

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,318	1,255	747	726	148	124
Sex of producers:						
Male	663	695	363	356	78	79
Female	655	560	384	370	70	45
Hired managers	47	33	68	82	9	9
Primary occupation:						
Farming	612	510	351	326	63	30
Other	706	745	396	400	85	94
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,082	1,108	529	553	131	108
Not on farm operated	236	147	218	173	17	16
Days of work off farm:						
None	475	449	269	200	63	27
Any	843	806	478	526	85	97
1 to 49 days	150	122	97	72	15	17
50 to 99 days	69	55	47	46	4	7
100 to 199 days	137	119	68	74	7	16
200 days or more	487	510	266	334	59	57
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	67	89	52	59	7	14
3 or 4 years	144	117	72	115	11	38
5 to 9 years	326	195	191	137	57	13
10 years or more	781	854	432	415	73	59
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	217	205	159	185	18	46
6 to 10 years	288	170	164	108	50	16
11 years or more	813	880	424	433	80	62
Age group:						
Under 25 years	14	21	7	20	-	9
25 to 34 years	111	63	55	52	24	16
35 to 44 years	164	167	115	107	30	19
45 to 54 years	267	205	138	187	37	34
55 to 64 years	344	393	209	190	19	23
65 to 74 years	288	303	156	130	20	14
75 years and over.....	130	103	67	40	18	9
Average age	56.5	57.2	56.2	53.6	51.7	49.7
Young producers (see text)	125	(NA)	62	(NA)	24	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	94	102	28	26	21	17
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,175	1,041	707	676	127	105
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	143	214	40	50	21	19
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,251	2,326	1,239	1,276	256	225
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	1,185	1,115	585	604	135	102
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,009	1,011	515	550	125	102
Livestock decisions	899	901	294	326	106	83
Marketing decisions (see text)	816	(NA)	394	(NA)	111	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	933	894	479	518	100	80
Estate planning or succession planning	695	770	362	384	87	63

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	180	198	67,108	66,135	2,284	2,083
Sex of producers:						
Male	113	108	37,710	36,984	1,408	1,293
Female	67	90	29,398	29,151	876	790
Hired managers	9	12	4,787	3,733	393	248
Primary occupation:						
Farming	48	51	28,065	27,139	1,027	856
Other	132	147	39,043	38,996	1,257	1,227
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	133	174	55,505	56,697	1,731	1,586
Not on farm operated	47	24	11,603	9,438	553	497
Days of work off farm:						
None	40	52	26,300	25,243	762	632
Any	140	146	40,808	40,892	1,522	1,451
1 to 49 days	20	13	6,926	6,475	327	244
50 to 99 days	10	14	3,494	3,288	121	168
100 to 199 days	19	17	5,736	5,833	226	206
200 days or more	91	102	24,652	25,296	848	833
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	25	13	3,050	4,009	179	195
3 or 4 years	14	29	5,470	6,148	271	322
5 to 9 years	60	50	14,669	9,705	618	412
10 years or more	81	106	43,919	46,273	1,216	1,154
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	25	51	9,356	10,216	458	512
6 to 10 years	61	42	11,967	8,439	508	394
11 years or more	94	105	45,785	47,480	1,318	1,177
Age group:						
Under 25 years	1	4	816	780	62	57
25 to 34 years	28	23	3,955	4,102	194	194
35 to 44 years	41	52	9,224	8,096	472	392
45 to 54 years	41	30	10,200	10,857	516	564
55 to 64 years	39	45	16,200	18,689	601	489
65 to 74 years	24	41	17,165	16,215	342	274
75 years and over.....	6	3	9,548	7,396	97	113
Average age	49.6	50.9	58.7	57.9	51.9	51.7
Young producers (see text)	29	(NA)	4,771	(NA)	256	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	21	46	2,185	1,979	2,284	2,083
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	155	170	60,558	58,073	2,148	1,911
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	25	28	6,550	8,062	136	172
Number of persons living in producers' households	282	342	117,817	116,940	4,850	4,602
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	161	176	58,327	58,253	1,959	1,837
Land use and/or crop decisions	143	142	50,877	51,196	1,718	1,664
Livestock decisions	113	110	38,770	41,861	1,102	1,194
Marketing decisions (see text)	97	(NA)	40,023	(NA)	1,259	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	124	126	47,400	49,106	1,448	1,466
Estate planning or succession planning.....	76	109	36,566	37,427	989	1,020