

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	70,378	78,531	10,041	9,858	420	348	953	1,267
Land in farms acres	32,897,563	34,156,290	3,628,781	2,610,054	53,808	56,771	221,523	266,362
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,648	4,853	579	721	46	38	100	105
10 to 49 acres	16,264	18,402	2,298	2,661	154	93	241	373
50 to 179 acres	23,238	24,980	3,445	3,370	167	159	322	431
180 to 499 acres	14,037	15,656	2,260	2,027	40	44	203	229
500 acres or more	12,191	(NA)	1,459	1,079	13	14	87	129
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	66,823	73,914	9,625	9,348	414	342	897	1,189
..... acres	20,046,054	20,008,343	2,380,624	1,641,368	41,288	51,879	151,404	152,581
Rented or leased land in farms farms	21,415	26,895	3,394	3,291	33	37	284	502
..... acres	12,851,509	14,147,947	1,248,157	968,686	12,520	4,892	70,119	113,781
TENURE								
Full owners farms	48,963	51,636	6,647	6,567	387	311	669	765
..... acres	10,441,533	10,216,014	1,394,855	947,431	32,416	40,527	88,976	83,996
Part owners farms	17,860	22,278	2,978	2,781	27	31	228	424
..... acres	20,515,316	21,680,942	2,103,739	1,506,561	20,732	15,424	125,939	177,571
Tenants farms	3,555	4,617	416	510	6	6	56	78
..... acres	1,940,714	2,259,334	130,187	156,062	660	820	6,608	4,795
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	70,378	78,531	10,041	9,858	420	348	953	1,267
..... \$1,000	8,969,637	7,697,530	735,441	416,040	527,493	244,591	28,866	19,096
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	70,378	78,531	10,041	9,858	420	348	953	1,267
..... \$1,000	8,540,529	7,465,512	690,923	406,355	527,094	244,428	26,128	18,319
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	20,815	25,642	2,762	2,720	113	77	260	274
..... \$1,000	1,588,132	1,516,751	119,171	80,696	4,278	395	4,302	3,919
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	45,070	51,485	7,131	6,915	297	262	588	878
..... \$1,000	6,952,396	5,948,761	571,752	325,659	522,815	244,033	21,825	14,399
Government payments farms	23,277	20,627	3,282	1,550	42	34	286	233
..... \$1,000	429,108	232,018	44,518	9,684	399	163	2,738	777
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	14,899	20,037	1,862	2,563	82	72	228	384
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7,680	7,744	1,048	1,197	44	32	99	171
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,547	8,156	980	1,002	26	31	106	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,797	10,007	1,186	1,465	28	35	123	160
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,701	11,825	1,826	1,677	60	22	178	223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,070	7,079	1,310	904	23	11	118	96
\$50,000 or more	13,684	(NA)	1,829	1,050	157	145	101	105
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	66	197	4	2	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	1,271	8,804	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	3,033	3,390	149	152	4	6	15	30
..... \$1,000	15,379	21,257	591	764	6	6	63	127
Other Federal farm program payments farms	21,334	19,205	3,215	1,491	38	33	282	224
..... \$1,000	413,729	210,761	43,927	8,920	393	156	2,675	650
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,331	3,537	162	113	1	-	11	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	339	330	75	40	12	15	35	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,473	1,454	170	191	10	12	10	13
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	421	325	70	28	18	-	8	3
Other crop farming (1119)	12,786	13,862	1,415	1,402	38	40	148	128
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	369	463	29	12	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	12,417	13,399	1,386	1,390	38	40	148	128
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	38,485	45,642	6,426	6,294	129	108	617	876
Cattle feedlots (11212)	99	93	9	8	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	148	252	21	29	-	-	3	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	704	716	96	150	8	5	10	11
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,139	1,381	442	225	150	141	13	19
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,563	2,859	353	399	29	17	23	43
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,890	8,080	802	979	25	10	75	134
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	67,973	76,415	9,827	9,661	409	342	930	1,240
Limited Liability Company	5,184	3,781	580	349	90	44	98	60

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	111	59	62,538	70,957	4,489	4,363
Land in farms acres	34,615	15,502	29,940,342	32,022,679	1,950,538	1,303,319
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	7	3	4,210	4,327	198	279
10 to 49 acres	30	19	14,536	16,480	930	1,059
50 to 179 acres	42	19	20,518	22,304	1,540	1,535
180 to 499 acres	15	15	12,290	14,048	1,008	925
500 acres or more	17	3	10,984	13,798	813	565
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	106	56	59,385	66,812	4,264	4,138
..... acres	16,753	7,473	18,232,883	18,716,999	1,125,799	822,287
Rented or leased land in farms farms	28	16	18,673	24,278	1,651	1,430
..... acres	17,862	8,029	11,707,459	13,305,680	824,739	481,032
TENURE						
Full owners farms	83	43	43,865	46,679	2,838	2,933
..... acres	10,812	3,955	9,551,563	9,496,706	570,995	490,321
Part owners farms	23	13	15,520	20,133	1,426	1,205
..... acres	23,154	11,544	18,583,548	20,407,691	1,263,943	738,641
Tenants farms	5	3	3,153	4,145	225	225
..... acres	649	3	1,805,231	2,118,282	115,600	74,357
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	111	59	62,538	70,957	4,489	4,363
..... \$1,000	25,754	3,527	7,870,422	7,141,891	369,290	187,404
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	111	59	62,538	70,957	4,489	4,363
..... \$1,000	25,296	3,205	7,480,982	6,918,650	337,548	180,704
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	37	22	18,498	23,519	1,351	1,345
..... \$1,000	4,022	912	1,490,371	1,438,519	60,596	37,171
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	78	49	39,767	46,210	3,159	3,130
..... \$1,000	21,274	2,293	5,990,610	5,480,131	276,952	143,533
Government payments farms	46	6	20,558	19,363	1,738	811
..... \$1,000	458	322	389,441	223,241	31,741	6,700
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	23	23	13,407	18,192	788	1,012
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8	4	6,966	6,866	466	511
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	7	6,815	7,323	370	495
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	7	7,911	8,959	508	574
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	7	9,303	10,548	790	748
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	-	6,108	6,360	538	464
\$50,000 or more	16	11	12,028	12,709	1,029	559
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	63	193	1	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	8,792	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	3	2	2,909	3,256	94	70
..... \$1,000	5	(D)	14,926	20,624	369	333
Other Federal farm program payments farms	46	5	18,677	17,985	1,692	778
..... \$1,000	454	(D)	374,514	202,617	31,372	6,367
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	13	4	3,175	3,408	121	63
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	6	256	278	17	29
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,329	1,349	111	74
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	1	368	303	18	14
Other crop farming (1119)	24	2	11,526	12,775	772	659
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	6	-	346	460	26	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	18	2	11,180	12,315	746	658
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	47	30	33,658	40,798	2,660	2,644
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	91	88	8	10
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	2	-	125	226	16	23
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	643	638	28	35
Poultry and egg production (1123)	13	-	2,753	1,115	205	89
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	7	4	2,283	2,602	170	196
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5	12	6,331	7,377	363	527
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	109	59	60,312	69,002	4,338	4,278
Limited Liability Company	1	12	4,701	3,509	303	190

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	63,812	71,811	9,383	9,234	370	316	873	1,197
Partnership	2,988	3,146	268	272	33	15	24	48
Corporation	2,057	2,023	234	171	17	9	23	13
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,521	1,551	156	181	-	8	33	9
Number of producers:								
1 producer	26,191	34,428	2,720	2,693	102	96	431	712
2 producers	37,021	39,013	6,254	6,332	244	219	371	440
3 producers	4,154	3,195	610	505	34	12	101	52
4 producers	2,195	1,448	321	254	17	15	25	43
5 or more producers	817	447	136	74	23	6	25	20
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	56,159	65,769	8,385	8,487	302	287	723	1,007
2 producers	6,739	5,306	894	700	55	26	120	81
3 producers	1,459	906	191	105	27	5	32	31
4 producers	327	195	46	43	5	3	4	23
5 or more producers	123	62	7	2	-	-	10	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	41,786	44,229	6,765	6,928	284	239	423	571
2 producers	3,145	2,310	516	381	29	23	54	43
3 producers	465	314	69	56	4	4	23	5
4 producers	107	82	31	16	6	1	3	-
5 or more producers	88	13	4	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	54,894	57,257	8,118	7,598	325	262	704	816
Dial-up	1,058	1,703	169	206	10	8	36	33
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	27,169	(NA)	4,212	(NA)	185	(NA)	332	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	36,139	25,596	5,379	3,642	203	120	484	383
Satellite	12,492	14,842	1,668	2,108	69	60	156	195
Don't know	2,558	4,632	308	463	11	8	23	70
Other	822	2,339	128	283	4	6	15	15
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	57,542	66,678	8,369	8,350	315	259	758	1,076
2 households	9,824	9,304	1,380	1,201	73	65	139	156
3 households	1,795	1,568	181	183	10	3	44	17
4 households	797	590	90	82	8	7	3	14
5 or more households	420	391	21	42	14	14	9	4

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	101	56	56,503	64,722	4,102	4,047
Partnership	-	1	2,787	2,922	191	156
Corporation	9	-	1,873	1,895	137	87
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	2	1,375	1,418	59	73
Number of producers:						
1 producer	22	18	21,660	29,525	1,256	1,384
2 producers	62	26	34,113	36,709	2,742	2,607
3 producers	9	2	3,890	2,969	243	226
4 producers	12	2	2,090	1,351	196	112
5 or more producers	6	11	785	403	52	34
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	69	39	49,768	59,659	3,656	3,638
2 producers	16	3	6,200	4,910	447	345
3 producers	12	4	1,365	831	96	68
4 producers	-	6	318	153	9	16
5 or more producers	-	-	120	61	19	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	86	37	38,336	41,111	3,006	2,905
2 producers	14	6	2,954	2,154	229	180
3 producers	-	2	439	293	27	11
4 producers	-	1	104	76	11	2
5 or more producers	-	-	86	13	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	92	49	48,957	51,949	3,692	3,347
Dial-up	-	-	960	1,542	54	89
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	64	(NA)	24,252	(NA)	1,847	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	53	23	32,146	23,057	2,532	1,710
Satellite	13	21	11,215	13,490	857	931
Don't know	1	3	2,296	4,259	137	208
Other	-	2	705	2,161	85	172
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	82	43	50,833	60,129	3,749	3,785
2 households	22	9	8,892	8,502	570	481
3 households	6	6	1,675	1,436	121	66
4 households	-	1	743	539	31	29
5 or more households	1	-	395	351	18	2