

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
Land in farms ..... acres	10,494,923	10,811,604	3,924,846	3,999,450	7,909	17,747	2,017	3,383
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	5,700	6,181	277	337	21	43	2	-
10 to 49 acres .....	5,576	5,254	214	121	40	16	5	2
50 to 179 acres .....	2,697	3,159	89	134	5	6	7	1
180 to 499 acres .....	1,497	1,768	25	62	4	4	2	3
500 acres or more .....	1,916	(NA)	66	78	4	11	1	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	16,615	17,339	662	718	68	73	15	6
..... acres	8,857,808	9,073,678	3,922,251	3,993,396	7,329	16,129	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	3,822	4,920	27	54	14	25	7	2
..... acres	1,637,115	1,737,926	2,595	6,054	580	1,618	(D)	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	13,202	12,903	295	94	60	55	10	5
..... acres	7,228,484	6,989,882	3,878,427	3,788,232	5,079	(D)	785	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	3,067	3,913	27	103	8	18	5	1
..... acres	2,857,439	3,271,979	13,039	33,795	2,780	12,532	(D)	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	1,117	1,593	349	535	6	7	2	1
..... acres	409,000	549,743	33,380	177,423	50	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
..... \$1,000	2,405,248	1,866,478	6,578	4,553	3,524	10,437	(D)	261
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
..... \$1,000	2,341,598	1,838,610	5,886	4,503	3,367	10,385	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	7,265	8,326	93	128	27	51	7	1
..... \$1,000	717,816	560,956	3,301	1,209	2,404	(D)	129	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	8,704	9,728	358	373	32	27	6	5
..... \$1,000	1,623,782	1,277,653	2,585	3,294	962	(D)	(D)	144
Government payments ..... farms	2,193	2,206	190	10	5	5	7	2
..... \$1,000	63,649	27,868	692	50	157	52	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	4,950	5,642	320	466	29	17	2	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,088	2,120	73	76	7	6	2	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1,724	2,015	89	44	8	8	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,165	2,198	87	61	4	13	6	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,172	2,214	66	55	10	11	4	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,343	1,229	16	10	3	4	-	1
\$50,000 or more .....	2,944	(NA)	20	20	13	21	3	2
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	10	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	147	793	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	355	442	12	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	3,356	4,760	13	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	1,935	2,028	190	10	5	5	7	2
..... \$1,000	60,293	23,108	679	50	157	52	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	277	422	-	2	1	4	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	470	408	35	26	4	14	1	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	481	416	7	2	7	3	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	312	214	-	-	1	8	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5,293	5,165	101	56	24	16	9	1
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,293	5,165	101	56	24	16	9	1
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	5,310	5,938	149	255	14	10	3	5
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	106	177	1	1	-	2	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	162	248	1	-	-	-	1	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	177	183	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	465	195	7	-	3	2	1	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,113	1,294	287	280	3	5	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,220	3,749	83	110	17	16	-	1
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	16,286	17,433	631	699	71	76	16	5
Limited Liability Company .....	2,955	2,177	27	13	7	12	9	2

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
Land in farms ..... acres	4,755	4,068	6,564,939	6,823,950	50,827	79,520
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	10	11	5,444	5,838	75	56
10 to 49 acres .....	19	-	5,385	5,146	26	37
50 to 179 acres .....	5	4	2,604	3,020	9	17
180 to 499 acres .....	-	6	1,471	1,714	10	3
500 acres or more .....	2	3	1,849	1,968	14	10
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	36	21	15,993	16,631	129	115
..... acres	2,759	1,402	4,936,174	5,088,231	27,907	77,318
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	9	12	3,785	4,874	26	23
..... acres	1,996	2,666	1,628,765	1,735,719	22,920	2,202
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	27	12	12,951	12,794	108	97
..... acres	788	145	3,350,197	3,198,432	13,613	7,031
Part owners ..... farms	9	9	3,035	3,829	21	15
..... acres	3,967	1,523	2,839,124	3,252,019	(D)	72,220
Tenants ..... farms	-	3	767	1,063	5	11
..... acres	-	2,400	375,618	373,499	(D)	269
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
..... \$1,000	1,351	789	2,398,687	1,855,804	15,969	13,099
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
..... \$1,000	1,351	768	2,335,665	1,828,043	15,765	13,074
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	22	9	7,170	8,186	58	49
..... \$1,000	1,228	68	713,887	553,093	4,714	2,265
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	24	20	8,372	9,355	68	58
..... \$1,000	123	700	1,621,779	1,274,950	11,051	10,810
Government payments ..... farms	-	6	1,997	2,196	11	10
..... \$1,000	-	21	63,022	27,761	204	24
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	5	4,649	5,186	33	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2	1	2,025	2,054	23	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4	4	1,645	1,964	7	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	-	2,079	2,146	13	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	3	2,107	2,155	17	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	5	1,324	1,217	16	3
\$50,000 or more .....	5	6	2,924	2,964	25	14
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	10	37	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	147	793	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	343	442	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	3,343	4,760	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	6	1,739	2,018	11	10
..... \$1,000	-	21	59,679	23,001	204	24
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	277	420	-	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	12	5	436	370	5	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1	-	475	414	15	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	5	-	311	211	7	4
Other crop farming (1119) .....	3	3	5,189	5,103	35	23
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	3	3	5,189	5,103	35	23
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6	8	5,176	5,716	32	18
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	3	105	174	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	161	248	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	177	183	2	5
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	465	190	11	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	835	1,015	4	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	9	5	3,146	3,642	23	33
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	33	24	15,695	16,742	124	123
Limited Liability Company .....	6	6	2,930	2,159	33	9

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

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Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	13,722	14,826	433	680	64	53	14	5
Partnership .....	1,280	1,375	13	3	2	9	2	1
Corporation .....	1,466	1,404	-	3	3	16	1	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	918	804	225	46	5	2	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	5,591	7,397	280	260	12	27	3	1
2 producers .....	9,046	8,884	301	296	52	42	12	5
3 producers .....	1,409	1,182	55	88	7	10	-	-
4 producers .....	799	616	28	70	3	1	2	-
5 or more producers .....	541	330	7	18	-	-	-	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	12,941	14,318	387	397	60	66	15	5
2 producers .....	2,399	1,995	88	94	12	9	2	1
3 producers .....	697	580	12	33	1	-	-	1
4 producers .....	223	143	2	11	1	1	-	-
5 or more producers .....	139	89	2	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	9,823	9,761	393	427	50	37	12	4
2 producers .....	1,009	766	57	106	4	10	2	-
3 producers .....	224	165	25	36	-	-	-	-
4 producers .....	44	45	-	3	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers .....	47	26	1	3	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	14,187	14,307	471	222	71	55	15	6
Dial-up .....	313	423	3	9	-	4	7	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	8,474	(NA)	89	(NA)	41	(NA)	7	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	9,369	4,888	399	120	39	14	6	-
Satellite .....	2,649	2,752	77	40	9	8	2	1
Don't know .....	622	1,224	28	9	6	1	-	1
Other .....	88	417	2	2	-	2	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	14,111	15,028	566	593	64	64	14	5
2 households .....	2,149	2,194	60	83	3	13	2	1
3 households .....	534	635	29	20	2	2	1	1
4 households .....	307	261	5	23	2	1	-	-
5 or more households .....	285	291	11	13	3	-	-	-

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	29	24	13,327	14,164	114	106
Partnership .....	1	-	1,274	1,369	7	6
Corporation .....	6	-	1,461	1,394	12	11
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	-	691	759	1	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	2	2	5,277	7,090	17	17
2 producers .....	27	22	8,800	8,646	94	79
3 producers .....	1	-	1,359	1,087	8	14
4 producers .....	-	-	782	547	13	9
5 or more producers .....	6	-	535	316	2	4
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	29	18	12,582	13,925	107	96
2 producers .....	1	6	2,318	1,907	22	12
3 producers .....	6	-	687	547	4	9
4 producers .....	-	-	221	132	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	138	89	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	28	16	9,493	9,388	93	86
2 producers .....	6	-	955	655	14	14
3 producers .....	-	-	206	133	1	4
4 producers .....	-	-	44	42	1	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	46	23	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	21	24	13,736	14,104	121	102
Dial-up .....	4	-	307	408	5	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	10	(NA)	8,400	(NA)	74	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	11	4	8,990	4,780	84	38
Satellite .....	5	12	2,585	2,718	26	24
Don't know .....	1	4	590	1,210	2	1
Other .....	-	-	86	417	2	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	32	16	13,573	14,457	114	96
2 households .....	4	7	2,097	2,104	17	11
3 households .....	-	-	507	609	2	13
4 households .....	-	1	302	237	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	-	274	279	1	3