

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	40	2,607	22	1,596
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	22	3,554	13	1,851
\$250,000 or more .....	34	22,467	29	14,782
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	18	7,714	18	6,415
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	9	7,006	11	8,367
\$1,000,000 or more .....	7	7,746	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 3,655	(X)	3,557	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	261,007	(X)	236,418
percent of total .....	(X)	8.2	(X)	9.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,646	525	1,764	554
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	893	1,913	849	1,835
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	244	1,625	121	785
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	166	2,555	133	1,848
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	95	3,387	54	1,910
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	58	4,295	69	5,412
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	288	50,586	348	57,625
\$250,000 or more .....	265	196,122	219	166,450
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	198	66,790	159	52,460
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	39	25,445	38	26,111
\$1,000,000 or more .....	28	103,887	22	87,879
Feed purchased .....	farms 12,934	(X)	15,112	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	1,107,391	(X)	755,027
percent of total .....	(X)	34.8	(X)	31.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,106	1,488	4,651	2,174
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,988	14,176	6,985	15,759
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,847	12,240	1,684	11,050
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	926	13,126	840	12,174
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	286	9,063	147	5,080
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	93	6,260	86	5,991
\$100,000 or more .....	688	1,051,038	719	702,800
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	97	16,920	92	16,041
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	74	25,970	96	37,406
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	106	80,749	263	195,688
\$1,000,000 or more .....	411	927,399	268	453,665
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 21,891	(X)	23,572	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	128,707	(X)	102,642
percent of total .....	(X)	4.0	(X)	4.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	10,482	4,157	13,753	4,798
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,872	16,747	6,883	14,407
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,560	10,184	1,266	8,390
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	981	14,326	938	14,173
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	491	16,933	406	13,718
\$50,000 or more .....	505	66,358	326	47,155
Utilities .....	farms 14,236	(X)	14,869	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	81,759	(X)	67,558
percent of total .....	(X)	2.6	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	3,311	893	4,559	1,192
\$500 to \$999 .....	2,865	1,863	2,898	1,884
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,833	11,637	5,281	10,368
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	854	5,606	773	5,146
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	705	11,074	764	11,805
\$25,000 or more .....	668	50,686	594	37,163
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	424	14,012	397	13,189
\$50,000 or more .....	244	36,673	197	23,974
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 18,509	(X)	19,749	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	185,789	(X)	146,280
percent of total .....	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,206	2,216	7,030	2,903
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,026	17,773	8,182	17,653
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,286	14,679	1,985	12,796
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,596	23,107	1,397	20,188
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	653	22,165	609	19,927
\$50,000 or more .....	742	105,850	546	72,813
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	401	27,786	298	20,140
\$100,000 or more .....	341	78,064	248	52,673
Hired farm labor .....	farms 4,449	(X)	5,254	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	274,519	(X)	209,945
percent of total .....	(X)	8.6	(X)	8.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	670	323	1,137	584
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,167	2,995	1,473	3,417
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	440	2,982	539	3,693
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	602	9,492	684	10,562
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	555	19,821	688	23,726

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	459	30,909	360	25,023
\$100,000 or more .....	556	207,998	373	142,938
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	361	55,464	256	36,922
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	114	39,053	60	19,465
\$500,000 or more .....	81	113,481	57	86,551
Contract labor .....	1,687	(X)	1,982	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	78,770	(X)	47,378
percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	308	138	349	159
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	506	1,300	520	1,294
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	289	1,891	275	1,913
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	241	3,594	435	7,071
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	5,145	264	8,679
\$50,000 or more .....	194	66,701	139	28,261
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	94	6,324	87	5,912
\$100,000 or more .....	100	60,376	52	22,349
Customwork and custom hauling .....	2,597	(X)	2,916	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	66,840	(X)	63,755
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	582	259	896	352
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	818	1,913	921	2,051
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	293	1,982	221	1,488
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	276	4,228	202	3,229
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	178	6,454	272	9,957
\$50,000 or more .....	450	52,003	404	46,678
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	273	19,561	305	21,657
\$100,000 or more .....	177	32,443	99	25,021
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	3,218	(X)	3,755	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	73,937	(X)	55,833
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	397	109	624	158
\$500 to \$999 .....	332	234	567	384
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,200	2,731	1,330	3,015
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	347	2,412	328	2,240
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	322	5,293	323	5,201
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	198	7,044	266	9,296
\$50,000 or more .....	422	56,114	317	35,540
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	1,153	(X)	1,062	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	15,147	(X)	15,574
percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	119	28	185	45
\$500 to \$999 .....	154	96	176	115
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	477	1,206	319	652
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	141	980	119	830
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	118	1,794	155	2,331
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	66	2,183	47	1,630
\$50,000 or more .....	78	8,861	61	9,970
Interest expense .....	4,920	(X)	5,526	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	64,776	(X)	67,430
percent of total	(X)	2.0	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	701	322	1,029	490
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,685	4,470	2,020	5,279
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,105	7,590	958	6,680
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	856	12,538	963	14,635
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	349	11,814	306	10,479
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	150	10,253	167	11,256
\$100,000 or more .....	74	17,789	83	18,609
Secured by real estate .....	3,603	(X)	4,283	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	46,183	(X)	49,903
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	408	193	743	353
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,201	3,543	1,515	3,991
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	916	6,338	796	5,475
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	678	9,893	804	12,228
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	252	8,756	240	8,201
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	92	6,386	122	7,942
\$100,000 or more .....	56	11,074	63	11,713
Not secured by real estate .....	2,761	(X)	2,982	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	18,593	(X)	17,527
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	812	349	1,188	520
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,354	2,911	1,194	2,591
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	247	1,501	298	1,947
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	188	2,911	181	2,622
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	117	3,744	71	2,445
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	24	1,519	31	2,042
\$100,000 or more .....	19	5,659	19	5,359

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	21,671	(X)	23,906	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	58,544	(X)	58,496
..... percent of total	(X)	1.8	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	5,350	1,269	8,004	1,746
\$500 to \$999 .....	3,617	2,567	4,589	3,267
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,455	21,086	9,074	19,139
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,260	8,477	1,311	8,672
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	743	10,934	671	9,672
\$25,000 or more .....	246	14,210	257	15,999
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	7,407	(X)	9,951	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	19,406	(X)	16,202
..... percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,262	1,759	7,065	2,320
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,416	4,905	2,353	4,664
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	391	2,536	301	1,974
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	245	3,674	157	2,283
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	1,984	49	1,691
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	22	1,427	16	1,120
\$100,000 or more .....	13	3,121	10	2,151
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	9	1,462	8	(D)
\$250,000 or more .....	4	1,659	2	(D)
All other production expenses ..... farms	10,423	(X)	7,655	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	176,513	(X)	107,526
..... percent of total	(X)	5.6	(X)	4.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,535	1,446	2,428	1,061
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,294	9,587	2,891	6,611
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	749	4,983	973	6,476
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	974	14,647	728	11,245
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	324	10,728	323	10,868
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	349	25,587	193	12,968
\$100,000 or more .....	198	109,535	119	58,298
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	126	18,156	87	13,417
\$250,000 or more .....	72	91,379	32	44,881
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	263	(X)	245	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	2,110	(X)	2,115
..... percent of total	(X)	0.1	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	27	6	45	10
\$500 to \$999 .....	31	17	24	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	127	313	101	227
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	38	252	23	153
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	266	29	491
\$25,000 or more .....	23	1,257	23	1,217
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	271	12	441
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	14	986	11	776
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	10,066	(X)	7,650	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	273,726	(X)	197,572
..... percent of total	(X)	8.6	(X)	8.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	822	208	626	150
\$500 to \$999 .....	576	404	564	392
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,031	8,043	2,555	6,764
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,931	13,209	1,250	8,606
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,767	27,565	1,267	19,583
\$25,000 or more .....	1,939	224,298	1,388	162,078
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	859	29,727	615	21,007
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	479	31,622	385	26,833
\$100,000 or more .....	601	162,949	388	114,238

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.