

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	67,798	70,594	218	168	344	259	1,603	1,693
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	42,561	45,085	138	93	170	122	1,151	1,284
Female .....	25,237	25,509	80	75	174	137	452	409
Hired managers .....	3,126	3,134	11	3	31	12	49	61
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	27,471	28,599	94	79	122	109	684	764
Other .....	40,327	41,995	124	89	222	150	919	929
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	51,830	55,823	142	147	248	182	997	1,043
Not on farm operated .....	15,968	14,771	76	21	96	77	606	650
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	25,363	26,899	78	64	81	79	693	722
Any .....	42,435	43,695	140	104	263	180	910	971
1 to 49 days .....	6,317	5,776	16	16	34	35	173	102
50 to 99 days .....	3,262	3,293	9	16	42	13	75	76
100 to 199 days .....	5,597	5,744	18	16	37	35	124	197
200 days or more .....	27,259	28,882	97	56	150	97	538	596
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	3,642	4,153	4	20	64	44	69	126
3 or 4 years .....	5,819	5,643	23	18	45	30	128	117
5 to 9 years .....	12,470	10,255	51	21	112	51	248	230
10 years or more .....	45,867	50,543	140	109	123	134	1,158	1,220
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	10,128	10,199	35	27	99	72	212	251
6 to 10 years .....	10,250	8,758	39	29	108	61	202	205
11 years or more .....	47,420	51,637	144	112	137	126	1,189	1,237
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	1,110	1,086	1	2	16	4	11	14
25 to 34 years .....	4,029	4,344	21	15	11	11	55	70
35 to 44 years .....	7,794	7,152	41	23	60	51	173	120
45 to 54 years .....	9,930	12,238	55	26	90	58	174	209
55 to 64 years .....	17,429	19,760	44	52	83	71	358	512
65 to 74 years .....	17,058	16,812	33	41	52	60	455	476
75 years and over.....	10,448	9,202	23	9	32	4	377	292
Average age .....	59.2	58.5	53.7	55.6	53.7	53.9	63.0	62.1
Young producers (see text) .....	5,139	(NA)	22	(NA)	27	(NA)	66	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	1,026	845	20	14	7	15	31	12
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	60,119	61,377	182	135	324	247	1,261	1,296
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	7,679	9,217	36	33	20	12	342	397
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	123,014	132,580	529	327	568	459	3,229	3,468
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	59,015	62,232	183	149	281	195	1,311	1,484
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	49,718	52,941	168	99	241	154	1,063	1,271
Livestock decisions .....	43,227	48,671	148	110	184	107	881	1,075
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	39,616	(NA)	146	(NA)	202	(NA)	853	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	47,752	53,033	148	117	194	163	1,049	1,276
Estate planning or succession planning .....	35,776	39,339	127	94	165	103	830	926

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	73	32	65,027	68,053	533	389
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	47	20	40,717	43,339	338	227
Female .....	26	12	24,310	24,714	195	162
Hired managers .....	-	3	3,000	3,009	35	46
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	29	7	26,307	27,480	235	160
Other .....	44	25	38,720	40,573	298	229
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	68	29	49,939	54,110	436	312
Not on farm operated .....	5	3	15,088	13,943	97	77
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	32	11	24,322	25,899	157	124
Any .....	41	21	40,705	42,154	376	265
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	6,024	5,576	70	47
50 to 99 days .....	5	5	3,109	3,155	22	28
100 to 199 days .....	11	2	5,333	5,447	74	47
200 days or more .....	25	14	26,239	27,976	210	143
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	13	4	3,465	3,934	27	25
3 or 4 years .....	1	3	5,545	5,403	77	72
5 to 9 years .....	24	4	11,866	9,903	169	46
10 years or more .....	35	21	44,151	48,813	260	246
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	22	10	9,631	9,742	129	97
6 to 10 years .....	21	4	9,751	8,415	129	44
11 years or more .....	30	18	45,645	49,896	275	248
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	13	-	1,047	1,050	22	16
25 to 34 years .....	6	-	3,855	4,217	81	31
35 to 44 years .....	3	8	7,421	6,895	96	55
45 to 54 years .....	12	9	9,501	11,864	98	72
55 to 64 years .....	29	13	16,782	18,995	133	117
65 to 74 years .....	7	2	16,428	16,157	83	76
75 years and over.....	3	-	9,993	8,875	20	22
Average age .....	49.4	52.5	59.2	58.5	50.5	53.7
Young producers (see text) .....	19	(NA)	4,902	(NA)	103	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	10	1	926	784	32	19
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	59	31	57,842	59,343	451	325
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	14	1	7,185	8,710	82	64
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	194	61	117,441	127,523	1,053	742
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	65	31	56,700	60,024	475	349
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	68	28	47,778	51,088	400	301
Livestock decisions .....	48	20	41,589	47,113	377	246
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	38	(NA)	38,023	(NA)	354	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	35	27	45,931	51,180	395	270
Estate planning or succession planning .....	49	24	34,295	37,960	310	232