

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
Land in farms acres	10,494,923	10,811,604	3,924,846	3,999,450	7,909	17,747	2,017	3,383
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5,700	6,181	277	337	21	43	2	-
10 to 49 acres	5,576	5,254	214	121	40	16	5	2
50 to 179 acres	2,697	3,159	89	134	5	6	7	1
180 to 499 acres	1,497	1,768	25	62	4	4	2	3
500 acres or more	1,916	(NA)	66	78	4	11	1	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	16,615	17,339	662	718	68	73	15	6
..... acres	8,857,808	9,073,678	3,922,251	3,993,396	7,329	16,129	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,822	4,920	27	54	14	25	7	2
..... acres	1,637,115	1,737,926	2,595	6,054	580	1,618	(D)	(D)
TENURE								
Full owners farms	13,202	12,903	295	94	60	55	10	5
..... acres	7,228,484	6,989,882	3,878,427	3,788,232	5,079	(D)	785	(D)
Part owners farms	3,067	3,913	27	103	8	18	5	1
..... acres	2,857,439	3,271,979	13,039	33,795	2,780	12,532	(D)	(D)
Tenants farms	1,117	1,593	349	535	6	7	2	1
..... acres	409,000	549,743	33,380	177,423	50	(D)	(D)	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
..... \$1,000	2,405,248	1,866,478	6,578	4,553	3,524	10,437	(D)	261
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	17,386	18,409	671	732	74	80	17	7
..... \$1,000	2,341,598	1,838,610	5,886	4,503	3,367	10,385	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7,265	8,326	93	128	27	51	7	1
..... \$1,000	717,816	560,956	3,301	1,209	2,404	(D)	129	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	8,704	9,728	358	373	32	27	6	5
..... \$1,000	1,623,782	1,277,653	2,585	3,294	962	(D)	(D)	144
Government payments farms	2,193	2,206	190	10	5	5	7	2
..... \$1,000	63,649	27,868	692	50	157	52	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	4,950	5,642	320	466	29	17	2	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,088	2,120	73	76	7	6	2	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,724	2,015	89	44	8	8	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,165	2,198	87	61	4	13	6	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,172	2,214	66	55	10	11	4	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,343	1,229	16	10	3	4	-	1
\$50,000 or more	2,944	(NA)	20	20	13	21	3	2
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	10	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	147	793	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	355	442	12	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	3,356	4,760	13	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1,935	2,028	190	10	5	5	7	2
..... \$1,000	60,293	23,108	679	50	157	52	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	277	422	-	2	1	4	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	470	408	35	26	4	14	1	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	481	416	7	2	7	3	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	312	214	-	-	1	8	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	5,293	5,165	101	56	24	16	9	1
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	5,293	5,165	101	56	24	16	9	1
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,310	5,938	149	255	14	10	3	5
Cattle feedlots (112112)	106	177	1	1	-	2	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	162	248	1	-	-	-	1	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	177	183	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	465	195	7	-	3	2	1	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,113	1,294	287	280	3	5	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,220	3,749	83	110	17	16	-	1
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	16,286	17,433	631	699	71	76	16	5
Limited Liability Company	2,955	2,177	27	13	7	12	9	2

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
Land in farms acres	4,755	4,068	6,564,939	6,823,950	50,827	79,520
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	10	11	5,444	5,838	75	56
10 to 49 acres	19	-	5,385	5,146	26	37
50 to 179 acres	5	4	2,604	3,020	9	17
180 to 499 acres	-	6	1,471	1,714	10	3
500 acres or more	2	3	1,849	1,968	14	10
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	36	21	15,993	16,631	129	115
..... acres	2,759	1,402	4,936,174	5,088,231	27,907	77,318
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	12	3,785	4,874	26	23
..... acres	1,996	2,666	1,628,765	1,735,719	22,920	2,202
TENURE						
Full owners farms	27	12	12,951	12,794	108	97
..... acres	788	145	3,350,197	3,198,432	13,613	7,031
Part owners farms	9	9	3,035	3,829	21	15
..... acres	3,967	1,523	2,839,124	3,252,019	(D)	72,220
Tenants farms	-	3	767	1,063	5	11
..... acres	-	2,400	375,618	373,499	(D)	269
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
..... \$1,000	1,351	789	2,398,687	1,855,804	15,969	13,099
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	36	24	16,753	17,686	134	123
..... \$1,000	1,351	768	2,335,665	1,828,043	15,765	13,074
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	22	9	7,170	8,186	58	49
..... \$1,000	1,228	68	713,887	553,093	4,714	2,265
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	24	20	8,372	9,355	68	58
..... \$1,000	123	700	1,621,779	1,274,950	11,051	10,810
Government payments farms	-	6	1,997	2,196	11	10
..... \$1,000	-	21	63,022	27,761	204	24
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	4	5	4,649	5,186	33	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	1	2,025	2,054	23	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	4	1,645	1,964	7	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	-	2,079	2,146	13	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	3	2,107	2,155	17	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	5	1,324	1,217	16	3
\$50,000 or more	5	6	2,924	2,964	25	14
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	10	37	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	147	793	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	-	343	442	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	3,343	4,760	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	6	1,739	2,018	11	10
..... \$1,000	-	21	59,679	23,001	204	24
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	277	420	-	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	12	5	436	370	5	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1	-	475	414	15	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	5	-	311	211	7	4
Other crop farming (1119)	3	3	5,189	5,103	35	23
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	3	5,189	5,103	35	23
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6	8	5,176	5,716	32	18
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	3	105	174	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	161	248	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	177	183	2	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	465	190	11	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	835	1,015	4	6
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	9	5	3,146	3,642	23	33
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	33	24	15,695	16,742	124	123
Limited Liability Company	6	6	2,930	2,159	33	9

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	13,722	14,826	433	680	64	53	14	5
Partnership	1,280	1,375	13	3	2	9	2	1
Corporation	1,466	1,404	-	3	3	16	1	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	918	804	225	46	5	2	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer	5,591	7,397	280	260	12	27	3	1
2 producers	9,046	8,884	301	296	52	42	12	5
3 producers	1,409	1,182	55	88	7	10	-	-
4 producers	799	616	28	70	3	1	2	-
5 or more producers	541	330	7	18	-	-	-	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	12,941	14,318	387	397	60	66	15	5
2 producers	2,399	1,995	88	94	12	9	2	1
3 producers	697	580	12	33	1	-	-	1
4 producers	223	143	2	11	1	1	-	-
5 or more producers	139	89	2	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	9,823	9,761	393	427	50	37	12	4
2 producers	1,009	766	57	106	4	10	2	-
3 producers	224	165	25	36	-	-	-	-
4 producers	44	45	-	3	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers	47	26	1	3	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	14,187	14,307	471	222	71	55	15	6
Dial-up	313	423	3	9	-	4	7	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	8,474	(NA)	89	(NA)	41	(NA)	7	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	9,369	4,888	399	120	39	14	6	-
Satellite	2,649	2,752	77	40	9	8	2	1
Don't know	622	1,224	28	9	6	1	-	1
Other	88	417	2	2	-	2	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	14,111	15,028	566	593	64	64	14	5
2 households	2,149	2,194	60	83	3	13	2	1
3 households	534	635	29	20	2	2	1	1
4 households	307	261	5	23	2	1	-	-
5 or more households	285	291	11	13	3	-	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	29	24	13,327	14,164	114	106
Partnership	1	-	1,274	1,369	7	6
Corporation	6	-	1,461	1,394	12	11
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	691	759	1	-
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2	2	5,277	7,090	17	17
2 producers	27	22	8,800	8,646	94	79
3 producers	1	-	1,359	1,087	8	14
4 producers	-	-	782	547	13	9
5 or more producers	6	-	535	316	2	4
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	29	18	12,582	13,925	107	96
2 producers	1	6	2,318	1,907	22	12
3 producers	6	-	687	547	4	9
4 producers	-	-	221	132	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	138	89	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	28	16	9,493	9,388	93	86
2 producers	6	-	955	655	14	14
3 producers	-	-	206	133	1	4
4 producers	-	-	44	42	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	46	23	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	21	24	13,736	14,104	121	102
Dial-up	4	-	307	408	5	6
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	10	(NA)	8,400	(NA)	74	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	11	4	8,990	4,780	84	38
Satellite	5	12	2,585	2,718	26	24
Don't know	1	4	590	1,210	2	1
Other	-	-	86	417	2	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	32	16	13,573	14,457	114	96
2 households	4	7	2,097	2,104	17	11
3 households	-	-	507	609	2	13
4 households	-	1	302	237	-	-
5 or more households	-	-	274	279	1	3