

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--|------|--|------|
| | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | | Asian alone or in combination with other races | | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producersnumber | 1,265 | 1,242 | 46 | 40 | 19 | 16 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 863 | 838 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| Female | 402 | 404 | 29 | 25 | 8 | 6 |
| Hired managers | 74 | 68 | - | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 727 | 777 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 4 |
| Other | 538 | 465 | 32 | 27 | 12 | 12 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 1,036 | 1,047 | 34 | 21 | 12 | 9 |
| Not on farm operated | 229 | 195 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 7 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 554 | 555 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 3 |
| Any | 711 | 687 | 35 | 25 | 17 | 13 |
| 1 to 49 days | 117 | 118 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| 50 to 99 days | 49 | 51 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| 100 to 199 days | 108 | 88 | 6 | 2 | 1 | - |
| 200 days or more | 437 | 430 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 12 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 47 | 66 | 14 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| 3 or 4 years | 120 | 103 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| 5 to 9 years | 230 | 127 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| 10 years or more | 868 | 946 | 15 | 26 | 10 | 4 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 185 | 157 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| 6 to 10 years | 191 | 121 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| 11 years or more | 889 | 964 | 16 | 28 | 10 | 4 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 36 | 30 | - | 4 | 6 | 1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 217 | 114 | 13 | 2 | - | 8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 197 | 193 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 182 | 235 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 55 to 64 years | 281 | 326 | 10 | 16 | 3 | - |
| 65 to 74 years | 227 | 226 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 75 years and over..... | 125 | 118 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Average age | 52.7 | 54.5 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 41.5 | 40.1 |
| Young producers (see text) | 253 | (NA) | 13 | (NA) | 6 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 24 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 2 | 5 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 1,190 | 1,082 | 44 | 31 | 19 | 13 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 75 | 160 | 2 | 9 | - | 3 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 2,814 | 2,703 | 100 | 57 | 17 | 35 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 35 | 26 | 15 | 14 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 985 | 979 | 34 | 23 | 12 | 13 |
| Livestock decisions | 994 | 1,024 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 11 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 871 | (NA) | 25 | (NA) | 8 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 956 | 968 | 29 | 25 | 10 | 14 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 777 | 721 | 27 | 22 | 7 | 7 |

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - con. | | | | All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | |
|---|--|------|--|--------|--|------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | | White alone or in combination with other races | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| Producersnumber | 17 | 21 | 50,018 | 47,828 | 264 | 289 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 9 | 8 | 34,436 | 33,320 | 164 | 187 |
| Female | 8 | 13 | 15,582 | 14,508 | 100 | 102 |
| Hired managers | - | - | 3,080 | 2,676 | 24 | 13 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 6 | 6 | 23,663 | 25,274 | 90 | 164 |
| Other | 11 | 15 | 26,355 | 22,554 | 174 | 125 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 11 | 12 | 31,086 | 34,387 | 198 | 199 |
| Not on farm operated | 6 | 9 | 18,932 | 13,441 | 66 | 90 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 6 | 5 | 20,526 | 21,363 | 92 | 104 |
| Any | 11 | 16 | 29,492 | 26,465 | 172 | 185 |
| 1 to 49 days | - | - | 5,289 | 4,358 | 27 | 21 |
| 50 to 99 days | - | - | 1,895 | 1,856 | 18 | 16 |
| 100 to 199 days | 3 | 4 | 3,253 | 3,165 | 14 | 27 |
| 200 days or more | 8 | 12 | 19,055 | 17,086 | 113 | 121 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | - | 1 | 2,351 | 1,877 | 8 | 12 |
| 3 or 4 years | 3 | - | 3,259 | 2,841 | 40 | 30 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 | 3 | 8,089 | 5,915 | 70 | 65 |
| 10 years or more | 12 | 17 | 36,319 | 37,195 | 146 | 182 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 3 | 1 | 5,863 | 4,672 | 68 | 56 |
| 6 to 10 years | 4 | 3 | 6,477 | 5,257 | 52 | 38 |
| 11 years or more | 10 | 17 | 37,678 | 37,899 | 144 | 195 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | - | - | 837 | 645 | 12 | 4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2 | - | 4,353 | 4,399 | 29 | 48 |
| 35 to 44 years | 7 | 3 | 6,487 | 6,066 | 47 | 45 |
| 45 to 54 years | 4 | - | 7,358 | 7,930 | 64 | 44 |
| 55 to 64 years | - | 10 | 12,550 | 14,095 | 44 | 87 |
| 65 to 74 years | 1 | 4 | 12,435 | 10,098 | 31 | 39 |
| 75 years and over..... | 3 | 4 | 5,998 | 4,595 | 37 | 22 |
| Average age | 51.2 | 63.0 | 57.3 | 56.2 | 53.0 | 52.5 |
| Young producers (see text) | 2 | (NA) | 5,190 | (NA) | 41 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 2 | 4 | 241 | 266 | 264 | 289 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 14 | 21 | 45,864 | 43,136 | 241 | 255 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 3 | - | 4,154 | 4,692 | 23 | 34 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 30 | 10 | 101,020 | 97,314 | 553 | 626 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 14 | 9 | 41,113 | 41,054 | 207 | 241 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 8 | 9 | 36,173 | 36,298 | 167 | 213 |
| Livestock decisions | 9 | 7 | 25,137 | 28,009 | 153 | 200 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 7 | (NA) | 29,727 | (NA) | 166 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 14 | 14 | 36,252 | 37,505 | 191 | 234 |
| Estate planning or succession planning..... | 8 | 12 | 28,221 | 28,889 | 149 | 188 |