

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	18,211	17,102	803	589	1,911	2,074
Sex of producers:						
Male	11,061	10,346	416	257	1,319	1,480
Female	7,150	6,756	387	332	592	594
Hired managers	322	243	42	50	18	32
Primary occupation:						
Farming	6,879	5,713	378	317	895	886
Other	11,332	11,389	425	272	1,016	1,188
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	14,482	13,945	635	468	1,289	1,411
Not on farm operated	3,729	3,157	168	121	622	663
Days of work off farm:						
None	5,391	4,940	215	190	660	833
Any	12,820	12,162	588	399	1,251	1,241
1 to 49 days	1,289	1,135	69	50	168	145
50 to 99 days	945	790	60	37	137	130
100 to 199 days	1,942	1,850	105	58	218	230
200 days or more	8,644	8,387	354	254	728	736
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,202	1,428	95	111	128	110
3 or 4 years	1,927	1,942	164	51	197	155
5 to 9 years	3,843	2,829	237	135	332	269
10 years or more	11,239	10,903	307	292	1,254	1,540
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	3,095	3,268	297	149	342	284
6 to 10 years	3,045	2,521	170	132	243	238
11 years or more	12,071	11,313	336	308	1,326	1,552
Age group:						
Under 25 years	548	527	55	13	88	50
25 to 34 years	1,971	1,768	90	59	128	113
35 to 44 years	3,246	2,977	181	109	222	223
45 to 54 years	3,450	3,423	210	199	253	324
55 to 64 years	4,085	4,333	183	131	434	558
65 to 74 years	3,357	2,872	67	54	519	509
75 years and over.....	1,554	1,202	17	24	267	297
Average age	53.3	52.9	47.9	50.3	57.8	58.7
Young producers (see text)	2,519	(NA)	145	(NA)	216	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	365	327	61	28	69	58
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	16,808	15,497	763	564	1,595	1,704
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1,403	1,605	40	25	316	370
Number of persons living in producers' households	34,244	32,494	1,606	1,104	3,522	4,072
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	16,297	15,295	666	513	1,643	1,730
Land use and/or crop decisions	13,775	13,065	523	344	1,406	1,543
Livestock decisions	14,669	14,035	521	408	1,468	1,714
Marketing decisions (see text)	11,940	(NA)	425	(NA)	1,161	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	13,872	13,477	527	418	1,405	1,569
Estate planning or succession planning	10,651	10,477	428	317	1,111	1,323

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	196	123	109,604	115,212	2,555	2,621
Sex of producers:						
Male	116	51	66,133	71,173	1,533	1,645
Female	80	72	43,471	44,039	1,022	976
Hired managers	-	3	2,269	2,069	49	43
Primary occupation:						
Farming	34	26	42,533	43,917	775	847
Other	162	97	67,071	71,295	1,780	1,774
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	154	92	79,834	87,965	1,780	1,920
Not on farm operated	42	31	29,770	27,247	775	701
Days of work off farm:						
None	18	33	39,234	41,500	528	718
Any	178	90	70,370	73,712	2,027	1,903
1 to 49 days	14	2	8,251	7,329	206	233
50 to 99 days	12	5	4,818	4,916	147	148
100 to 199 days	26	9	9,445	10,234	368	291
200 days or more	126	74	47,856	51,233	1,306	1,231
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	9	48	6,299	7,965	235	326
3 or 4 years	41	26	10,104	10,484	384	401
5 to 9 years	58	14	21,676	17,944	743	498
10 years or more	88	35	71,525	78,819	1,193	1,396
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	58	70	17,017	18,138	697	744
6 to 10 years	43	24	17,570	15,599	595	472
11 years or more	95	29	75,017	81,475	1,263	1,405
Age group:						
Under 25 years	5	18	1,762	1,821	73	99
25 to 34 years	44	18	7,947	8,348	401	279
35 to 44 years	44	22	13,881	13,883	552	458
45 to 54 years	37	35	17,199	20,311	514	671
55 to 64 years	32	13	26,374	30,592	528	615
65 to 74 years	23	15	26,063	25,405	365	327
75 years and over.....	11	2	16,378	14,852	122	172
Average age	47.6	45.0	58.3	57.5	50.0	51.4
Young producers (see text)	49	(NA)	9,709	(NA)	474	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	23	8	2,247	2,362	2,555	2,621
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	160	108	98,969	102,080	2,365	2,343
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	36	15	10,635	13,132	190	278
Number of persons living in producers' households	400	172	194,072	208,438	4,978	5,352
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	181	106	95,580	101,883	2,281	2,348
Land use and/or crop decisions	143	83	79,841	87,168	1,758	1,912
Livestock decisions	148	91	80,644	89,933	1,959	2,062
Marketing decisions (see text)	101	(NA)	66,863	(NA)	1,460	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	124	83	80,755	89,994	1,796	1,973
Estate planning or succession planning.....	111	80	61,668	70,971	1,332	1,472