

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4,843	4,883	2,042	1,449	7,974	8,498
Land in farms ..... acres	1,649,102	1,329,689	220,484	234,469	998,335	1,115,868
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	623	682	416	226	1,151	1,126
10 to 49 acres .....	1,807	1,895	850	610	3,450	3,197
50 to 179 acres .....	1,195	1,318	580	437	2,380	2,864
180 to 499 acres .....	674	551	134	116	751	1,011
500 acres or more .....	544	437	62	60	263	300
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,670	4,707	1,994	1,411	7,430	7,892
..... acres	859,349	816,679	177,510	149,515	715,154	701,052
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,108	1,060	170	179	2,005	2,583
..... acres	789,753	513,010	42,974	84,954	283,181	414,816
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,735	3,823	1,872	1,270	5,969	5,915
..... acres	613,135	627,990	156,271	124,360	575,072	513,990
Part owners ..... farms	935	884	122	141	1,461	1,977
..... acres	746,093	626,736	56,855	71,490	361,646	527,466
Tenants ..... farms	173	176	48	38	544	606
..... acres	289,874	74,963	7,358	38,619	61,617	74,412
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4,843	4,883	2,042	1,449	7,974	8,498
..... \$1,000	251,551	336,742	976,600	343,199	173,008	132,772
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4,843	4,883	2,042	1,449	7,974	8,498
..... \$1,000	232,362	328,553	970,881	341,907	166,476	128,282
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	1,292	1,182	587	448	1,471	2,086
..... \$1,000	96,079	42,100	54,635	41,689	38,942	43,728
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	3,039	2,920	1,155	780	4,440	5,181
..... \$1,000	136,283	286,453	916,246	300,218	127,534	84,554
Government payments ..... farms	988	482	188	88	1,102	518
..... \$1,000	19,189	8,188	5,719	1,292	6,533	4,490
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,304	1,943	545	573	3,100	3,026
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	649	730	285	192	1,159	1,159
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	692	691	314	129	1,050	1,179
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	671	576	230	144	1,018	1,014
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	666	441	237	132	972	1,403
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	293	220	87	56	353	385
\$50,000 or more .....	568	282	344	223	444	332
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	9	-	2	6	6	4
..... \$1,000	78	-	(D)	17	371	5
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	143	126	24	22	83	44
..... \$1,000	755	1,358	265	339	301	235
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	914	437	167	81	1,055	497
..... \$1,000	18,433	6,831	5,455	953	6,232	4,255
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	82	70	12	12	57	89
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	41	19	70	56	139	124
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	193	159	184	73	112	90
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	35	48	74	53	89	26
Other crop farming (1119) .....	860	776	273	214	1,047	1,322
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	40	32	8	13	23	14
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	820	744	265	201	1,024	1,308
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	2,369	2,426	704	584	4,939	5,496
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	2	-	-	10	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	2	1	-	-	7	3
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	52	49	1	1	45	81
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	318	140	345	146	246	54
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	366	517	194	151	282	318
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	523	676	185	159	1,001	892
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,681	4,780	1,954	1,396	7,707	8,268
Limited Liability Company .....	322	203	263	97	469	330

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	529	269	222,314	239,351	28,269	30,110
Land in farms ..... acres	109,882	36,847	124,419,670	125,813,272	10,128,859	9,005,020
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	109	66	23,246	26,671	4,586	5,513
10 to 49 acres .....	208	96	78,197	78,237	11,641	12,176
50 to 179 acres .....	104	79	59,416	63,947	6,693	6,725
180 to 499 acres .....	65	18	31,151	35,319	2,987	3,141
500 acres or more .....	43	10	30,304	35,177	2,362	2,555
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	492	254	211,866	226,402	27,100	28,613
..... acres	68,293	32,403	71,312,497	71,955,540	6,344,255	5,927,291
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	103	43	49,516	61,506	4,972	5,774
..... acres	41,589	4,444	53,107,173	53,857,732	3,784,604	3,077,729
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	426	226	172,798	177,845	23,297	24,336
..... acres	56,819	27,713	49,611,517	49,558,174	4,831,884	4,698,426
Part owners ..... farms	66	28	39,068	48,557	3,803	4,277
..... acres	42,407	8,834	58,381,937	60,460,798	3,929,348	3,321,062
Tenants ..... farms	37	15	10,448	12,949	1,169	1,497
..... acres	10,656	300	16,426,216	15,794,300	1,367,627	985,532
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	529	269	222,314	239,351	28,269	30,110
..... \$1,000	42,125	7,325	32,205,245	25,048,497	3,797,240	2,576,137
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	529	269	222,314	239,351	28,269	30,110
..... \$1,000	40,163	7,138	31,118,776	24,303,723	3,719,805	2,542,003
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	119	65	52,892	64,014	5,318	5,827
..... \$1,000	7,562	4,578	7,171,589	6,841,123	740,526	535,185
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	313	151	129,562	141,349	16,728	17,287
..... \$1,000	32,601	2,560	23,947,188	17,462,601	2,979,279	2,006,818
Government payments ..... farms	78	14	46,477	35,121	3,960	2,382
..... \$1,000	1,962	187	1,086,469	744,774	77,435	34,134
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	158	125	62,095	78,619	9,305	13,004
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	91	37	31,285	31,591	4,660	4,998
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	81	24	28,201	28,737	3,975	3,688
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	57	39	28,267	30,635	3,703	3,264
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	24	29,146	28,853	3,295	2,527
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	11	15,217	14,989	1,337	1,018
\$50,000 or more .....	58	9	28,103	25,927	1,994	1,611
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	276	399	26	28
..... \$1,000	-	-	30,465	33,631	4,677	942
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	12	5	9,324	9,666	493	529
..... \$1,000	40	171	71,391	103,555	2,235	3,497
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	67	12	41,203	31,354	3,661	2,165
..... \$1,000	1,922	16	1,015,078	641,219	75,200	30,636
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	20	-	5,042	4,907	313	349
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	6	1,337	1,320	267	218
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	19	12	5,619	4,857	853	699
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	16	2	1,524	1,273	230	167
Other crop farming (1119) .....	70	44	43,755	46,264	3,971	4,133
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	6	3,458	4,416	266	222
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	70	38	40,297	41,848	3,705	3,911
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	219	111	114,530	130,059	15,051	16,547
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	297	278	23	19
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	387	428	56	55
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	5	-	1,189	1,275	174	163
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	64	2	8,721	3,324	1,615	569
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	37	42	16,334	18,850	3,182	4,079
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	79	50	23,579	26,516	2,534	3,112
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	520	263	213,441	231,879	27,318	29,257
Limited Liability Company .....	47	7	14,549	10,868	1,880	1,551

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	4,305	4,484	1,685	1,261	7,342	7,871
Partnership .....	253	229	123	90	295	329
Corporation .....	219	112	219	79	200	163
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	66	58	15	19	137	135
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,391	1,561	533	360	3,945	5,065
2 producers .....	2,911	2,892	1,194	895	3,103	2,698
3 producers .....	304	217	154	111	468	380
4 producers .....	151	149	113	60	275	249
5 or more producers .....	86	64	48	23	183	106
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,860	4,026	1,513	1,177	6,142	6,845
2 producers .....	406	339	262	139	880	651
3 producers .....	109	73	52	21	212	218
4 producers .....	33	19	8	17	66	34
5 or more producers .....	7	3	19	6	13	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	3,175	3,245	1,366	1,033	3,629	3,210
2 producers .....	322	259	150	74	389	313
3 producers .....	50	29	24	12	94	87
4 producers .....	8	19	3	4	15	30
5 or more producers .....	20	6	3	6	21	12
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,915	3,818	1,544	1,056	5,135	5,130
Dial-up .....	75	89	37	16	121	199
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	1,795	(NA)	753	(NA)	2,330	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,581	1,734	989	457	3,572	2,379
Satellite .....	1,064	1,193	371	254	1,485	1,464
Don't know .....	168	201	55	75	276	373
Other .....	106	204	22	53	68	154
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,099	4,189	1,638	1,159	6,599	7,142
2 households .....	615	559	268	195	1,021	989
3 households .....	78	68	54	47	176	211
4 households .....	32	34	54	28	126	90
5 or more households .....	19	33	28	20	52	66

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	467	244	197,857	214,898	25,646	27,418
Partnership .....	26	10	13,232	13,861	1,447	1,561
Corporation .....	28	14	8,523	7,087	927	730
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	8	1	2,702	3,505	249	401
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	98	62	88,370	107,598	10,741	13,369
2 producers .....	330	188	110,433	114,144	13,904	14,070
3 producers .....	47	11	13,165	10,679	1,944	1,564
4 producers .....	36	6	7,013	5,037	1,063	791
5 or more producers .....	18	2	3,333	1,893	617	316
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	407	244	172,551	194,461	22,086	24,975
2 producers .....	68	18	22,134	17,716	3,281	2,537
3 producers .....	28	-	5,155	3,461	833	578
4 producers .....	5	2	1,184	758	233	120
5 or more producers .....	-	-	472	286	82	73
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	362	199	127,247	132,676	15,175	15,460
2 producers .....	36	6	10,210	8,012	1,552	1,162
3 producers .....	14	-	1,967	1,259	321	182
4 producers .....	2	2	497	320	71	40
5 or more producers .....	2	-	220	127	46	16
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	395	214	170,247	174,905	19,051	18,615
Dial-up .....	9	-	3,462	4,539	352	405
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	167	(NA)	79,364	(NA)	8,534	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	265	111	110,000	74,162	12,782	8,327
Satellite .....	102	42	48,063	49,751	5,608	5,141
Don't know .....	23	17	7,603	12,097	719	1,092
Other .....	7	16	3,107	8,341	307	831
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	414	222	185,228	204,871	22,892	24,904
2 households .....	71	34	27,005	25,992	3,966	3,903
3 households .....	28	11	5,693	4,883	745	663
4 households .....	6	-	2,746	2,237	431	366
5 or more households .....	10	2	1,642	1,368	235	274