

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	21,835	24,122	18,963	21,340	14,355	17,329
Land in farms	acres	4,439,824	4,639,990	4,079,080	4,344,142	2,186,798	2,649,437
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		2,086	3,215	1,611	2,603	1,472	2,473
10 to 49 acres		8,175	8,835	6,970	7,698	5,919	6,840
50 to 179 acres		6,831	7,064	5,994	6,325	4,364	4,935
180 to 499 acres		2,836	3,084	2,619	2,888	1,729	2,044
500 acres or more		1,907	1,924	1,769	1,826	871	1,037
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	21,155	23,176	18,354	20,481	13,969	16,712
	acres	3,168,177	3,327,083	2,884,742	3,099,550	1,628,493	1,976,385
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	4,612	5,634	4,235	5,238	3,012	3,978
	acres	1,271,647	1,312,907	1,194,338	1,244,592	558,305	673,052
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	17,223	18,488	14,728	16,102	11,343	13,351
	acres	2,296,283	2,367,023	2,052,131	2,178,554	1,186,927	1,437,637
Part owners	farms	3,932	4,688	3,626	4,379	2,626	3,361
	acres	1,976,158	2,106,623	1,870,236	2,003,901	945,297	1,121,290
Tenants	farms	680	946	609	859	386	617
	acres	167,383	166,344	156,713	161,687	54,574	90,510
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	21,835	24,122	18,963	21,340	14,355	17,329
	\$1,000	4,440,247	3,044,652	3,707,636	2,611,370	2,626,522	1,969,810
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	21,835	24,122	18,963	21,340	14,355	17,329
	\$1,000	4,387,178	2,990,232	3,657,345	2,559,728	2,609,742	1,943,575
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	9,524	10,330	8,717	9,621	4,684	6,001
	\$1,000	1,599,234	1,087,357	1,515,191	1,038,936	414,727	352,495
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	8,965	9,705	7,717	8,663	8,097	9,049
	\$1,000	2,787,944	1,902,875	2,142,154	1,520,792	2,195,015	1,591,080
Government payments	farms	2,171	5,087	1,972	4,734	885	3,003
	\$1,000	53,069	54,419	50,291	51,642	16,780	26,235
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		7,199	8,831	6,053	7,448	4,894	6,878
\$1,000 to \$2,499		2,901	3,181	2,415	2,796	1,933	2,216
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2,388	2,766	2,074	2,494	1,637	1,933
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,410	2,691	2,201	2,466	1,711	1,900
\$10,000 to \$24,999		2,485	2,569	2,205	2,358	1,602	1,807
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,437	1,188	1,302	1,144	982	856
\$50,000 or more		3,015	2,896	2,713	2,634	1,596	1,739
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	98	114	97	112	30	40
	\$1,000	7,920	8,855	7,920	8,748	1,351	2,200
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	515	1,157	457	994	181	451
	\$1,000	1,279	2,844	1,142	2,480	425	986
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	1,789	4,588	1,636	4,334	757	2,839
	\$1,000	51,790	51,575	49,149	49,162	16,356	25,249
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		1,745	1,876	1,610	1,782	529	756
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,055	1,301	998	1,205	489	690
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		1,070	918	995	819	437	435
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		658	633	610	591	194	228
Other crop farming (1119)		6,125	6,549	5,388	5,895	2,515	3,209
Tobacco farming (11191)		15	64	15	61	4	22
Cotton farming (11192)		273	259	242	253	61	77
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		5,837	6,226	5,131	5,581	2,450	3,110
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		4,979	5,919	4,340	5,302	4,754	5,735
Cattle feedlots (11212)		-	10	-	10	-	10
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		57	106	47	99	48	105
Hog and pig farming (1122)		244	244	183	203	231	232
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,711	1,077	1,339	849	1,414	907
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,156	1,415	922	1,183	1,098	1,346
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,035	4,074	2,531	3,402	2,646	3,676
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		20,994	23,278	18,168	20,585	13,934	16,821
Limited Liability Company		3,191	2,373	2,867	2,126	1,971	1,663
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		19,137	21,147	16,499	18,633	12,889	15,490

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	13,588	(NA)	18,531	21,431	13,229	15,800
Land in farms	3,067,296	(NA)	3,962,010	4,256,769	2,904,531	3,353,955
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1,295	(NA)	1,677	2,658	1,081	1,763
10 to 49 acres	4,759	(NA)	6,654	7,694	4,711	5,543
50 to 179 acres	4,189	(NA)	5,901	6,428	4,200	4,817
180 to 499 acres	1,954	(NA)	2,554	2,875	1,913	2,231
500 acres or more	1,391	(NA)	1,745	1,776	1,324	1,446
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	13,108	(NA)	17,935	20,578	12,919	15,303
acres	2,061,296	(NA)	2,803,091	3,068,781	2,103,342	2,440,733
Rented or leased land in farms	3,361	(NA)	4,120	5,158	2,795	3,671
acres	1,006,000	(NA)	1,158,919	1,187,988	801,189	913,222
TENURE						
Full owners	10,227	(NA)	14,411	16,273	10,434	12,129
acres	1,403,819	(NA)	2,018,654	2,179,828	1,500,697	1,725,435
Part owners	2,881	(NA)	3,524	4,305	2,485	3,174
acres	1,522,994	(NA)	1,798,915	1,924,465	1,315,588	1,531,920
Tenants	480	(NA)	596	853	310	497
acres	140,483	(NA)	144,441	152,476	88,246	96,600
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	13,588	(NA)	18,531	21,431	13,229	15,800
\$1,000	2,798,137	(NA)	4,129,242	2,795,631	2,811,595	2,146,050
Market value of agricultural products sold	13,588	(NA)	18,531	21,431	13,229	15,800
\$1,000	2,757,882	(NA)	4,080,331	2,745,442	2,776,285	2,105,380
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	5,989	(NA)	8,165	9,254	5,602	6,759
\$1,000	1,161,300	(NA)	1,481,381	969,718	1,070,872	746,107
Livestock, poultry, and their products	6,383	(NA)	7,960	8,966	5,618	6,556
\$1,000	1,596,581	(NA)	2,598,950	1,775,724	1,705,413	1,359,273
Government payments	1,463	(NA)	1,965	4,740	1,402	3,608
\$1,000	40,255	(NA)	48,910	50,189	35,310	40,671
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3,878	(NA)	5,696	7,461	4,354	5,647
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,599	(NA)	2,402	2,826	1,704	1,998
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,446	(NA)	2,066	2,524	1,412	1,854
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,671	(NA)	2,147	2,445	1,469	1,790
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,661	(NA)	2,145	2,397	1,520	1,681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,095	(NA)	1,308	1,116	908	823
\$50,000 or more	2,238	(NA)	2,767	2,662	1,862	2,007
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	69	(NA)	89	104	60	76
\$1,000	6,292	(NA)	7,408	7,853	5,401	6,208
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	269	(NA)	461	1,048	356	826
\$1,000	617	(NA)	1,146	2,640	912	2,091
Other Federal farm program payments	1,274	(NA)	1,618	4,299	1,143	3,258
\$1,000	39,638	(NA)	47,765	47,549	34,398	38,580
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	994	(NA)	1,501	1,699	904	1,222
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	689	(NA)	888	1,116	549	779
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	686	(NA)	948	797	680	605
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	511	(NA)	602	574	342	365
Other crop farming (1119)	3,308	(NA)	5,006	5,790	3,836	4,476
Tobacco farming (11191)	7	(NA)	14	59	6	43
Cotton farming (11192)	227	(NA)	235	232	182	157
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3,074	(NA)	4,757	5,499	3,648	4,276
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	3,443	(NA)	4,329	5,333	3,129	4,046
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	(NA)	-	10	-	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	43	(NA)	48	102	42	88
Hog and pig farming (1122)	168	(NA)	197	231	147	136
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,045	(NA)	1,496	989	974	684
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	756	(NA)	992	1,234	703	861
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,945	(NA)	2,524	3,556	1,923	2,529
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	12,966	(NA)	17,740	20,644	12,712	15,238
Limited Liability Company	2,300	(NA)	2,946	2,213	2,048	1,635
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	11,603	(NA)	16,012	18,633	11,371	13,682

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,097	1,344	1,013	1,227	593	809
Corporation	1,365	1,334	1,228	1,199	758	834
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	236	297	223	281	115	196
Number of producers:						
1 producer	9,913	12,518	8,362	10,973	6,302	8,766
2 producers	9,688	9,929	8,560	8,817	6,711	7,456
3 producers	1,385	1,130	1,250	1,056	860	751
4 producers	544	403	522	369	351	275
5 or more producers	305	142	269	125	131	81
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	17,373	19,366	15,012	17,119	11,553	14,166
2 producers	2,224	2,039	2,087	1,939	1,355	1,230
3 producers	501	375	465	343	272	231
4 producers	82	58	82	58	58	32
5 or more producers	82	19	69	11	14	9
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	10,911	11,358	9,520	9,901	7,601	8,572
2 producers	867	716	779	650	565	564
3 producers	130	124	109	107	80	74
4 producers	21	27	15	26	13	14
5 or more producers	31	7	27	6	7	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	17,018	17,645	14,892	15,718	11,411	12,837
Dial-up	537	627	480	550	359	458
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	10,684	(NA)	9,410	(NA)	7,190	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	10,784	7,088	9,546	6,484	7,283	5,266
Satellite	2,188	2,284	1,918	2,048	1,497	1,675
Don't know	622	1,015	514	893	387	801
Other	117	237	107	188	91	141
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18,780	20,793	16,263	18,359	12,524	15,173
2 households	2,271	2,430	2,025	2,169	1,436	1,590
3 households	494	559	429	516	264	349
4 households	172	223	148	187	88	133
5 or more households	118	117	98	109	43	84

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	816	(NA)	1,017	1,262	755	964
Corporation	1,031	(NA)	1,289	1,242	960	893
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	138	(NA)	213	294	143	261
Number of producers:						
1 producer	5,971	(NA)	8,005	10,812	5,646	7,964
2 producers	6,099	(NA)	8,466	9,049	6,030	6,656
3 producers	919	(NA)	1,276	1,059	966	806
4 producers	417	(NA)	516	377	370	266
5 or more producers	182	(NA)	268	134	217	108
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	10,722	(NA)	14,547	17,151	10,361	12,740
2 producers	1,537	(NA)	2,071	1,886	1,479	1,346
3 producers	317	(NA)	467	353	335	262
4 producers	52	(NA)	70	59	66	36
5 or more producers	61	(NA)	74	25	55	16
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	6,799	(NA)	9,459	10,238	6,819	7,549
2 producers	594	(NA)	807	663	604	514
3 producers	91	(NA)	115	115	76	82
4 producers	9	(NA)	15	27	21	24
5 or more producers	15	(NA)	25	7	24	7
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	11,010	(NA)	14,806	15,878	10,596	11,590
Dial-up	382	(NA)	472	555	332	443
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	6,956	(NA)	9,422	(NA)	6,663	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	7,158	(NA)	9,542	6,488	6,898	4,833
Satellite	1,448	(NA)	1,915	2,062	1,388	1,545
Don't know	353	(NA)	494	921	351	714
Other	77	(NA)	95	193	79	124
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	11,564	(NA)	15,826	18,425	11,301	13,630
2 households	1,558	(NA)	2,020	2,153	1,415	1,529
3 households	295	(NA)	442	531	327	398
4 households	95	(NA)	142	199	98	148
5 or more households	76	(NA)	101	123	88	95