

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
Land in farms ..... acres	42,304,601	43,243,742	3,631,135	3,565,695	11,690	11,333	10,520	21,277
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,115	1,237	31	17	6	-	1	-
10 to 49 acres .....	4,524	4,546	51	52	12	3	2	-
50 to 179 acres .....	5,917	5,909	102	117	7	7	2	6
180 to 499 acres .....	5,119	4,959	73	110	1	4	2	2
500 acres or more .....	11,624	(NA)	486	518	8	10	3	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	25,528	27,164	612	696	34	22	8	7
..... acres	24,649,158	25,677,973	2,026,442	2,072,324	(D)	7,779	3,694	18,045
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	12,728	14,568	433	469	5	5	5	9
..... acres	17,655,443	17,565,769	1,604,693	1,493,371	(D)	3,554	6,826	3,232
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	15,571	15,400	310	345	29	19	5	4
..... acres	9,955,894	10,225,555	1,425,239	1,465,049	5,615	7,021	374	16,520
Part owners ..... farms	9,957	11,764	302	351	5	3	3	3
..... acres	28,865,183	29,905,605	1,597,997	1,689,783	6,075	(D)	(D)	3,365
Tenants ..... farms	2,771	2,804	131	118	-	2	2	6
..... acres	3,483,524	3,112,582	607,899	410,863	-	(D)	(D)	1,392
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
..... \$1,000	13,679,209	10,141,030	202,888	148,881	2,114	1,418	3,445	1,579
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	28,299	29,968	743	814	34	24	10	13
..... \$1,000	12,935,225	9,721,522	173,224	135,726	1,741	998	3,381	1,551
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	16,319	17,734	210	202	20	12	6	9
..... \$1,000	7,677,280	5,166,557	55,135	34,268	1,085	774	2,848	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	13,104	15,461	590	623	16	6	3	6
..... \$1,000	5,257,945	4,554,966	118,089	101,458	656	224	532	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	19,483	21,606	525	491	10	19	6	8
..... \$1,000	743,984	419,508	29,664	13,154	373	420	64	28
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,886	2,589	50	104	-	-	1	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	1,648	1,553	18	21	8	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1,693	1,698	31	29	2	1	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,230	2,210	42	40	11	4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,229	3,312	73	72	3	7	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,473	2,566	51	69	3	2	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	15,140	(NA)	478	479	7	10	8	9
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	189	731	2	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	12,570	107,870	(D)	368	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	9,930	9,688	43	53	9	17	2	-
..... \$1,000	105,768	81,711	1,413	644	78	293	(D)	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	14,213	18,649	512	481	7	9	4	8
..... \$1,000	638,216	337,797	28,251	12,510	295	127	(D)	28
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	10,140	10,066	42	41	7	7	3	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	131	92	5	1	1	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	111	85	-	1	2	1	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	117	116	1	3	6	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,345	6,743	87	82	7	12	4	-
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,345	6,743	87	82	7	12	4	-
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	7,055	8,759	503	555	5	4	1	5
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	403	702	2	7	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	117	215	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	245	230	-	-	-	-	1	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	319	99	2	2	6	-	-	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	675	650	10	6	-	-	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1,641	2,211	90	116	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	26,207	28,462	689	765	34	22	9	10
Limited Liability Company .....	2,040	1,486	40	29	12	6	1	1

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
Land in farms ..... acres	3,834	2,749	39,573,688	40,405,623	592,821	465,605
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	2	1,092	1,225	11	16
10 to 49 acres .....	-	-	4,488	4,499	24	23
50 to 179 acres .....	4	4	5,839	5,815	51	23
180 to 499 acres .....	5	3	5,049	4,876	45	32
500 acres or more .....	2	2	11,316	12,952	117	111
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	9	11	25,111	26,654	206	172
..... acres	1,202	(D)	22,922,367	23,857,123	211,989	246,256
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	8	1	12,439	14,233	141	106
..... acres	2,632	(D)	16,651,321	16,548,500	380,832	219,349
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3	10	15,345	15,134	107	99
..... acres	(D)	(D)	8,586,890	8,802,461	72,508	134,668
Part owners ..... farms	6	1	9,766	11,520	99	73
..... acres	3,110	(D)	27,866,710	28,812,598	410,661	277,282
Tenants ..... farms	2	-	2,673	2,713	42	33
..... acres	(D)	-	3,120,088	2,790,564	109,652	53,655
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
..... \$1,000	1,745	405	13,553,591	10,038,940	60,248	40,089
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	11	11	27,784	29,367	248	205
..... \$1,000	1,696	327	12,827,350	9,628,428	54,954	37,671
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	7	3	16,183	17,604	84	78
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	7,649,505	5,143,581	25,158	13,680
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1	3	12,710	15,025	174	138
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,177,845	4,484,846	29,797	23,991
Government payments ..... farms	4	7	19,116	21,256	148	139
..... \$1,000	49	78	726,241	410,512	5,294	2,418
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3	-	1,850	2,502	25	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2	1	1,635	1,536	10	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	2	1,671	1,678	11	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1	2	2,197	2,176	10	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	1	3,179	3,253	23	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	1	2,435	2,522	33	11
\$50,000 or more .....	3	4	14,817	15,700	136	115
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	189	727	-	7
..... \$1,000	-	-	12,570	107,502	-	169
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	3	4	9,905	9,639	28	42
..... \$1,000	(D)	54	105,094	81,084	299	384
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	3	5	13,858	18,309	132	124
..... \$1,000	(D)	23	621,147	329,428	4,995	2,035
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	5	1	10,109	10,033	35	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	127	90	-	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	111	85	1	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	2	117	116	1	1
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	5	7,284	6,674	32	39
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	5	7,284	6,674	32	39
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	3	3	6,713	8,388	143	105
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	401	696	2	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	116	215	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	245	230	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	319	98	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	672	644	7	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	1,570	2,098	27	20
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	10	5	25,729	27,914	238	191
Limited Liability Company .....	3	4	2,016	1,467	23	14

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	22,903	24,925	629	674	25	19	9	10
Partnership .....	2,400	2,306	52	64	5	4	-	1
Corporation .....	2,269	1,908	19	21	4	1	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	727	829	43	55	-	-	1	2
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	12,471	14,950	304	378	2	3	2	5
2 producers .....	11,202	12,188	306	357	24	12	4	8
3 producers .....	2,308	1,733	88	52	5	4	4	-
4 producers .....	1,500	785	29	24	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers .....	818	312	16	3	3	4	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	20,759	23,728	538	647	27	13	7	9
2 producers .....	4,146	3,482	93	89	4	7	3	4
3 producers .....	1,348	836	40	20	-	2	-	-
4 producers .....	391	182	18	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	241	64	-	-	3	2	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	11,975	12,916	375	415	29	14	7	4
2 producers .....	1,440	835	34	24	2	1	1	-
3 producers .....	363	103	7	-	-	2	-	-
4 producers .....	122	57	2	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	72	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	23,114	24,285	635	658	32	17	8	9
Dial-up .....	675	672	29	28	-	-	-	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	16,558	(NA)	451	(NA)	17	(NA)	6	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	14,597	8,748	389	176	20	12	4	5
Satellite .....	2,279	3,119	87	117	10	3	1	4
Don't know .....	1,309	2,143	23	70	-	-	-	-
Other .....	73	321	2	3	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	21,216	23,425	549	648	29	13	9	13
2 households .....	4,407	4,578	113	113	3	7	1	-
3 households .....	1,453	1,181	48	29	2	2	-	-
4 households .....	698	417	19	14	-	-	-	-
5 or more households .....	525	367	14	10	-	2	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	10	3	22,466	24,461	220	169
Partnership .....	1	6	2,368	2,254	9	16
Corporation .....	-	-	2,256	1,880	15	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	2	694	772	4	5
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2	-	12,108	14,509	53	55
2 producers .....	8	6	11,101	12,070	138	118
3 producers .....	1	1	2,273	1,704	29	20
4 producers .....	-	4	1,490	773	20	12
5 or more producers .....	-	-	812	311	8	-
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	10	4	20,368	23,256	175	162
2 producers .....	-	3	4,105	3,435	48	27
3 producers .....	1	-	1,335	819	9	7
4 producers .....	-	4	379	181	2	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	241	64	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	8	5	11,827	12,731	154	144
2 producers .....	-	-	1,427	829	34	9
3 producers .....	-	-	359	103	2	-
4 producers .....	-	-	120	57	-	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	72	14	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	8	10	22,696	23,816	211	183
Dial-up .....	-	-	654	648	14	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	5	(NA)	16,270	(NA)	165	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	5	6	14,339	8,604	139	70
Satellite .....	2	1	2,210	3,039	25	28
Don't know .....	-	2	1,293	2,100	7	8
Other .....	-	-	72	319	-	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	7	8	20,818	22,948	177	165
2 households .....	-	3	4,338	4,501	51	31
3 households .....	4	-	1,426	1,157	15	6
4 households .....	-	-	683	403	5	1
5 or more households .....	-	-	519	358	-	2