

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	49,053	53,157	77	95	120	82	81	77
Land in farms acres	7,058,325	7,278,668	13,058	14,828	6,431	10,463	4,273	2,052
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5,836	6,481	11	7	22	18	36	41
10 to 49 acres	14,918	15,901	27	49	53	26	22	28
50 to 179 acres	17,817	19,985	20	27	38	19	17	5
180 to 499 acres	7,855	8,255	12	6	7	13	6	3
500 acres or more	2,627	(NA)	7	6	-	6	-	-
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	46,389	49,831	72	91	118	81	68	65
..... acres	4,849,030	4,998,741	(D)	6,334	6,219	9,838	3,111	1,728
Rented or leased land in farms farms	14,557	16,601	26	30	8	18	24	20
..... acres	2,209,295	2,279,927	(D)	8,494	212	625	1,162	324
TENURE								
Full owners farms	34,496	36,556	51	65	112	64	57	57
..... acres	2,916,442	3,036,025	2,788	3,716	(D)	(D)	1,699	1,321
Part owners farms	11,893	13,275	21	26	6	17	11	8
..... acres	3,830,214	3,873,320	10,229	11,100	(D)	5,428	2,025	667
Tenants farms	2,664	3,326	5	4	2	1	13	12
..... acres	311,669	369,323	41	12	(D)	(D)	549	64
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	49,053	53,157	77	95	120	82	81	77
..... \$1,000	10,364,818	7,833,067	8,348	5,588	11,340	18,228	22,724	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	49,053	53,157	77	95	120	82	81	77
..... \$1,000	10,282,392	7,758,884	(D)	5,505	11,317	18,110	22,527	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	31,870	35,002	36	72	79	66	53	37
..... \$1,000	3,493,489	2,781,329	6,372	4,589	2,601	4,724	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	24,262	27,561	48	37	49	29	38	43
..... \$1,000	6,788,903	4,977,556	(D)	916	8,716	13,386	(D)	(D)
Government payments farms	6,719	10,872	5	20	7	18	6	3
..... \$1,000	82,426	74,182	(D)	83	23	118	196	7
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	8,709	10,295	14	23	16	15	13	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,743	4,854	13	13	18	8	21	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,680	5,166	1	6	22	8	4	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,386	6,101	7	13	20	11	7	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,863	7,108	12	18	23	9	15	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,041	4,595	10	12	2	9	4	2
\$50,000 or more	14,631	(NA)	20	10	19	22	17	6
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	129	230	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	7,788	14,412	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	3,348	5,073	3	13	6	3	1	3
..... \$1,000	12,695	17,736	2	19	(D)	11	(D)	4
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,855	7,860	3	10	1	16	5	3
..... \$1,000	69,731	56,447	(D)	64	(D)	107	(D)	2
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,467	6,256	9	7	8	5	7	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,654	1,951	2	2	20	14	5	6
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,206	1,789	8	11	16	10	10	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,450	2,495	2	6	3	7	4	9
Other crop farming (1119)	12,958	15,511	13	33	24	19	16	10
Tobacco farming (11191)	112	129	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	12,846	15,382	13	33	24	19	16	10
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,842	7,116	11	11	3	2	9	4
Cattle feedlots (112112)	576	558	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3,115	5,749	4	1	4	7	3	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	757	759	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,961	1,932	11	8	11	5	9	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,065	2,410	4	4	4	5	3	4
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,002	6,631	13	10	27	8	15	30
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	46,754	51,870	73	91	110	80	73	67
Limited Liability Company	4,649	2,904	3	16	24	5	8	18

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	28	23	48,856	52,912	265	277
Land in farms acres	5,464	1,986	7,039,658	7,253,174	30,661	24,934
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2	2	5,793	6,437	65	37
10 to 49 acres	9	11	14,840	15,822	102	105
50 to 179 acres	12	6	17,761	19,902	57	89
180 to 499 acres	3	4	7,845	8,221	28	45
500 acres or more	2	-	2,617	2,530	13	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	28	18	46,205	49,605	242	242
..... acres	3,064	1,244	4,838,049	4,980,203	17,763	20,900
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	7	14,517	16,545	58	66
..... acres	2,400	742	2,201,609	2,272,971	12,898	4,034
TENURE						
Full owners farms	19	16	34,339	36,367	207	211
..... acres	686	(D)	2,908,486	3,021,369	10,538	17,965
Part owners farms	9	2	11,866	13,238	35	31
..... acres	4,778	(D)	3,819,678	3,863,005	18,569	6,320
Tenants farms	-	5	2,651	3,307	23	35
..... acres	-	122	311,494	368,800	1,554	649
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	28	23	48,856	52,912	265	277
..... \$1,000	15,077	451	10,338,029	7,813,575	38,300	14,548
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	28	23	48,856	52,912	265	277
..... \$1,000	(D)	447	10,255,700	7,739,564	37,899	14,385
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	18	8	31,745	34,838	110	163
..... \$1,000	(D)	264	3,485,725	2,772,904	13,705	3,212
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	16	7	24,172	27,460	153	139
..... \$1,000	13,355	183	6,769,975	4,966,660	24,194	11,173
Government payments farms	3	4	6,700	10,830	42	44
..... \$1,000	(D)	4	82,330	74,011	400	162
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	4	15	8,675	10,226	59	74
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	-	4,707	4,830	41	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	2	4,668	5,135	39	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	5,363	6,074	29	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	2	6,830	7,063	27	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	-	4,028	4,580	18	18
\$50,000 or more	9	4	14,585	15,004	52	27
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	129	230	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	7,788	14,412	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	-	3,338	5,046	21	29
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	12,664	17,689	53	82
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2	4	3,845	7,840	25	18
..... \$1,000	(D)	4	69,666	56,322	347	80
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4	2	7,434	6,229	27	24
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	3	-	1,623	1,934	20	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	2,179	1,775	13	19
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	5	4	2,445	2,473	5	16
Other crop farming (1119)	-	2	12,937	15,448	47	74
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	112	129	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	2	12,825	15,319	47	74
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7	-	6,823	7,087	46	41
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	575	558	3	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	3,106	5,741	11	8
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	757	757	7	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	5	-	2,942	1,917	43	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	6	2,058	2,386	13	20
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2	9	5,977	6,607	30	47
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	28	23	46,565	51,633	261	266
Limited Liability Company	7	2	4,626	2,887	20	27

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	42,023	46,172	61	77	96	60	60	52
Partnership	3,568	3,688	5	8	10	9	3	6
Corporation	2,829	2,452	5	8	7	11	11	12
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	633	845	6	2	7	2	7	7
Number of producers:								
1 producer	18,966	23,452	24	45	13	10	23	18
2 producers	22,606	24,160	45	48	82	51	40	48
3 producers	4,070	3,491	4	2	3	14	12	1
4 producers	2,330	1,469	4	-	9	7	-	9
5 or more producers	1,081	585	-	-	13	-	6	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	37,308	41,692	67	77	93	61	57	58
2 producers	6,837	6,051	7	2	16	21	9	9
3 producers	1,780	1,326	2	-	2	-	6	1
4 producers	476	277	-	-	3	-	1	-
5 or more producers	323	119	-	-	3	-	3	1
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	24,546	27,002	50	54	85	64	49	52
2 producers	2,681	1,947	1	6	9	6	1	11
3 producers	472	230	1	-	3	1	-	1
4 producers	149	69	-	-	4	-	2	-
5 or more producers	94	29	-	-	6	-	3	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	35,649	36,816	64	76	105	77	63	69
Dial-up	1,905	1,482	8	12	3	4	3	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	21,971	(NA)	31	(NA)	75	(NA)	54	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	21,360	11,737	44	31	77	24	41	28
Satellite	3,498	2,921	4	11	7	4	6	-
Don't know	2,104	2,726	1	4	6	3	-	12
Other	279	390	-	-	-	-	1	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	41,089	45,672	67	86	102	71	66	71
2 households	5,941	5,766	4	8	16	11	8	5
3 households	1,284	999	1	-	-	-	4	-
4 households	438	459	5	1	1	-	3	1
5 or more households	301	261	-	-	1	-	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	25	16	41,858	45,963	232	231
Partnership	-	4	3,559	3,678	13	22
Corporation	3	3	2,815	2,430	19	17
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	624	841	1	7
Number of producers:						
1 producer	8	10	18,838	23,258	60	111
2 producers	13	9	22,551	24,113	159	131
3 producers	1	4	4,061	3,491	29	10
4 producers	5	-	2,327	1,465	5	15
5 or more producers	1	-	1,079	585	12	10
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	17	11	37,152	41,499	191	224
2 producers	4	4	6,824	6,045	41	31
3 producers	3	-	1,780	1,326	4	4
4 producers	-	-	476	276	2	1
5 or more producers	-	-	323	119	9	1
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	20	21	24,459	26,925	182	140
2 producers	3	-	2,675	1,938	12	21
3 producers	-	-	470	230	-	1
4 producers	1	-	149	69	10	-
5 or more producers	-	-	94	29	-	6
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	26	21	35,486	36,637	220	218
Dial-up	2	3	1,895	1,471	12	8
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	20	(NA)	21,873	(NA)	157	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	17	-	21,259	11,687	126	63
Satellite	-	2	3,483	2,909	14	17
Don't know	-	2	2,096	2,707	12	32
Other	-	-	279	390	3	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	20	19	40,906	45,451	201	248
2 households	8	4	5,931	5,744	56	23
3 households	-	-	1,281	999	5	5
4 households	-	-	437	457	3	1
5 or more households	-	-	301	261	-	-