

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	952	843	325	247	1,332	1,422
Sex of producers:						
Male	591	500	145	88	915	1,013
Female	361	343	180	159	417	409
Hired managers	14	5	13	4	16	12
Primary occupation:						
Farming	440	329	107	77	539	583
Other	512	514	218	170	793	839
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	788	685	257	180	809	898
Not on farm operated	164	158	68	67	523	524
Days of work off farm:						
None	327	248	93	52	552	569
Any	625	595	232	195	780	853
1 to 49 days	94	88	33	26	119	121
50 to 99 days	48	47	30	33	71	84
100 to 199 days	101	107	34	20	125	90
200 days or more	382	353	135	116	465	558
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	72	53	46	8	85	87
3 or 4 years	98	67	32	48	76	89
5 to 9 years	249	156	88	57	251	186
10 years or more	533	567	159	134	920	1,060
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	192	143	70	69	163	179
6 to 10 years	173	128	95	63	230	185
11 years or more	587	572	160	115	939	1,058
Age group:						
Under 25 years	33	17	16	4	20	17
25 to 34 years	49	39	29	24	39	40
35 to 44 years	148	111	60	55	86	68
45 to 54 years	175	154	83	86	157	237
55 to 64 years	269	295	75	42	250	407
65 to 74 years	193	162	48	30	501	470
75 years and over.....	85	65	14	6	279	183
Average age	55.7	56.3	51.0	49.6	63.8	61.9
Young producers (see text)	82	(NA)	45	(NA)	59	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	47	36	18	5	35	23
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	771	718	288	225	1,063	1,177
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	181	125	37	22	269	245
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,040	1,562	515	364	2,493	2,858
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	851	776	268	218	1,078	1,204
Land use and/or crop decisions	741	679	208	174	830	983
Livestock decisions	653	610	179	140	714	943
Marketing decisions (see text)	567	(NA)	155	(NA)	626	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	664	635	194	159	843	992
Estate planning or succession planning	537	480	150	122	645	735

--continued

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	100	60	105,999	111,654	1,105	1,205
Sex of producers:						
Male	62	43	68,126	72,221	669	732
Female	38	17	37,873	39,433	436	473
Hired managers	3	3	1,675	1,722	56	31
Primary occupation:						
Farming	35	27	39,622	40,145	469	415
Other	65	33	66,377	71,509	636	790
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	76	48	82,227	89,545	839	945
Not on farm operated	24	12	23,772	22,109	266	260
Days of work off farm:						
None	23	18	38,143	40,437	349	357
Any	77	42	67,856	71,217	756	848
1 to 49 days	15	5	8,794	8,498	120	92
50 to 99 days	3	2	5,070	5,087	62	68
100 to 199 days	8	10	9,032	9,658	116	135
200 days or more	51	25	44,960	47,974	458	553
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	13	6	5,453	7,089	96	111
3 or 4 years	6	5	8,489	9,398	139	156
5 to 9 years	30	12	19,796	15,772	314	254
10 years or more	51	37	72,261	79,395	556	684
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	17	16	14,987	16,615	276	292
6 to 10 years	26	5	16,098	13,754	247	203
11 years or more	57	39	74,914	81,285	582	710
Age group:						
Under 25 years	14	-	1,725	1,615	45	20
25 to 34 years	8	21	6,208	6,510	89	62
35 to 44 years	15	4	11,862	12,402	151	172
45 to 54 years	23	14	17,109	21,450	213	292
55 to 64 years	27	7	27,794	29,905	303	363
65 to 74 years	10	10	25,767	26,423	218	212
75 years and over.....	3	4	15,534	13,349	86	84
Average age	47.6	48.8	58.9	58.0	54.3	55.3
Young producers (see text)	22	(NA)	7,933	(NA)	134	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	36	4	1,020	1,151	1,105	1,205
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	82	48	94,223	97,512	952	1,021
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	18	12	11,776	14,142	153	184
Number of persons living in producers' households	189	173	193,040	207,787	2,051	2,221
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	70	52	92,421	98,129	950	1,025
Land use and/or crop decisions	74	41	77,175	83,867	806	891
Livestock decisions	65	44	68,169	78,876	706	868
Marketing decisions (see text)	61	(NA)	57,481	(NA)	589	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	61	38	72,927	82,762	727	818
Estate planning or succession planning.....	62	32	54,372	62,012	539	631