

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms		
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017	
			2022	2017	2022	2017			
Farms	32,076	35,793	12,696	14,887	8,565	9,678	19,380	20,906	
Land in farms	13,855,414	14,679,857	6,058,705	6,435,940	3,751,947	2,051,431	7,796,709	8,243,917	
Estimated market value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm	1,651,925	1,143,889	2,118,668	1,498,332	2,073,946	1,389,244	1,346,158	891,493	
Average per acre	3,824	2,789	4,440	3,466	4,734	6,554	3,346	2,261	
Irrigated land	1,668,415	1,689,377	1,668,415	1,689,377	1,163,884	1,082,314	(X)	(X)	
Land in farms according to use:									
Total cropland	22,760	24,234	11,007	12,435	8,565	9,678	11,753	11,799	
acres	7,368,459	7,488,625	2,727,902	2,692,758	1,306,193	1,185,434	4,640,557	4,795,867	
Harvested cropland	18,773	20,338	10,466	11,975	8,565	9,678	8,307	8,363	
acres	4,564,040	4,472,130	2,114,773	2,090,831	1,132,680	1,044,084	2,449,267	2,381,299	
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured	16,170	19,070	5,305	7,003	2,373	3,090	10,865	12,067	
acres	4,416,288	4,754,417	2,593,712	2,794,099	1,858,968	628,081	1,822,576	1,960,318	
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	2,721	3,061	343	489	123	191	2,378	2,572	
acres	969,224	1,164,050	152,536	165,235	34,320	45,141	816,688	998,815	
Owned and rented land in farms:									
Owned land in farms	30,259	33,583	11,787	13,888	7,837	9,005	18,472	19,695	
acres	8,140,932	8,891,705	4,051,515	4,479,356	2,866,644	1,331,987	4,089,417	4,412,349	
Rented or leased land in farms	6,310	7,631	2,980	3,567	2,018	2,178	3,330	4,064	
acres	5,714,482	5,788,152	2,007,190	1,956,584	885,303	719,444	3,707,292	3,831,568	
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000	12,751,572	9,634,461	10,059,432	7,483,114	5,533,473	2,692,140	1,858,140	
Average per farm	dollars	344,604	269,172	792,331	522,357	873,685	138,913	88,881	
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	15,791	17,271	9,267	10,627	7,541	8,565	6,524	6,644
\$1,000	\$1,000	9,158,210	6,983,383	7,906,477	6,311,015	6,118,001	4,958,020	1,251,733	672,360
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	11,988	14,405	4,009	5,095	1,758	2,129	7,979	9,319
\$1,000	\$1,000	3,593,363	2,651,078	2,152,956	1,465,307	1,365,113	575,454	1,440,407	1,185,771
Total farm production expenses	\$1,000	11,053,519	8,464,073	8,586,955	6,649,363	6,362,525	4,687,245	2,466,564	1,814,710
Average per farm	dollars	344,604	236,473	266,351	204,656	742,852	484,320	127,274	86,803
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	13,256	15,415	7,788	9,317	5,708	6,481	5,468	6,098
\$1,000	\$1,000	838,841	517,903	590,277	405,373	369,299	257,593	248,564	112,530
Chemicals purchased	farms	13,746	14,411	7,703	8,278	5,677	5,824	6,043	6,133
\$1,000	\$1,000	769,268	582,391	613,819	488,102	444,830	347,959	155,449	94,288
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	11,190	10,198	6,278	5,943	4,503	3,984	4,912	4,255
\$1,000	\$1,000	453,756	305,638	359,018	244,266	216,806	152,767	94,737	61,371
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	1,318	1,369	958	1,028	679	667	360	341
\$1,000	\$1,000	2,263	2,714	1,748	2,339	1,318	1,109	515	375
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	7,454	8,798	2,574	3,295	1,117	1,409	4,880	5,503
\$1,000	\$1,000	566,102	464,019	301,807	216,347	67,010	26,473	264,295	247,672
Feed purchased	farms	16,995	20,622	5,228	6,790	2,298	2,888	11,767	13,832
\$1,000	\$1,000	1,244,384	947,523	787,985	540,253	504,737	221,145	456,398	407,271
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	30,230	33,099	12,210	14,161	8,248	9,246	18,020	18,938
\$1,000	\$1,000	443,333	284,610	321,866	201,726	229,440	127,431	121,468	82,883
Utilities	farms	21,230	22,756	10,154	11,386	6,940	7,596	11,076	11,370
\$1,000	\$1,000	384,078	261,816	319,840	219,811	233,326	151,245	64,238	42,005
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	25,627	27,532	11,051	12,469	7,519	8,276	14,576	15,063
\$1,000	\$1,000	697,773	500,456	512,509	371,156	376,364	247,160	185,264	129,301
Hired farm labor	farms	9,229	10,484	5,189	5,962	4,010	4,405	4,040	4,522
\$1,000	\$1,000	2,761,698	2,181,251	2,438,480	1,953,008	2,091,218	1,609,076	323,218	228,243
Contract labor	farms	3,871	3,103	2,391	1,905	1,931	1,471	1,480	1,198
\$1,000	\$1,000	453,013	231,537	422,236	216,074	367,078	188,960	30,777	15,463
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	5,383	5,537	2,831	2,971	2,166	2,134	2,552	2,566
\$1,000	\$1,000	272,980	163,766	219,989	135,946	169,896	90,004	52,991	27,821
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	4,796	5,385	2,544	2,813	1,762	1,709	2,252	2,572
\$1,000	\$1,000	544,970	365,357	429,745	306,070	292,053	178,135	115,226	59,287
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	2,741	2,809	1,580	1,632	1,183	1,150	1,161	1,177
\$1,000	\$1,000	86,812	61,486	67,444	47,610	46,894	32,015	19,368	13,876
Interest expense	farms	8,473	9,808	4,149	4,832	2,898	3,203	4,324	4,976
\$1,000	\$1,000	281,883	241,961	222,185	179,520	158,597	116,444	59,699	62,442
Property taxes paid	farms	30,424	34,006	12,031	14,148	8,053	9,157	18,393	19,858
\$1,000	\$1,000	261,679	217,803	152,251	127,303	102,551	88,728	109,428	90,501
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock	farms	9,976	13,488	3,034	4,562	1,252	1,854	6,942	8,926
\$1,000	\$1,000	79,060	56,572	51,934	31,878	34,225	12,924	27,126	24,694
All other production expenses	farms	17,098	14,320	7,856	7,085	5,555	4,870	9,242	7,235
\$1,000	\$1,000	913,889	1,079,983	775,571	964,921	658,201	839,187	138,318	115,061
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	37	98	5	18	-	4	32	80
\$1,000	\$1,000	2,838	8,420	640	978	-	61	2,199	7,442
Government payments	farms	4,768	5,506	1,459	1,417	983	757	3,309	4,089
\$1,000	\$1,000	246,738	168,990	105,898	41,134	72,489	15,991	140,840	127,855
Total income from farm-related sources	farms	9,479	11,256	4,209	5,116	2,905	3,547	5,270	6,140
\$1,000	\$1,000	463,436	365,833	279,705	219,636	187,247	138,850	183,732	146,197
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	32,076	35,792	12,696	14,887	8,565	9,678	19,380	20,905
\$1,000	\$1,000	4,798,707	4,354,524	2,867,936	2,697,906	1,966,503	1,692,547	1,930,771	1,656,618
Average per farm	dollars	149,604	121,662	225,893	181,226	229,598	174,886	99,627	79,245
Livestock inventory:									
Cattle and calves	farms	9,219	11,311	2,874	3,783	1,174	1,442	6,345	7,528
number	number	1,123,261	1,155,544	725,001	679,141	396,428	272,071	398,260	476,403
Milk cows	farms	419	661	220	374	96	156	199	287
number	number	255,872	276,914	219,013	223,902	172,314	106,225	36,859	53,012
Hogs and pigs	farms	949	1,126	295	415	121	173	654	711
number	number	17,707	19,809	3,426	10,448	1,849	1,302	14,281	9,361

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,722 44,421	2,281 52,329	595 19,720	817 23,111	212 10,363	357 11,753	1,127 24,701	1,464 29,218

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	9,219	1,123,261	11,311	1,155,544	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	419	255,872	661	276,914
1 to 9	4,683	20,353	5,925	24,796	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,663	22,146	1,928	26,060	Farms with-	191	367	313	695
20 to 49	1,433	42,003	1,654	48,812	1 to 9	7	80	20	228
50 to 99	521	35,317	661	44,982	10 to 19	9	262	14	485
100 to 199	325	43,913	385	53,112	20 to 49	9	262	14	485
200 to 499	275	81,493	420	123,009	50 to 99	18	1,277	20	1,431
500 to 999	137	94,599	161	113,621	100 to 199	33	4,578	76	10,686
1,000 to 2,499	97	143,921	98	147,101	200 to 499	49	16,313	88	30,783
2,500 to 4,999	53	182,813	46	152,598	500 to 999	39	28,688	52	37,429
5,000 or more	32	456,703	33	421,453	1,000 to 2,499	49	81,401	50	76,328
					2,500 or more	24	122,906	28	118,849
Cows and heifers that calved	7,872	471,991	9,733	516,068	Other cattle	6,330	651,270	7,693	639,476
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,693	18,713	5,931	22,826	1 to 9	3,766	15,003	4,784	18,515
10 to 19	1,260	16,400	1,367	17,937	10 to 19	1,095	14,356	1,101	14,347
20 to 49	951	27,142	1,201	34,601	20 to 49	721	21,272	895	26,174
50 to 99	349	23,770	429	29,623	50 to 99	265	17,846	340	22,559
100 to 199	235	31,177	343	46,341	100 to 199	171	23,064	217	28,997
200 to 499	194	58,078	284	88,001	200 to 499	155	47,866	202	61,366
500 to 999	103	70,423	87	60,943	500 to 999	61	41,594	64	43,046
1,000 to 2,499	61	96,701	62	93,935	1,000 to 2,499	56	86,655	56	89,394
2,500 or more	26	129,587	29	121,861	2,500 or more	40	383,614	34	335,078
Beef cows	7,599	216,119	9,295	239,154	Cattle on feed	107	277,317	88	217,509
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,627	18,461	5,831	22,501	1 to 19	32	412	22	307
10 to 19	1,265	16,445	1,356	17,737	20 to 49	27	789	20	586
20 to 49	944	26,984	1,180	33,961	50 to 99	11	725	20	1,398
50 to 99	333	22,631	411	28,341	100 to 199	14	1,742	9	1,206
100 to 199	208	27,456	274	36,456	200 to 499	4	1,175	5	1,395
200 to 499	144	41,405	194	56,590	500 to 999	-	-	-	-
500 to 999	64	41,595	36	23,976	1,000 to 2,499	7	10,015	3	4,665
1,000 to 2,499	12	(D)	12	(D)	2,500 or more	12	262,459	9	207,952
2,500 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)					