

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	526	440	466	329	1,766	1,767
Sex of producers:						
Male	341	259	239	154	1,257	1,321
Female	185	181	227	175	509	446
Hired managers	27	40	48	21	57	61
Primary occupation:						
Farming	260	205	159	131	753	780
Other	266	235	307	198	1,013	987
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	402	361	341	234	1,143	1,097
Not on farm operated	124	79	125	95	623	670
Days of work off farm:						
None	164	159	105	106	758	742
Any	362	281	361	223	1,008	1,025
1 to 49 days	44	50	60	39	197	109
50 to 99 days	25	28	46	18	77	85
100 to 199 days	64	37	58	48	136	210
200 days or more	229	166	197	118	598	621
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	14	32	77	57	70	140
3 or 4 years	61	60	70	38	154	139
5 to 9 years	139	53	137	57	311	238
10 years or more	312	295	182	177	1,231	1,250
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	98	82	129	89	249	284
6 to 10 years	107	60	132	69	248	218
11 years or more	321	298	205	171	1,269	1,265
Age group:						
Under 25 years	7	3	22	6	15	27
25 to 34 years	70	36	37	15	69	81
35 to 44 years	96	59	70	57	198	125
45 to 54 years	105	74	117	83	212	219
55 to 64 years	120	151	120	87	402	534
65 to 74 years	91	97	68	66	484	489
75 years and over.....	37	20	32	15	386	292
Average age	52.8	55.4	52.5	54.2	62.1	61.5
Young producers (see text)	77	(NA)	59	(NA)	84	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	29	31	16	15	42	17
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	439	370	419	299	1,397	1,353
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	87	70	47	30	369	414
Number of persons living in producers' households	1,176	894	770	570	3,599	3,558
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	472	393	387	254	1,452	1,552
Land use and/or crop decisions	412	312	320	200	1,187	1,335
Livestock decisions	381	278	248	146	1,006	1,131
Marketing decisions (see text)	378	(NA)	266	(NA)	967	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	392	307	278	214	1,179	1,329
Estate planning or succession planning	325	265	235	150	931	970

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	112	59	65,547	68,432	1,026	845
Sex of producers:						
Male	73	37	41,048	43,564	563	467
Female	39	22	24,499	24,868	463	378
Hired managers	-	3	3,035	3,055	73	47
Primary occupation:						
Farming	43	18	26,538	27,638	414	316
Other	69	41	39,009	40,794	612	529
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	100	53	50,362	54,418	784	667
Not on farm operated	12	6	15,185	14,014	242	178
Days of work off farm:						
None	51	22	24,470	26,015	346	255
Any	61	37	41,077	42,417	680	590
1 to 49 days	6	2	6,094	5,623	66	92
50 to 99 days	7	7	3,131	3,183	68	50
100 to 199 days	13	7	5,407	5,494	81	84
200 days or more	35	21	26,445	28,117	465	364
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	16	6	3,492	3,959	89	74
3 or 4 years	7	13	5,622	5,473	156	110
5 to 9 years	43	6	12,034	9,949	279	189
10 years or more	46	34	44,399	49,051	502	472
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	43	22	9,760	9,837	261	186
6 to 10 years	28	6	9,879	8,459	226	161
11 years or more	41	31	45,908	50,136	539	498
Age group:						
Under 25 years	19	-	1,069	1,066	46	19
25 to 34 years	11	-	3,936	4,248	113	90
35 to 44 years	13	16	7,517	6,950	140	99
45 to 54 years	17	15	9,596	11,934	238	209
55 to 64 years	37	14	16,912	19,104	290	212
65 to 74 years	12	8	16,505	16,233	113	142
75 years and over.....	3	6	10,012	8,897	86	74
Average age	47.9	55.8	59.1	58.5	52.1	54.2
Young producers (see text)	30	(NA)	5,005	(NA)	159	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	15	1	958	803	1,026	845
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	90	50	58,283	59,660	932	733
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	22	9	7,264	8,772	94	112
Number of persons living in producers' households	256	102	118,481	128,261	1,812	1,569
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	101	58	57,162	60,365	854	722
Land use and/or crop decisions	93	51	48,170	51,379	731	614
Livestock decisions	69	45	41,958	47,349	586	516
Marketing decisions (see text)	64	(NA)	38,366	(NA)	591	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	64	50	46,313	51,442	638	623
Estate planning or succession planning.....	65	35	34,597	38,184	471	424