

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm .....	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 or more .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....				
\$2,500,000 or more .....				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 or more .....				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....				
\$500 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 or more .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 or more .....				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....				
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....				
\$250,000 or more .....				
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....				
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....				
\$1,000,000 or more .....				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total .....			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....				
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....				
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....				
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	783	51,331	1,046	67,602
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	425	59,514	431	60,215
\$250,000 or more .....	258	300,067	147	128,344
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	112	37,488	85	29,196
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	84	58,299	29	20,799
\$1,000,000 or more .....	62	204,279	33	78,349
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 33,603	(X)	35,229	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	5,772,501	(X)	5,306,829
percent of total .....	(X)	20.7	(X)	23.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	13,614	4,252	15,471	4,683
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,220	26,659	10,961	24,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,752	17,626	2,899	18,924
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,266	32,323	2,298	33,692
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	700	23,235	874	29,458
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	638	43,154	501	34,689
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	779	141,521	1,064	181,263
\$250,000 or more .....	1,634	5,483,731	1,161	4,979,247
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	639	213,214	509	174,009
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	485	342,966	310	209,108
\$1,000,000 or more .....	510	4,927,551	342	4,596,130
Feed purchased .....	farms 176,459	(X)	197,956	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	8,123,612	(X)	5,206,042
percent of total .....	(X)	29.1	(X)	22.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	28,153	14,725	49,233	24,564
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	79,638	201,218	97,925	231,120
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33,697	223,790	28,376	184,121
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	22,020	319,795	14,950	213,453
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,562	223,773	3,452	114,730
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,487	164,468	1,588	103,918
\$100,000 or more .....	3,902	6,975,843	2,432	4,334,135
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,721	255,387	864	125,644
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	580	199,008	357	123,465
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	539	402,071	516	382,941
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1,062	6,119,377	695	3,702,085
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 219,143	(X)	236,705	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	1,174,351	(X)	988,676
percent of total .....	(X)	4.2	(X)	4.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	103,397	40,139	132,739	48,025
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	79,196	169,554	74,469	155,217
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17,359	111,600	13,947	90,546
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,483	169,680	8,888	130,057
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,669	127,034	3,373	114,609
\$50,000 or more .....	4,039	556,344	3,289	450,223
Utilities .....	farms 145,352	(X)	151,426	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	784,397	(X)	663,294
percent of total .....	(X)	2.8	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	30,301	8,294	43,510	11,543
\$500 to \$999 .....	26,870	17,502	31,619	20,562
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	66,620	142,243	58,827	120,375
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10,247	64,910	8,265	53,303
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,295	90,786	4,965	72,472
\$25,000 or more .....	5,019	460,663	4,240	385,040
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,339	76,370	1,972	66,566
\$50,000 or more .....	2,680	384,293	2,268	318,474
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 188,185	(X)	199,759	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	1,609,173	(X)	1,345,262
percent of total .....	(X)	5.8	(X)	5.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	51,553	22,517	68,921	28,985
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	81,752	190,153	84,241	186,806
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25,823	167,359	22,514	145,323
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	17,675	258,269	15,172	220,793
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,764	191,109	4,384	145,563
\$50,000 or more .....	5,618	779,766	4,527	617,792
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,132	207,800	2,789	185,126
\$100,000 or more .....	2,486	571,965	1,738	432,666
Hired farm labor .....	farms 40,327	(X)	50,892	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	1,941,580	(X)	1,736,122
percent of total .....	(X)	7.0	(X)	7.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,414	3,098	11,000	5,273
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,680	26,828	14,983	34,978
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,275	42,943	5,573	37,199
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,991	81,246	7,224	115,077
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,382	150,463	5,548	191,522

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,062	288,408	3,727	251,396
\$100,000 or more .....	3,523	1,348,594	2,837	1,100,676
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	2,293	326,457	1,992	287,785
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	629	213,924	435	142,977
\$500,000 or more .....	601	808,214	410	669,914
Contract labor .....	28,858	(X)	28,365	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	399,225	(X)	287,743
percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,451	2,731	7,288	3,610
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,194	27,681	10,998	25,823
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,263	27,985	3,887	25,649
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,368	65,657	3,678	56,483
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,045	71,795	1,504	49,472
\$50,000 or more .....	1,537	203,376	1,010	126,706
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	940	63,415	639	41,262
\$100,000 or more .....	597	139,961	371	85,444
Customwork and custom hauling .....	34,580	(X)	37,664	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	526,320	(X)	449,403
percent of total	(X)	1.9	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	9,382	4,325	11,884	5,343
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13,984	33,524	15,085	34,587
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,615	24,073	4,111	27,087
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,569	53,000	3,203	48,796
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,649	57,225	1,415	49,905
\$50,000 or more .....	2,381	354,175	1,966	283,686
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,469	99,815	1,182	78,685
\$100,000 or more .....	912	254,360	784	205,001
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	38,737	(X)	48,765	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	750,898	(X)	576,969
percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	4,153	1,048	6,996	1,775
\$500 to \$999 .....	4,320	2,986	7,002	4,839
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15,345	37,096	19,459	44,423
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,398	30,196	5,410	37,224
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,820	75,619	5,227	81,210
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,259	80,471	2,184	75,631
\$50,000 or more .....	3,442	523,481	2,487	331,868
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	11,678	(X)	11,007	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	125,924	(X)	95,744
percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,828	448	2,743	642
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,266	812	1,630	1,051
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,802	12,265	3,944	8,931
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,534	10,487	1,051	7,167
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,225	19,628	835	12,646
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	480	16,043	455	15,293
\$50,000 or more .....	543	66,241	349	50,012
Interest expense .....	54,968	(X)	56,629	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	840,242	(X)	724,769
percent of total	(X)	3.0	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	7,234	3,469	9,546	4,438
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	17,767	46,580	20,364	53,057
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13,048	91,866	11,056	77,534
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,303	153,435	9,916	148,817
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,465	117,652	3,190	109,513
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,794	122,651	1,646	110,502
\$100,000 or more .....	1,357	304,588	911	220,908
Secured by real estate .....	39,116	(X)	41,862	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	604,228	(X)	484,295
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,579	1,728	5,902	2,707
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,937	33,741	15,434	41,158
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11,150	74,995	8,958	62,750
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,797	116,416	7,694	113,944
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,381	81,313	2,182	74,392
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,321	90,869	1,096	73,860
\$100,000 or more .....	951	205,166	596	115,484
Not secured by real estate .....	32,092	(X)	31,274	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	236,015	(X)	240,474
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	8,404	3,976	10,854	4,770
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15,545	34,878	13,023	28,794
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,711	25,547	3,020	20,147
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,538	36,640	2,666	39,917
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,194	39,395	957	32,360
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	411	28,052	498	32,677
\$100,000 or more .....	289	67,526	256	81,810

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	217,990	(X)	236,030	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	795,839	(X)	698,248
..... percent of total	(X)	2.9	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	43,099	9,768	63,479	12,886
\$500 to \$999 .....	26,354	18,723	34,661	24,658
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	111,111	247,659	104,103	246,816
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23,668	156,973	21,891	145,926
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,979	145,048	9,232	132,505
\$25,000 or more .....	3,779	217,668	2,664	135,458
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	99,923	(X)	130,901	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	463,361	(X)	664,020
..... percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	60,531	24,246	90,242	31,306
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	29,480	59,486	33,314	64,335
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,156	32,212	3,941	25,372
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,985	43,425	2,271	32,600
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	894	31,604	558	18,445
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	331	22,138	235	15,242
\$100,000 or more .....	546	250,249	340	476,720
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	307	45,951	147	20,581
\$250,000 or more .....	239	204,298	193	456,139
All other production expenses ..... farms	112,124	(X)	69,595	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	859,975	(X)	960,573
..... percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	46,069	14,472	22,345	9,347
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	42,452	97,038	27,458	61,494
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,395	64,009	7,114	47,486
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,053	103,658	6,722	100,813
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,134	100,756	2,674	91,778
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,877	186,982	1,839	122,854
\$100,000 or more .....	1,144	293,060	1,443	526,801
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	866	124,303	1,030	149,636
\$250,000 or more .....	278	168,757	413	377,165
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	5,558	(X)	5,427	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	141,842	(X)	132,276
..... percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	453	94	412	98
\$500 to \$999 .....	386	262	392	270
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,508	3,722	1,444	3,456
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	732	4,943	743	5,010
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	984	15,577	1,090	17,452
\$25,000 or more .....	1,495	117,244	1,346	105,989
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	763	24,913	605	20,777
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	443	29,008	449	31,013
\$100,000 or more .....	289	63,323	292	54,199
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	106,264	(X)	80,746	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	2,540,899	(X)	1,758,862
..... percent of total	(X)	9.1	(X)	7.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	5,901	1,520	5,361	1,325
\$500 to \$999 .....	6,406	4,455	5,372	3,721
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	33,026	87,561	26,865	68,058
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20,403	141,149	14,417	96,856
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	21,422	330,913	14,629	222,109
\$25,000 or more .....	19,106	1,975,300	14,102	1,366,793
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9,357	322,535	6,886	236,326
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,930	333,410	3,899	262,361
\$100,000 or more .....	4,819	1,319,355	3,317	868,106

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.