

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	38,995	43,225	164	145	259	195	1,079	1,285
Land in farms acres	7,309,687	7,797,979	33,209	15,621	18,465	14,818	148,733	145,810
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3,761	4,595	23	26	36	36	112	156
10 to 49 acres	13,264	13,631	56	62	126	80	332	394
50 to 179 acres	12,644	14,800	55	34	84	62	429	531
180 to 499 acres	6,046	6,732	15	17	9	15	140	159
500 acres or more	3,280	(NA)	15	6	4	2	66	45
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	37,078	40,951	156	142	253	193	1,024	1,195
..... acres	4,833,623	5,103,646	18,331	10,058	17,228	14,143	115,341	101,074
Rented or leased land in farms farms	10,912	13,097	43	28	26	13	296	468
..... acres	2,476,064	2,694,333	14,878	5,563	1,237	675	33,392	44,736
TENURE								
Full owners farms	28,083	30,128	121	117	233	182	783	817
..... acres	2,981,155	3,175,388	8,987	6,431	16,241	13,600	83,887	66,217
Part owners farms	8,995	10,823	35	25	20	11	241	378
..... acres	3,926,817	4,174,138	(D)	(D)	2,057	(D)	60,188	72,193
Tenants farms	1,917	2,274	8	3	6	2	55	90
..... acres	401,715	448,453	(D)	(D)	167	(D)	4,660	7,400
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	38,995	43,225	164	145	259	195	1,079	1,285
..... \$1,000	5,562,551	4,021,306	23,419	3,273	110,140	37,774	95,020	42,826
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	38,995	43,225	164	145	259	195	1,079	1,285
..... \$1,000	5,491,996	3,960,501	22,739	3,189	110,129	37,757	93,109	41,042
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	19,242	20,026	95	67	128	106	557	592
..... \$1,000	1,882,184	1,361,462	12,291	1,998	11,286	10,627	27,307	22,640
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	21,259	25,483	84	69	132	104	483	637
..... \$1,000	3,609,812	2,599,039	10,449	1,191	98,843	27,129	65,802	18,402
Government payments farms	4,155	6,007	19	12	7	12	189	269
..... \$1,000	70,555	60,805	679	85	11	18	1,912	1,784
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	8,868	10,862	40	51	59	56	283	352
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,753	5,094	45	16	30	28	122	195
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,352	4,830	9	18	36	17	125	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,092	5,977	13	17	29	25	131	190
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,814	6,275	11	21	43	23	193	192
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,466	3,524	13	9	14	13	105	104
\$50,000 or more	6,650	(NA)	33	13	48	33	120	108
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	114	166	1	-	-	-	4	1
..... \$1,000	11,399	13,409	(D)	-	-	-	5	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1,376	1,929	7	8	3	4	44	38
..... \$1,000	2,348	2,849	2	(D)	(D)	3	37	43
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,204	5,054	16	7	5	9	163	262
..... \$1,000	68,207	57,956	678	(D)	(D)	14	1,875	1,741
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,247	1,825	16	3	4	2	104	130
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	878	1,072	10	8	17	16	90	103
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,611	1,206	5	21	30	31	28	17
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,228	1,105	3	7	27	14	24	26
Other crop farming (1119)	9,918	9,985	41	18	54	58	329	311
Tobacco farming (11191)	138	254	-	-	-	-	9	21
Cotton farming (11192)	127	121	-	-	-	-	7	4
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	9,653	9,610	41	18	54	58	313	286
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	13,468	17,332	21	27	26	24	305	479
Cattle feedlots (11212)	238	314	-	-	-	-	6	5
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	367	609	5	4	3	-	8	10
Hog and pig farming (1122)	254	321	2	-	-	2	10	15
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,277	1,499	14	12	49	28	54	28
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,789	2,121	23	7	32	10	51	48
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,720	5,796	24	38	17	10	70	113
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	37,213	41,744	163	144	236	183	993	1,237
Limited Liability Company	5,658	4,352	23	19	58	42	187	107

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	65	30	37,709	41,780	450	326
Land in farms acres	2,320	1,349	7,128,854	7,644,107	63,636	32,200
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	15	10	3,637	4,437	64	54
10 to 49 acres	31	6	12,846	13,155	168	139
50 to 179 acres	18	13	12,162	14,219	110	89
180 to 499 acres	1	1	5,864	6,546	79	31
500 acres or more	-	-	3,200	3,423	29	13
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	63	26	35,855	39,588	432	313
..... acres	2,168	(D)	4,699,449	4,994,594	45,114	22,766
Rented or leased land in farms farms	4	5	10,560	12,609	104	82
..... acres	152	(D)	2,429,405	2,649,513	18,522	9,434
TENURE						
Full owners farms	61	25	27,149	29,171	346	244
..... acres	1,852	1,083	2,885,470	3,101,927	31,432	13,983
Part owners farms	2	1	8,706	10,417	86	69
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,850,026	4,100,992	30,251	16,862
Tenants farms	2	4	1,854	2,192	18	13
..... acres	(D)	(D)	393,358	441,188	1,953	1,355
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	65	30	37,709	41,780	450	326
..... \$1,000	2,443	(D)	5,329,224	3,953,767	72,055	7,085
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	65	30	37,709	41,780	450	326
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,261,248	3,894,775	71,026	6,792
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	30	18	18,576	19,377	232	129
..... \$1,000	2,222	126	1,849,998	1,342,228	14,158	2,554
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	41	17	20,660	24,748	262	181
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,411,251	2,552,547	56,869	4,239
Government payments farms	1	-	3,945	5,731	55	31
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	67,975	58,992	1,029	292
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	10	4	8,532	10,455	106	97
\$1,000 to \$2,499	16	12	4,618	4,885	62	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	8	4,199	4,658	61	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	-	4,961	5,768	34	37
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	3	5,588	6,070	74	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	-	3,339	3,405	44	25
\$50,000 or more	7	3	6,472	6,539	69	28
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	109	165	1	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	11,392	(D)	(D)	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	-	1,326	1,886	14	16
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	2,310	2,793	8	9
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1	-	3,023	4,790	48	24
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	65,665	56,199	1,021	283
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	2,131	1,696	17	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	5	3	774	968	26	22
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	11	4	1,559	1,156	39	28
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	4	2	1,196	1,077	22	8
Other crop farming (1119)	8	10	9,537	9,632	75	64
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	128	231	5	3
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	119	117	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8	10	9,290	9,284	69	61
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11	1	13,118	16,820	114	102
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	238	309	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	356	599	3	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	242	306	2	2
Poultry and egg production (1123)	20	8	2,193	1,445	29	13
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	2	1,711	2,106	55	38
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4	-	4,654	5,666	68	46
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	63	29	36,016	40,348	428	318
Limited Liability Company	13	2	5,448	4,240	74	38

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	33,185	37,362	137	117	190	146	906	1,144
Partnership	2,315	2,529	9	12	7	14	75	67
Corporation	2,966	2,764	17	14	59	35	70	66
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	529	570	1	2	3	-	28	8
Number of producers:								
1 producer	16,432	20,702	41	36	41	48	530	847
2 producers	18,071	18,924	76	99	177	118	381	319
3 producers	2,744	2,352	20	8	21	16	80	78
4 producers	1,264	913	22	2	14	10	40	23
5 or more producers	484	334	5	-	6	3	48	18
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	29,519	34,220	104	109	190	143	767	1,020
2 producers	4,674	3,938	29	16	47	18	174	126
3 producers	895	779	13	-	5	15	26	34
4 producers	229	150	4	-	1	1	12	7
5 or more producers	99	67	1	-	3	-	17	1
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	20,795	21,826	110	120	175	140	408	381
2 producers	1,832	1,474	15	1	23	7	60	42
3 producers	279	230	1	1	3	2	27	9
4 producers	73	57	4	-	-	-	7	2
5 or more producers	50	28	-	-	2	-	5	2
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	30,208	31,986	137	110	218	152	727	807
Dial-up	1,169	1,129	1	3	7	6	32	29
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	15,539	(NA)	76	(NA)	122	(NA)	381	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	18,220	12,826	84	37	147	69	453	371
Satellite	5,719	6,391	27	35	43	32	166	193
Don't know	1,114	1,830	5	3	5	8	26	52
Other	484	1,052	-	8	8	7	17	31
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	32,709	36,823	131	119	212	156	870	1,099
2 households	4,989	4,949	24	18	41	23	136	120
3 households	811	898	9	2	1	9	8	38
4 households	326	349	-	6	5	7	37	17
5 or more households	160	206	-	-	-	-	28	11

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	57	25	32,108	36,089	368	270
Partnership	1	2	2,239	2,453	30	22
Corporation	7	3	2,855	2,675	47	30
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	507	563	5	4
Number of producers:						
1 producer	15	10	15,674	19,669	131	92
2 producers	31	17	17,678	18,604	242	188
3 producers	6	2	2,680	2,297	53	31
4 producers	13	1	1,229	892	20	10
5 or more producers	-	-	448	318	4	5
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	45	29	28,552	33,095	347	236
2 producers	12	-	4,531	3,824	68	40
3 producers	5	1	863	747	3	8
4 producers	-	-	225	146	3	3
5 or more producers	-	-	87	67	1	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	35	18	20,350	21,385	267	217
2 producers	14	2	1,776	1,443	37	21
3 producers	-	-	255	221	7	-
4 producers	-	-	66	55	1	3
5 or more producers	-	-	50	26	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	57	20	29,322	31,111	383	270
Dial-up	2	-	1,126	1,094	13	19
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	34	(NA)	15,094	(NA)	213	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	23	9	17,654	12,410	264	149
Satellite	15	10	5,542	6,196	89	50
Don't know	-	-	1,083	1,779	7	10
Other	2	4	465	1,023	9	10
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	48	26	31,668	35,592	395	288
2 households	16	4	4,823	4,814	39	28
3 households	1	-	795	854	10	8
4 households	-	-	286	325	6	2
5 or more households	-	-	137	195	-	-