

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	335	302	217	159	135	143
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	221	184	77	83	92	96
Female .....	114	118	140	76	43	47
Hired managers .....	7	16	23	16	14	13
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	143	140	82	76	62	66
Other .....	192	162	135	83	73	77
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	296	257	185	108	89	109
Not on farm operated .....	39	45	32	51	46	34
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	116	118	80	64	40	67
Any .....	219	184	137	95	95	76
1 to 49 days .....	29	28	10	10	25	22
50 to 99 days .....	15	12	3	13	7	10
100 to 199 days .....	31	35	19	18	19	9
200 days or more .....	144	109	105	54	44	35
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	35	20	24	24	12	27
3 or 4 years .....	20	14	44	21	15	13
5 to 9 years .....	37	41	73	26	40	10
10 years or more .....	243	227	76	88	68	93
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	46	28	86	40	34	41
6 to 10 years .....	38	48	52	36	20	21
11 years or more .....	251	226	79	83	81	81
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	17	6	19	8	6	4
25 to 34 years .....	30	17	29	14	11	20
35 to 44 years .....	22	36	33	32	23	13
45 to 54 years .....	51	47	44	47	19	36
55 to 64 years .....	126	92	41	34	47	34
65 to 74 years .....	64	83	41	13	16	28
75 years and over.....	25	21	10	11	13	8
Average age .....	55.7	57.4	49.5	50.9	53.9	53.6
Young producers (see text) .....	47	(NA)	48	(NA)	17	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	27	28	14	4	15	34
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	284	254	214	158	101	119
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	51	48	3	1	34	24
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	706	649	363	302	275	260
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	288	274	189	138	104	124
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	264	241	158	118	96	112
Livestock decisions .....	242	216	118	82	62	86
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	208	(NA)	136	(NA)	92	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	219	229	146	100	85	103
Estate planning or succession planning .....	148	167	108	88	50	86

--continued

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	43	48	89,652	90,129	741	759
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	22	16	58,709	58,838	462	422
Female .....	21	32	30,943	31,291	279	337
Hired managers .....	2	4	5,330	4,767	81	54
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	16	32	40,434	41,803	346	309
Other .....	27	16	49,218	48,326	395	450
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	34	31	71,540	74,633	575	611
Not on farm operated .....	9	17	18,112	15,496	166	148
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	13	20	36,732	38,591	272	274
Any .....	30	28	52,920	51,538	469	485
1 to 49 days .....	2	7	8,155	7,775	96	70
50 to 99 days .....	2	2	3,982	3,556	34	31
100 to 199 days .....	8	1	7,236	7,084	58	72
200 days or more .....	18	18	33,547	33,123	281	312
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	2	7	4,232	4,966	48	95
3 or 4 years .....	7	2	6,184	6,285	85	93
5 to 9 years .....	13	13	15,159	12,567	181	119
10 years or more .....	21	26	64,077	66,311	427	452
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	16	7	11,122	11,425	130	170
6 to 10 years .....	5	12	13,152	11,545	173	127
11 years or more .....	22	29	65,378	67,159	438	462
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	2	8	2,625	2,446	40	32
25 to 34 years .....	2	1	8,749	9,013	103	102
35 to 44 years .....	18	1	13,172	12,152	133	129
45 to 54 years .....	12	17	14,230	16,994	145	150
55 to 64 years .....	8	10	21,454	23,680	177	157
65 to 74 years .....	1	9	19,557	17,205	108	138
75 years and over.....	-	2	9,865	8,639	35	51
Average age .....	45.1	52.8	55.5	54.8	50.0	51.5
Young producers (see text) .....	4	(NA)	11,374	(NA)	143	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	9	1	715	722	741	759
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	41	46	83,636	82,616	698	689
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	2	2	6,016	7,513	43	70
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	91	113	192,765	202,031	1,565	1,754
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	39	46	78,251	79,876	587	645
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	39	45	64,329	66,806	482	558
Livestock decisions .....	37	27	52,173	57,432	387	459
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	32	(NA)	52,400	(NA)	373	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	33	41	61,504	66,318	420	529
Estate planning or succession planning.....	23	14	45,043	48,684	288	374