

**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Farms ..... number	6,537	6,808	7,338	6,984	6,571	7,063	5,828	5,436
Land in farms ..... acres	1,173,890	1,193,437	1,251,713	1,233,313	1,244,909	1,315,315	1,262,155	1,278,525
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	175	171	177	189	186	217	235
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars	741,648	620,691	546,627	512,684	386,695	303,211	323,107	318,131
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,130	3,541	3,205	2,903	2,051	1,618	1,520	1,342
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	742,302	685,372	637,927	520,310	419,630	312,585	284,761	276,042
Average per farm ..... dollars	113,554	100,672	86,947	74,500	66,094	44,275	49,046	50,911
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	816	874	616	635	477	520	354	292
10 to 49 acres .....	1,877	1,924	2,258	1,862	1,738	1,658	1,103	807
50 to 179 acres .....	2,101	2,188	2,414	2,396	2,216	2,433	1,925	1,692
180 to 499 acres .....	1,280	1,345	1,513	1,557	1,586	1,888	1,862	2,039
500 to 999 acres .....	296	323	383	390	406	449	469	520
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	118	113	115	114	123	100	100	73
2,000 acres or more .....	49	41	39	30	25	15	15	13
Total cropland ..... farms	4,844	4,810	4,974	5,439	5,103	5,934	5,065	5,081
Harvested cropland..... acres	436,297	479,680	488,327	516,924	567,509	632,339	617,263	658,765
Irrigated land ..... farms	4,171	4,328	4,619	4,707	4,373	5,273	4,609	4,741
..... acres	372,554	417,925	446,020	433,074	454,699	473,026	465,489	477,020
..... farms	777	672	766	523	508	409	333	255
..... acres	3,758	3,017	3,565	2,295	2,335	2,845	2,570	2,123
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,033,194	780,968	776,105	673,713	473,065	478,781	476,343	415,253
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,053	114,713	105,765	96,465	71,993	67,787	81,734	76,389
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000	326,483	187,096	177,726	99,262	71,583	63,775	59,592	35,483
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000	706,712	593,872	598,379	574,451	401,482	415,007	416,752	379,770
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	2,092	2,311	2,597	2,581	2,673	2,326	1,504	1,326
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	665	825	792	695	699	878	655	551
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	756	854	969	841	610	807	704	567
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	956	907	904	902	633	798	719	467
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	585	460	554	497	396	381	344	350
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	418	374	413	390	393	564	569	710
\$100,000 to \$499,999 .....	740	780	789	787	985	1,166	1,190	1,378
\$500,000 or more .....	325	297	320	291	182	143	143	87
Farms by legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	5,077	5,485	6,043	5,848	5,716	6,061	4,915	4,665
Partnership .....	696	681	695	608	483	575	538	485
Corporation .....	588	513	486	400	281	359	318	246
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	176	129	114	128	91	68	57	40
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000	794,317	652,052	679,732	549,904	427,717	390,196	371,207	340,482
Selected farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> :								
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... \$1,000	18,266	14,892	21,865	25,230	23,993	25,068	24,005	21,278
Feed purchased ..... \$1,000	201,246	173,573	210,804	144,129	108,693	122,944	119,251	108,490
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased <sup>2</sup> ..... \$1,000	26,439	21,388	24,141	19,789	10,879	10,197	9,800	10,887
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... \$1,000	51,683	35,005	43,540	32,656	14,895	13,803	13,005	12,369
Hired farm labor ..... \$1,000	144,357	107,524	95,703	72,316	62,720	45,593	43,304	38,323
Interest expense ..... \$1,000	30,277	27,101	29,387	26,913	18,881	25,199	23,753	23,441
Chemicals purchased ..... \$1,000	10,872	8,258	6,940	5,637	4,944	4,426	4,131	3,402
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,691	2,317	2,784	2,459	2,680	3,651	3,203	3,558
..... number	214,567	254,796	274,251	264,823	283,619	304,639	308,267	310,518
Beef cows ..... farms	1,156	1,399	1,295	1,048	1,101	1,325	1,057	1,048
..... number	14,378	15,717	11,487	10,002	11,276	12,871	12,340	11,812
Milk cows ..... farms	528	841	1,075	1,219	1,508	1,995	1,940	2,373
..... number	105,514	128,742	134,142	139,719	150,626	160,282	162,868	168,473
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	1,288	1,807	2,061	1,937	2,104	3,181	2,958	3,378
..... number	78,518	96,151	101,431	107,049	136,244	142,916	142,041	145,715
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	272	353	450	249	206	320	238	347
..... number	5,602	4,736	3,874	2,701	2,019	3,477	2,900	3,738
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	303	424	525	239	206	192	140	228
..... number	9,787	10,369	6,638	4,968	4,933	6,553	4,992	7,427
Layers inventory ..... farms	1,345	1,486	1,682	1,068	839	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... number	163,054	173,241	212,397	223,605	211,968	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	274	256	423	133	146	73	57	51
..... number	467,308	345,831	301,653	(D)	113,776	50,135	49,535	7,266
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain ..... farms	82	73	105	71	86	135	131	143
..... acres	12,028	8,923	11,059	5,368	5,130	8,296	8,233	7,567
..... bushels	2,109,952	1,182,071	1,428,893	773,897	624,813	941,648	938,996	727,744
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	338	424	566	674	868	1,148	1,168	(NA)
..... acres	74,880	81,293	80,231	87,403	91,312	94,872	95,713	(NA)
..... tons	1,405,875	1,424,058	1,522,569	1,658,746	1,486,802	1,691,757	1,702,672	(NA)
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	15	12	16	9	14	15	14	(NA)
..... acres	1,216	354	339	379	775	463	448	(NA)
..... bushels	46,608	10,363	18,099	13,722	38,443	22,370	21,695	(NA)
Other spring wheat for grain ..... farms	-	-	5	6	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... acres	-	-	70	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
..... bushels	-	-	3,380	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 1. Historical Highlights: 2022 and Earlier Census Years (continued)**

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All farms	2022	2017	2012	2007	2002	1997	Not adjusted for coverage	
							1997	1992
Selected crops harvested: - Con.								
Wheat for grain, all - Con.								
Winter wheat for grain ..... farms	15	12	15	5	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,216	354	269	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	46,608	10,363	14,719	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain ..... farms	7	7	18	12	26	25	26	28
acres	91	78	125	211	412	331	351	489
bushels	4,224	4,770	8,540	11,525	15,663	13,319	13,659	28,885
Barley for grain ..... farms	3	3	4	4	11	14	13	(NA)
acres	210	165	304	(D)	(D)	464	463	(NA)
bushels	10,500	11,325	19,146	(D)	(D)	21,104	21,064	(NA)
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	-	-	-	1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	-	-	-	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels	-	-	-	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghum for silage or greenchop ..... farms	2	1	3	5	5	13	11	(NA)
acres	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	173	377	363	(NA)
tons	(D)	(D)	(D)	464	1,401	3,384	3,210	(NA)
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	44	28	35	21	25	18	18	(NA)
acres	5,876	4,804	4,478	2,011	1,562	1,178	1,178	(NA)
bushels	201,113	200,845	222,023	75,318	51,289	37,867	37,867	(NA)
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas ..... farms	3	5	20	6	6	13	12	(NA)
acres	3	17	48	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(NA)
cwt	75	344	177	(D)	177	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	2,766	3,099	3,364	3,624	3,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	265,275	310,127	337,694	330,984	350,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons, dry equivalent	840,810	905,807	1,005,411	962,986	1,017,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	1	6	2	3	2	2	(NA)
acres	4	(D)	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
pounds	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	60,100	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	-	-	6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	-	-	6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons	-	-	48	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>4</sup> ..... farms	744	709	789	494	413	365	333	(NA)
acres	3,959	3,453	3,897	2,927	2,893	2,984	2,893	(NA)
Potatoes ..... farms	241	198	359	202	93	69	65	80
acres	342	248	267	285	247	236	232	231
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	28	26	15	3	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	45	31	7	(D)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land in orchards <sup>5</sup> ..... farms	441	461	378	310	261	247	228	258
acres	3,136	2,803	2,360	3,547	3,552	4,127	4,311	4,894

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 and prior years exclude cost of lime and manure.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 2017 and prior years exclude sugarcane for seed.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 2002 and prior years exclude potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

<sup>5</sup> Data for 2012 and prior years exclude pineapples.