

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,177	1,467	114	121	32	16
Sex of producers:						
Male	613	699	48	64	16	6
Female	564	768	66	57	16	10
Hired managers	2	4	5	16	-	-
Primary occupation:						
Farming	716	1,071	19	60	9	6
Other	461	396	95	61	23	10
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,013	1,229	76	79	22	12
Not on farm operated	164	238	38	42	10	4
Days of work off farm:						
None	586	885	18	36	4	4
Any	591	582	96	85	28	12
1 to 49 days	96	100	15	17	8	1
50 to 99 days	84	102	13	3	2	1
100 to 199 days	89	88	22	8	7	7
200 days or more	322	292	46	57	11	3
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	49	52	6	22	1	1
3 or 4 years	78	131	35	13	11	10
5 to 9 years	166	201	18	22	4	2
10 years or more	884	1,083	55	64	16	3
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	144	228	42	29	14	11
6 to 10 years	117	173	14	26	2	1
11 years or more	916	1,066	58	66	16	4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	48	64	2	16	1	2
25 to 34 years	73	92	10	4	5	5
35 to 44 years	117	121	17	18	11	1
45 to 54 years	151	319	24	34	3	1
55 to 64 years	281	418	33	9	6	5
65 to 74 years	335	309	12	28	5	1
75 years and over.....	172	144	16	12	1	1
Average age	58.9	56.3	54.5	52.2	47.5	46.1
Young producers (see text)	121	(NA)	12	(NA)	6	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	58	19	3	-	10	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,117	1,331	109	118	31	16
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	60	136	5	3	1	-
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,352	3,256	109	199	55	29
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	994	1,179	110	93	23	15
Land use and/or crop decisions	909	1,141	74	87	22	8
Livestock decisions	926	1,165	66	68	22	16
Marketing decisions (see text)	766	(NA)	54	(NA)	24	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	770	948	69	88	19	10
Estate planning or succession planning	702	756	60	59	22	5

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	69	61	32,041	30,978	527	558
Sex of producers:						
Male	43	33	20,347	20,036	306	372
Female	26	28	11,694	10,942	221	186
Hired managers	7	6	1,611	1,557	33	42
Primary occupation:						
Farming	14	16	9,598	9,606	205	259
Other	55	45	22,443	21,372	322	299
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	44	52	20,326	20,801	361	428
Not on farm operated	25	9	11,715	10,177	166	130
Days of work off farm:						
None	14	7	9,352	9,741	138	214
Any	55	54	22,689	21,237	389	344
1 to 49 days	11	5	4,042	3,195	74	52
50 to 99 days	2	16	1,818	1,465	39	33
100 to 199 days	19	12	2,920	2,858	63	78
200 days or more	23	21	13,909	13,719	213	181
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	14	6	1,865	1,878	68	88
3 or 4 years	5	5	3,141	2,718	50	68
5 to 9 years	22	9	6,544	4,742	131	95
10 years or more	28	41	20,491	21,640	278	307
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	23	13	5,580	4,694	144	151
6 to 10 years	14	7	5,114	4,087	91	60
11 years or more	32	41	21,347	22,197	292	347
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	610	459	21	12
25 to 34 years	4	4	2,293	2,302	64	45
35 to 44 years	30	17	5,310	4,790	121	101
45 to 54 years	7	7	5,399	5,154	106	85
55 to 64 years	19	13	7,297	8,424	97	154
65 to 74 years	7	15	7,254	6,434	87	115
75 years and over.....	2	5	3,878	3,415	31	46
Average age	51.2	53.4	56.5	56.4	51.0	54.8
Young producers (see text)	4	(NA)	2,903	(NA)	85	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	-	-	479	545	527	558
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	53	57	30,140	28,538	500	523
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	16	4	1,901	2,440	27	35
Number of persons living in producers' households	157	141	70,189	68,608	1,088	1,212
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	58	55	27,091	26,687	454	501
Land use and/or crop decisions	37	51	23,718	23,684	365	436
Livestock decisions	42	50	21,118	21,670	331	394
Marketing decisions (see text)	25	(NA)	17,758	(NA)	272	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	35	46	21,529	22,863	303	385
Estate planning or succession planning.....	12	34	17,885	18,074	253	304