

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	355	307	134	150	2,501	2,634
Sex of producers:						
Male	252	175	79	75	1,777	1,942
Female	103	132	55	75	724	692
Hired managers	13	4	9	8	52	76
Primary occupation:						
Farming	177	145	52	55	1,121	1,192
Other	178	162	82	95	1,380	1,442
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	286	256	86	86	1,553	1,757
Not on farm operated	69	51	48	64	948	877
Days of work off farm:						
None	152	141	20	40	946	1,175
Any	203	166	114	110	1,555	1,459
1 to 49 days	11	21	27	15	255	257
50 to 99 days	15	12	13	9	138	142
100 to 199 days	34	12	16	24	358	203
200 days or more	143	121	58	62	804	857
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	15	30	7	11	198	167
3 or 4 years	36	20	27	26	312	170
5 to 9 years	74	59	64	45	292	370
10 years or more	230	198	36	68	1,699	1,927
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	61	62	47	35	530	344
6 to 10 years	48	40	44	46	217	320
11 years or more	246	205	43	69	1,754	1,970
Age group:						
Under 25 years	8	-	11	7	46	33
25 to 34 years	18	20	5	11	128	91
35 to 44 years	39	37	23	20	153	181
45 to 54 years	68	45	37	55	303	341
55 to 64 years	91	114	42	35	562	647
65 to 74 years	92	66	13	19	796	869
75 years and over.....	39	25	3	3	513	472
Average age	57.9	57.9	51.0	50.6	62.4	62.5
Young producers (see text)	26	(NA)	16	(NA)	174	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	8	29	2	10	46	18
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	305	250	129	141	1,903	2,081
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	50	57	5	9	598	553
Number of persons living in producers' households	766	560	218	268	4,676	5,136
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	304	269	119	130	2,067	2,269
Land use and/or crop decisions	267	248	95	93	1,824	1,998
Livestock decisions	191	238	56	85	1,322	1,434
Marketing decisions (see text)	208	(NA)	71	(NA)	1,299	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	238	230	103	102	1,621	1,890
Estate planning or succession planning	183	171	71	75	1,269	1,477

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	35	35	35,377	36,094	554	423
Sex of producers:						
Male	28	25	22,700	23,384	340	283
Female	7	10	12,677	12,710	214	140
Hired managers	6	2	1,365	1,088	43	23
Primary occupation:						
Farming	20	8	13,207	12,919	213	162
Other	15	27	22,170	23,175	341	261
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	16	33	25,954	27,586	378	335
Not on farm operated	19	2	9,423	8,508	176	88
Days of work off farm:						
None	17	12	12,820	12,886	164	135
Any	18	23	22,557	23,208	390	288
1 to 49 days	2	2	3,475	2,797	77	23
50 to 99 days	1	-	1,707	1,665	31	7
100 to 199 days	4	2	3,109	2,992	61	24
200 days or more	11	19	14,266	15,754	221	234
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1	-	2,101	2,481	59	42
3 or 4 years	3	6	3,069	2,991	90	48
5 to 9 years	4	11	7,516	5,394	131	63
10 years or more	27	18	22,691	25,228	274	270
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	6	8	5,755	5,592	152	90
6 to 10 years	2	9	6,096	4,957	106	59
11 years or more	27	18	23,526	25,545	296	274
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	620	463	27	5
25 to 34 years	-	6	2,188	2,135	24	38
35 to 44 years	-	9	4,147	4,050	81	66
45 to 54 years	15	7	5,778	6,869	132	92
55 to 64 years	9	3	8,449	9,962	160	121
65 to 74 years	2	8	9,249	8,514	85	66
75 years and over.....	9	2	4,946	4,101	45	35
Average age	60.6	51.9	58.6	57.9	54.0	54.4
Young producers (see text)	-	(NA)	2,808	(NA)	51	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	13	13	504	382	554	423
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	14	31	31,454	31,331	461	367
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	21	4	3,923	4,763	93	56
Number of persons living in producers' households	69	60	65,139	69,929	968	820
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	32	32	30,724	31,816	448	383
Land use and/or crop decisions	27	31	25,837	27,183	382	346
Livestock decisions	9	23	19,771	22,517	300	305
Marketing decisions (see text)	10	(NA)	18,075	(NA)	252	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	17	27	23,923	26,240	334	313
Estate planning or succession planning.....	21	27	18,019	20,103	252	261