

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	22,633	24,791	155	154	89	88	1,623	1,825
Land in farms acres	4,553,922	4,744,913	43,147	12,904	10,471	10,215	178,041	195,097
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2,148	3,289	22	27	9	21	269	243
10 to 49 acres	8,466	9,063	52	53	42	32	621	762
50 to 179 acres	7,104	7,278	32	53	29	26	539	593
180 to 499 acres	2,964	3,192	27	19	8	7	138	162
500 acres or more	1,951	(NA)	22	2	1	2	56	65
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	21,928	23,808	154	147	84	86	1,543	1,732
..... acres	3,265,059	3,414,727	20,421	9,810	7,931	(D)	122,906	123,054
Rented or leased land in farms farms	4,728	5,775	54	25	10	7	509	653
..... acres	1,288,863	1,330,186	22,726	3,094	2,540	(D)	55,135	72,043
TENURE								
Full owners farms	17,905	19,016	101	129	79	81	1,114	1,172
..... acres	2,376,657	2,443,943	(D)	8,151	(D)	(D)	82,138	76,493
Part owners farms	4,023	4,792	53	18	5	5	429	560
..... acres	2,006,894	2,132,269	35,334	3,953	(D)	5,515	87,348	114,330
Tenants farms	705	983	1	7	5	2	80	93
..... acres	170,371	168,701	(D)	800	332	(D)	8,555	4,274
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	22,633	24,791	155	154	89	88	1,623	1,825
..... \$1,000	4,481,147	3,063,932	38,116	23,429	121,207	37,771	85,642	51,483
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	22,633	24,791	155	154	89	88	1,623	1,825
..... \$1,000	4,427,204	3,008,739	37,268	23,344	(D)	37,755	82,805	48,417
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	9,843	10,565	84	82	38	29	648	948
..... \$1,000	1,614,663	1,096,245	19,219	3,128	(D)	1,807	44,154	31,879
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	9,129	9,846	62	65	57	43	526	713
..... \$1,000	2,812,541	1,912,494	18,049	20,216	118,182	35,947	38,651	16,538
Government payments farms	2,269	5,307	23	40	5	9	349	536
..... \$1,000	53,943	55,192	848	85	(D)	16	2,837	3,066
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	7,577	9,131	37	41	15	30	568	495
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,008	3,290	15	16	13	8	232	336
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,471	2,834	10	20	2	10	160	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,481	2,754	19	22	7	13	151	230
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,535	2,634	21	25	10	3	187	218
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,479	1,219	14	14	3	7	163	126
\$50,000 or more	3,082	(NA)	39	16	39	17	162	145
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	99	115	7	-	-	-	5	9
..... \$1,000	7,932	8,855	42	-	-	-	(D)	142
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	576	1,261	3	1	2	5	30	114
..... \$1,000	1,424	3,055	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	66	155
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1,832	4,751	21	39	3	5	334	482
..... \$1,000	52,519	52,137	846	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,771	2,911
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,783	1,949	22	21	3	1	119	337
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,106	1,312	22	15	6	13	202	251
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,091	928	8	9	6	4	37	58
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	670	648	4	7	1	4	25	22
Other crop farming (1119)	6,531	6,865	43	25	19	19	498	375
Tobacco farming (11191)	15	64	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	279	276	15	2	-	-	9	17
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,237	6,525	28	21	19	19	489	358
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,107	6,054	28	32	9	15	528	526
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	60	106	-	-	-	-	4	2
Hog and pig farming (1122)	245	251	2	-	-	-	48	65
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,724	1,086	12	15	33	27	40	27
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,189	1,428	5	2	3	5	48	82
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,127	4,154	9	28	9	-	74	80
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	21,746	23,897	153	154	80	85	1,543	1,770
Limited Liability Company	3,273	2,412	28	12	28	13	241	162

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	22	22	20,872	22,802	231	203
Land in farms acres	3,301	975	4,358,015	4,540,717	37,059	20,799
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5	4	1,861	3,005	22	40
10 to 49 acres	5	12	7,791	8,246	98	95
50 to 179 acres	8	6	6,529	6,633	49	40
180 to 499 acres	2	-	2,800	3,015	45	22
500 acres or more	2	-	1,891	1,903	17	6
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	22	20	20,244	21,914	229	200
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,134,320	3,284,043	33,148	17,332
Rented or leased land in farms farms	2	2	4,187	5,088	36	45
..... acres	(D)	(D)	1,223,695	1,256,674	3,911	3,467
TENURE						
Full owners farms	20	20	16,685	17,714	195	158
..... acres	(D)	(D)	2,296,623	2,358,750	26,437	14,223
Part owners farms	2	-	3,559	4,200	34	42
..... acres	(D)	-	1,899,592	2,018,260	(D)	5,843
Tenants farms	-	2	628	888	2	3
..... acres	-	(D)	161,800	163,707	(D)	733
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	22	22	20,872	22,802	231	203
..... \$1,000	4,867	74	4,258,353	2,976,628	37,568	6,948
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	22	22	20,872	22,802	231	203
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	4,207,699	2,924,535	35,980	6,697
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	13	3	9,129	9,567	86	77
..... \$1,000	4,839	(D)	1,561,956	1,066,240	6,335	1,718
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	8	6	8,517	9,070	124	80
..... \$1,000	(D)	28	2,645,743	1,858,295	29,646	4,979
Government payments farms	1	1	1,916	4,744	23	33
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	50,655	52,093	1,587	251
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	4	12	6,995	8,558	82	84
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7	3	2,760	2,934	27	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	4	2,294	2,561	19	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	2,317	2,503	20	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	-	2,329	2,394	32	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	1	1,306	1,082	3	9
\$50,000 or more	6	-	2,871	2,770	48	14
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	95	106	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	7,828	8,713	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	1	548	1,144	1	6
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	1,358	2,894	(D)	9
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1	-	1,495	4,247	22	31
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	49,296	49,199	(D)	242
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2	-	1,642	1,602	10	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	3	-	896	1,044	13	17
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1	3	1,048	864	9	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	1	647	626	7	8
Other crop farming (1119)	8	6	5,998	6,471	69	40
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	15	62	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	263	261	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8	6	5,720	6,148	68	40
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	2	6	4,568	5,482	40	41
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	10	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	56	104	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	198	188	2	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3	2	1,647	1,036	26	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	4	1,139	1,337	7	28
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	-	3,033	4,038	48	38
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	16	18	20,065	21,966	229	194
Limited Liability Company	2	9	3,008	2,229	29	17

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	19,820	21,711	136	135	70	81	1,436	1,662
Partnership	1,132	1,397	11	11	8	1	67	86
Corporation	1,421	1,351	8	5	11	6	92	59
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	260	332	-	3	-	-	28	18
Number of producers:								
1 producer	10,352	12,926	48	63	31	17	1,032	1,189
2 producers	9,976	10,128	82	75	46	64	400	507
3 producers	1,427	1,160	14	3	7	3	99	64
4 producers	569	417	7	10	5	2	50	30
5 or more producers	309	160	4	3	-	2	42	35
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	17,981	19,838	111	106	74	80	1,265	1,501
2 producers	2,291	2,100	27	17	6	6	135	148
3 producers	513	385	2	9	6	1	40	43
4 producers	85	64	-	-	-	-	26	11
5 or more producers	82	25	-	-	-	-	8	1
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	11,287	11,653	87	86	58	63	531	544
2 producers	900	739	16	9	1	4	80	44
3 producers	139	132	4	-	-	2	8	20
4 producers	21	33	-	-	-	-	6	9
5 or more producers	32	10	-	3	-	-	3	6
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	17,505	18,000	109	108	69	68	1,119	1,023
Dial-up	539	637	3	5	5	-	51	66
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	10,967	(NA)	72	(NA)	38	(NA)	659	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	11,035	7,222	63	36	41	21	715	420
Satellite	2,235	2,333	11	24	7	8	185	113
Don't know	669	1,048	1	11	2	6	46	78
Other	117	244	-	-	-	1	2	14
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	19,482	21,324	135	128	74	64	1,371	1,482
2 households	2,345	2,520	18	16	10	19	184	204
3 households	499	580	2	7	2	3	50	69
4 households	187	234	-	-	3	-	10	45
5 or more households	120	133	-	3	-	2	8	25

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	12	16	18,247	19,897	212	175
Partnership	2	2	1,060	1,308	5	10
Corporation	8	2	1,329	1,287	14	11
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	2	236	310	-	7
Number of producers:						
1 producer	1	3	9,155	11,560	85	94
2 producers	10	18	9,588	9,624	97	91
3 producers	5	-	1,326	1,102	31	13
4 producers	-	1	522	390	3	-
5 or more producers	6	-	281	126	15	5
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	9	16	16,564	18,196	190	166
2 producers	6	3	2,159	1,962	23	17
3 producers	1	-	481	347	9	4
4 producers	-	-	68	53	-	-
5 or more producers	6	-	79	25	6	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	12	19	10,749	11,067	125	113
2 producers	-	1	827	699	13	-
3 producers	-	-	130	112	4	5
4 producers	-	-	15	24	6	-
5 or more producers	6	-	29	4	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	18	21	16,294	16,876	196	156
Dial-up	-	3	484	573	5	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	13	(NA)	10,251	(NA)	122	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14	10	10,265	6,763	153	61
Satellite	2	1	2,053	2,224	44	10
Don't know	2	-	618	957	2	11
Other	-	-	109	229	6	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	20	20	17,972	19,708	200	171
2 households	-	2	2,165	2,294	23	16
3 households	2	-	449	503	2	10
4 households	-	-	174	189	-	2
5 or more households	-	-	112	108	6	4