,610	(D)
Part owners farms	2	1	10,274	11,124	48	35
..... acres	(D)	(D)	29,877,466	30,366,639	85,718	(D)
Tenants farms	-	2	2,604	2,577	6	15
..... acres	-	(D)	2,700,801	2,897,722	18,368	17,498
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	5	6	24,850	26,137	109	126
..... \$1,000	171	864	13,136,103	8,674,969	38,081	17,124
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	5	6	24,850	26,137	109	126
..... \$1,000	(D)	785	12,105,211	8,210,647	34,549	15,491
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	1	3	15,443	15,627	71	49
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	10,560,048	6,667,322	26,316	9,149
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	2	3	7,979	9,357	36	71
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,545,163	1,543,325	8,234	6,342
Government payments farms	1	6	19,388	20,393	80	87
..... \$1,000	(D)	79	1,030,893	464,322	3,531	1,633
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2	-	1,459	2,169	3	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	-	1,580	1,486	4	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	2	1,785	1,836	9	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	-	2,023	2,219	8	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	2,486	2,782	22	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	2	1,709	2,056	15	19
\$50,000 or more	2	2	13,808	13,589	48	49
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	1	200	586	1	4
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	22,017	88,397	(D)	651
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	2	8,790	9,399	35	37
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	62,385	69,611	501	258
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	4	14,069	16,516	59	70
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	968,507	394,711	3,030	1,376
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	1	10,383	9,950	48	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	155	158	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	35	33	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	62	67	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	3	2	8,221	8,032	35	32
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	2	8,221	8,032	35	32
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	2	3	4,185	5,583	21	47
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	150	287	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	35	81	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	54	53	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	114	46	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	241	274	-	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	-	1,215	1,573	5	19
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	5	6	23,498	25,045	102	122
Limited Liability Company	-	2	808	615	3	3

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	21,555	22,746	250	218	18	17	12	8
Partnership	2,261	2,213	20	15	-	1	-	-
Corporation	756	776	10	1	1	-	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	496	629	27	27	-	1	1	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer	11,841	13,955	127	118	1	-	4	1
2 producers	9,625	10,095	140	122	16	16	7	7
3 producers	1,939	1,497	14	12	2	3	-	-
4 producers	1,136	558	24	7	-	-	2	-
5 or more producers	527	259	2	2	-	-	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	18,714	20,689	245	216	16	17	11	7
2 producers	3,542	2,996	34	21	2	2	2	1
3 producers	1,021	739	9	4	-	-	-	-
4 producers	316	145	4	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	159	64	2	2	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	10,046	10,669	149	131	19	18	7	6
2 producers	1,062	584	20	3	-	1	2	-
3 producers	282	155	-	5	-	-	-	-
4 producers	81	34	2	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	50	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	20,393	20,799	245	211	19	16	7	6
Dial-up	416	436	6	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	16,090	(NA)	208	(NA)	17	(NA)	6	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	13,714	6,722	140	72	16	6	5	-
Satellite	1,312	1,426	10	13	-	-	-	-
Don't know	980	1,380	6	14	-	1	-	-
Other	32	159	-	2	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	19,002	20,646	253	217	16	15	11	5
2 households	3,822	3,926	36	23	3	3	2	3
3 households	1,266	1,032	11	3	-	1	-	-
4 households	636	404	5	18	-	-	-	-
5 or more households	342	356	2	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	5	6	21,374	22,560	91	105
Partnership	-	-	2,253	2,198	12	14
Corporation	-	-	752	775	2	3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	471	604	4	4
Number of producers:						
1 producer	-	-	11,674	13,796	35	40
2 producers	2	5	9,580	10,039	52	59
3 producers	3	-	1,935	1,496	20	5
4 producers	-	1	1,134	547	2	16
5 or more producers	-	-	527	259	-	6
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	2	3	18,528	20,513	75	74
2 producers	3	2	3,534	2,975	17	26
3 producers	-	1	1,021	739	6	11
4 producers	-	-	316	145	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	159	64	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	5	4	9,987	10,594	72	74
2 producers	-	-	1,058	576	-	11
3 producers	-	-	282	152	-	6
4 producers	-	-	79	34	2	-
5 or more producers	-	-	50	33	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	5	4	20,229	20,629	89	108
Dial-up	-	-	413	436	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	4	(NA)	15,954	(NA)	74	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	-	1	13,610	6,671	69	35
Satellite	1	3	1,306	1,408	14	16
Don't know	-	-	975	1,368	3	11
Other	-	-	31	156	1	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	4	3	18,810	20,464	96	93
2 households	1	2	3,804	3,905	13	23
3 households	-	1	1,260	1,025	-	9
4 households	-	-	636	388	-	-
5 or more households	-	-	340	355	-	1