

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	7,505	21,954	10,197	28,583
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,442	54,496	9,286	67,944
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,665	172,337	11,239	179,086
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,771	201,771	5,103	178,442
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,799	193,112	2,736	188,847
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,962	309,103	2,074	327,218
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,027	367,446	1,107	393,822
\$500,000 or more	1,824	3,033,995	1,483	2,067,885
\$500,000 to \$999,999	790	566,177	831	583,063
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	823	1,240,197	522	757,992
\$2,500,000 or more	211	1,227,621	130	726,830
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	3,162	702	4,565	1,001
\$500 to \$999	2,160	1,448	3,124	2,130
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,915	16,492	9,404	22,097
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,434	16,520	2,553	17,047
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,896	28,681	1,752	26,188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	735	25,128	739	25,558
\$50,000 to \$99,999	502	34,418	464	31,578
\$100,000 or more	632	175,322	433	92,175
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6,047	1,205	7,738	1,360
\$500 to \$999	1,917	1,230	1,951	1,254
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,402	7,201	2,853	6,265
\$5,000 to \$9,999	914	6,139	806	5,376
\$10,000 to \$24,999	836	12,804	744	11,420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	457	15,410	401	13,544
\$50,000 or more	720	116,582	614	87,315
\$50,000 to \$99,999	328	22,539	320	21,766
\$100,000 or more	392	94,042	294	65,549
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	3,838	820	4,670	964
\$500 to \$999	1,947	1,275	1,656	1,067
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,183	6,987	2,553	5,615
\$5,000 to \$9,999	916	6,220	848	5,725
\$10,000 to \$24,999	942	14,029	849	12,998
\$25,000 or more	1,440	179,352	1,220	128,141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	560	18,487	508	17,254
\$50,000 or more	880	160,866	712	110,887
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,325	224	1,518	224
\$500 to \$999	386	256	351	231
\$1,000 to \$4,999	742	1,633	788	1,682
\$5,000 to \$9,999	209	1,397	188	1,227
\$10,000 to \$24,999	130	1,876	71	1,024
\$25,000 or more	64	2,674	23	1,032
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	1,511	17	585
\$50,000 or more	16	1,164	6	447
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,985	1,089	3,778	1,304
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,386	8,441	4,484	10,963
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,442	9,814	1,498	10,213
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,195	18,907	1,173	17,766
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398	13,419	613	20,958
\$50,000 to \$99,999	334	24,202	543	38,942
\$100,000 to \$249,999	534	87,083	612	97,111
\$250,000 or more	468	331,873	298	235,292
\$250,000 to \$499,999	309	105,412	199	63,637
\$500,000 to \$999,999	113	77,697	67	44,403
\$1,000,000 or more	46	148,764	32	127,252
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
	percent of total		percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,039	463	1,594	693
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,166	5,575	3,112	7,838
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,011	6,906	998	6,730
\$10,000 to \$24,999	775	11,989	745	10,960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	209	6,610	260	8,491

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	92	5,934	107	7,130
\$100,000 to \$249,999	31	4,504	52	7,957
\$250,000 or more	54	41,941	51	29,222
\$250,000 to \$499,999	29	10,230	35	11,191
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15	11,344	11	7,723
\$1,000,000 or more	10	20,367	5	10,308
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	8,016	(X)
\$1,000	6,878	410,906	(X)	353,527
percent of total	(X)	9.4	(X)	10.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,697	882	3,241	964
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,732	4,096	2,023	4,623
\$5,000 to \$9,999	534	3,549	586	4,015
\$10,000 to \$24,999	512	7,944	531	8,134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	229	7,873	408	14,361
\$50,000 to \$99,999	288	21,615	439	32,195
\$100,000 to \$249,999	471	77,863	540	85,618
\$250,000 or more	415	287,083	248	203,617
\$250,000 to \$499,999	281	95,187	166	53,013
\$500,000 to \$999,999	99	67,556	54	34,995
\$1,000,000 or more	35	124,341	28	115,609
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	31,281	(X)
\$1,000	26,283	1,221,921	(X)	859,311
percent of total	(X)	28.1	(X)	25.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,552	3,245	9,989	4,678
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,818	28,210	14,010	32,143
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,423	23,275	3,210	20,987
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,187	32,430	1,869	27,414
\$25,000 to \$49,999	719	23,563	605	20,571
\$50,000 to \$99,999	365	25,840	382	27,405
\$100,000 or more	1,219	1,085,358	1,216	726,113
\$100,000 to \$249,999	304	49,934	390	63,059
\$250,000 to \$499,999	245	88,845	340	127,433
\$500,000 to \$999,999	321	238,209	311	217,293
\$1,000,000 or more	349	708,371	175	318,328
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	41,512	(X)
\$1,000	37,660	206,047	(X)	155,147
percent of total	(X)	4.7	(X)	4.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	16,314	6,456	22,531	8,264
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,253	31,897	13,629	29,248
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,259	21,416	2,426	16,027
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,230	32,811	1,879	28,298
\$25,000 to \$49,999	890	29,635	597	19,933
\$50,000 or more	714	83,832	450	53,378
Utilities	farms	(X)	25,381	(X)
\$1,000	24,076	99,607	(X)	79,836
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6,085	1,588	8,626	2,119
\$500 to \$999	4,315	2,823	4,958	3,255
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,059	20,495	8,495	17,550
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,694	11,382	1,559	10,459
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,200	17,545	1,316	18,885
\$25,000 or more	723	45,773	427	27,568
\$25,000 to \$49,999	510	16,280	304	10,042
\$50,000 or more	213	29,493	123	17,525
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	35,991	(X)
\$1,000	32,868	305,188	(X)	245,863
percent of total	(X)	7.0	(X)	7.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	8,162	3,548	11,448	4,918
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,995	32,602	15,189	34,449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,856	31,284	4,345	28,311
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,494	50,580	3,148	46,307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,330	44,873	1,101	37,519
\$50,000 or more	1,031	142,301	760	94,360
\$50,000 to \$99,999	635	44,718	469	31,492
\$100,000 or more	396	97,584	291	62,868
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	10,954	(X)
\$1,000	8,969	503,419	(X)	419,426
percent of total	(X)	11.6	(X)	12.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,599	738	2,955	1,308
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,510	6,588	2,674	5,924
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,041	7,287	1,034	7,076
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,050	16,912	1,495	24,366
\$25,000 to \$49,999	864	29,457	1,130	38,724

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	865	57,731	844	57,371
\$100,000 or more	1,040	384,706	822	284,657
\$100,000 to \$249,999	699	105,523	543	78,943
\$250,000 to \$499,999	188	62,675	172	57,842
\$500,000 or more	153	216,508	107	148,071
Contract labor	3,220	(X)	3,539	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	86,484	(X)	60,060
percent of total	(X)	2.0	(X)	1.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	552	263	681	310
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,112	2,831	1,170	2,766
\$5,000 to \$9,999	424	2,838	581	3,995
\$10,000 to \$24,999	528	7,764	616	9,494
\$25,000 to \$49,999	293	10,378	291	9,729
\$50,000 or more	311	62,411	200	33,767
\$50,000 to \$99,999	149	9,611	97	6,369
\$100,000 or more	162	52,799	103	27,398
Customwork and custom hauling	5,764	(X)	6,832	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	89,984	(X)	74,454
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	2.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,983	817	2,826	1,021
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,680	3,775	1,978	4,389
\$5,000 to \$9,999	525	3,422	555	3,721
\$10,000 to \$24,999	637	10,218	634	10,358
\$25,000 to \$49,999	420	15,331	497	17,897
\$50,000 or more	519	56,421	342	37,068
\$50,000 to \$99,999	364	24,697	246	16,461
\$100,000 or more	155	31,724	96	20,608
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	8,039	(X)	9,239	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	148,627	(X)	112,995
percent of total	(X)	3.4	(X)	3.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	884	233	1,291	330
\$500 to \$999	893	606	1,311	888
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,116	7,255	3,731	8,587
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,032	7,180	1,048	7,282
\$10,000 to \$24,999	962	15,556	934	14,345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	463	16,292	401	13,847
\$50,000 or more	689	101,506	523	67,716
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	2,025	(X)	2,132	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	23,726	(X)	16,803
percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	350	75	609	159
\$500 to \$999	200	135	243	162
\$1,000 to \$4,999	772	1,746	769	1,706
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	1,732	208	1,448
\$10,000 to \$24,999	273	4,393	183	2,623
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	2,805	55	1,866
\$50,000 or more	85	12,841	65	8,838
Interest expense	10,701	(X)	11,675	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	133,134	(X)	136,217
percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	4.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,459	660	1,841	857
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,475	8,833	4,255	10,941
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,509	17,368	2,301	16,286
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,005	30,329	2,102	32,149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	762	25,947	743	25,283
\$50,000 to \$99,999	348	23,601	276	18,725
\$100,000 or more	143	26,396	157	31,976
Secured by real estate	7,596	(X)	8,748	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	101,717	(X)	104,154
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	738	339	1,189	553
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,331	6,727	3,129	8,201
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,060	14,319	1,764	12,390
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,527	23,417	1,767	26,782
\$25,000 to \$49,999	568	19,460	567	19,148
\$50,000 to \$99,999	261	17,637	228	15,060
\$100,000 or more	111	19,819	104	22,019
Not secured by real estate	6,413	(X)	6,612	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	31,417	(X)	32,063
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,800	855	2,152	1,012
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,139	6,513	3,081	6,547
\$5,000 to \$9,999	732	4,660	720	4,912
\$10,000 to \$24,999	469	6,763	459	6,569
\$25,000 to \$49,999	218	6,788	122	4,019
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38	2,546	55	3,710
\$100,000 or more	17	3,292	23	5,294

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	37,082	(X)	41,386	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	127,167	(X)	126,387
..... percent of total	(X)	2.9	(X)	3.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	4,383	1,177	6,845	1,689
\$500 to \$999	4,558	3,317	6,605	4,762
\$1,000 to \$4,999	22,218	49,418	22,092	50,047
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,725	24,819	3,786	25,082
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,694	24,484	1,604	23,137
\$25,000 or more	504	23,951	454	21,670
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	16,741	(X)	23,442	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	60,277	(X)	52,155
..... percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,103	3,671	15,574	5,453
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,649	12,252	5,978	12,023
\$5,000 to \$9,999	971	6,490	941	6,387
\$10,000 to \$24,999	688	10,541	675	10,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999	226	7,606	177	5,892
\$50,000 to \$99,999	50	3,126	57	3,845
\$100,000 or more	54	16,592	40	8,496
\$100,000 to \$249,999	37	5,622	33	5,413
\$250,000 or more	17	10,971	7	3,083
All other production expenses farms	20,046	(X)	16,522	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	185,842	(X)	161,805
..... percent of total	(X)	4.3	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,130	2,480	5,250	2,462
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,006	20,672	7,201	16,478
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,886	12,681	1,622	11,053
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,764	26,099	1,356	20,598
\$25,000 to \$49,999	659	21,370	550	19,097
\$50,000 to \$99,999	413	29,566	345	23,002
\$100,000 or more	188	72,973	198	69,114
\$100,000 to \$249,999	124	18,955	131	19,012
\$250,000 or more	64	54,019	67	50,102
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	680	(X)	580	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	11,047	(X)	11,451
..... percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	91	25	97	22
\$500 to \$999	78	56	59	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999	214	487	190	427
\$5,000 to \$9,999	79	529	98	695
\$10,000 to \$24,999	102	1,546	65	954
\$25,000 or more	116	8,404	71	9,313
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	1,043	34	1,251
\$50,000 to \$99,999	71	4,809	16	1,065
\$100,000 or more	11	2,552	21	6,997
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	19,424	(X)	17,222	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	450,593	(X)	341,601
..... percent of total	(X)	10.3	(X)	10.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,426	348	1,244	303
\$500 to \$999	1,187	836	1,099	759
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,769	15,070	5,623	14,192
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,426	23,759	3,057	21,073
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,852	58,766	3,274	50,114
\$25,000 or more	3,764	351,815	2,925	255,161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,789	61,982	1,509	51,091
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,090	73,933	801	54,779
\$100,000 or more	885	215,900	615	149,291

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.