

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	32,076	35,793	508	522	633	591	97	75
Land in farms acres	13,855,414	14,679,857	2,359,311	2,846,022	63,891	76,267	25,066	7,129
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	9,140	11,523	173	161	255	280	41	36
10 to 49 acres	11,700	12,323	172	219	222	154	33	29
50 to 179 acres	5,136	5,501	81	68	101	79	8	6
180 to 499 acres	2,472	2,623	44	36	39	47	4	3
500 acres or more	3,628	(NA)	38	38	16	31	11	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	30,259	33,583	495	491	542	478	92	65
..... acres	8,140,932	8,891,705	2,321,785	2,809,180	38,010	47,973	9,663	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms farms	6,310	7,631	83	90	165	186	19	16
..... acres	5,714,482	5,788,152	37,526	36,842	25,881	28,294	15,403	(D)
TENURE								
Full owners farms	25,766	28,162	425	432	468	405	78	59
..... acres	5,394,392	5,980,276	2,304,960	2,791,024	18,570	29,283	(D)	(D)
Part owners farms	4,493	5,421	70	59	74	73	14	6
..... acres	6,393,834	6,423,204	52,323	(D)	38,811	38,840	13,335	(D)
Tenants farms	1,817	2,210	13	31	91	113	5	10
..... acres	2,067,188	2,276,377	2,028	(D)	6,510	8,144	(D)	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	32,076	35,793	508	522	633	591	97	75
..... \$1,000	12,998,310	9,803,451	94,814	27,451	232,531	176,040	20,780	3,057
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	32,076	35,793	508	522	633	591	97	75
..... \$1,000	12,751,572	9,634,461	92,347	26,863	231,017	175,405	20,306	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	15,791	17,271	233	186	452	433	45	33
..... \$1,000	9,158,210	6,983,383	69,345	15,636	224,045	171,434	15,404	1,798
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	11,988	14,405	241	290	158	159	49	28
..... \$1,000	3,593,363	2,651,078	23,003	11,227	6,972	3,970	4,902	(D)
Government payments farms	4,768	5,506	46	37	38	44	8	2
..... \$1,000	246,738	168,990	2,467	588	1,514	635	474	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	8,379	10,812	136	157	109	122	23	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,049	4,452	56	80	74	46	17	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,232	3,853	47	71	47	52	9	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,555	3,953	56	66	34	57	5	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,427	3,387	52	56	78	75	13	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,034	2,042	38	33	75	62	6	-
\$50,000 or more	7,400	(NA)	123	59	216	177	24	6
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	37	98	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,838	8,420	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2,721	3,061	10	20	14	12	5	1
..... \$1,000	49,105	60,757	103	130	97	93	43	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	3,296	4,609	41	27	28	37	5	1
..... \$1,000	197,633	108,233	2,363	459	1,417	442	431	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,342	2,212	10	6	12	12	4	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,258	1,437	20	12	82	66	14	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	4,232	4,618	89	65	166	162	6	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,799	1,615	19	7	105	136	9	5
Other crop farming (1119)	7,498	7,716	83	104	97	54	8	12
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,498	7,716	83	104	97	54	8	12
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,250	9,088	138	153	44	63	22	24
Cattle feedlots (11212)	98	127	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	276	420	-	-	-	2	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	356	445	9	17	3	4	4	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,193	578	27	14	31	17	9	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,292	1,930	20	36	11	26	3	2
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,482	5,607	93	106	82	49	18	12
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	30,040	34,023	471	498	569	545	81	72
Limited Liability Company	4,516	3,483	48	39	108	89	15	6

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	107	77	31,370	35,009	707	720
Land in farms acres	10,554	4,050	11,897,324	11,835,217	133,052	135,955
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	31	35	8,880	11,186	251	307
10 to 49 acres	62	22	11,459	12,069	266	245
50 to 179 acres	7	12	5,013	5,400	112	89
180 to 499 acres	4	7	2,425	2,572	38	40
500 acres or more	3	1	3,593	3,782	40	39
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	107	70	29,651	32,922	661	690
..... acres	7,156	3,135	6,230,213	6,077,655	58,500	61,780
Rented or leased land in farms farms	14	12	6,116	7,402	125	113
..... acres	3,398	915	5,667,111	5,757,562	74,552	74,175
TENURE						
Full owners farms	93	65	25,254	27,607	582	607
..... acres	2,804	3,053	3,508,789	3,188,590	35,824	23,779
Part owners farms	14	5	4,397	5,315	79	83
..... acres	7,750	(D)	6,335,017	6,379,486	78,484	76,289
Tenants farms	-	7	1,719	2,087	46	30
..... acres	-	(D)	2,053,518	2,267,141	18,744	35,887
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	107	77	31,370	35,009	707	720
..... \$1,000	22,360	7,944	12,784,237	9,630,252	142,040	86,039
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	107	77	31,370	35,009	707	720
..... \$1,000	21,929	7,830	12,539,705	9,462,132	139,705	84,874
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	57	41	15,333	16,793	330	329
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	8,978,187	6,827,195	113,575	75,453
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	27	42	11,779	14,129	322	396
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,561,518	2,634,938	26,130	9,421
Government payments farms	9	9	4,724	5,451	53	45
..... \$1,000	431	113	244,533	168,119	2,334	1,165
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	33	8	8,240	10,656	189	209
\$1,000 to \$2,499	13	13	3,981	4,360	73	87
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	12	3,170	3,785	89	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	13	3,492	3,865	80	109
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	10	3,350	3,279	101	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	8	1,959	1,962	49	33
\$50,000 or more	27	13	7,178	7,102	126	101
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	37	98	-	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	2,838	8,420	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	5	2	2,704	3,037	24	26
..... \$1,000	28	(D)	48,838	60,580	316	380
Other Federal farm program payments farms	5	9	3,263	4,573	41	38
..... \$1,000	403	(D)	195,695	107,539	2,018	785
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2	1	2,327	2,197	11	14
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	7	5	1,188	1,365	33	44
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	35	16	4,081	4,446	84	104
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	17	13	1,693	1,473	63	55
Other crop farming (1119)	10	8	7,392	7,621	108	86
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	10	8	7,392	7,621	108	86
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	16	23	7,138	8,952	163	164
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	1	98	125	3	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	272	417	4	5
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	351	441	8	18
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3	-	1,180	560	38	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	10	5	1,266	1,897	55	81
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7	4	4,384	5,515	137	141
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	102	76	29,397	33,276	683	695
Limited Liability Company	22	11	4,413	3,384	92	66

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	25,120	28,864	400	419	456	454	71	70
Partnership	2,468	2,396	31	30	63	54	7	1
Corporation	3,868	3,694	51	40	103	75	13	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	620	839	26	33	11	8	6	2
Number of producers:								
1 producer	10,413	13,164	103	130	120	138	15	21
2 producers	17,137	19,142	334	325	336	342	58	45
3 producers	2,338	2,098	30	40	96	57	7	4
4 producers	1,427	948	23	19	54	37	5	1
5 or more producers	761	441	18	8	27	17	12	4
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	23,513	27,639	393	444	428	434	66	61
2 producers	3,518	3,004	58	41	122	71	15	7
3 producers	920	657	10	12	20	24	-	-
4 producers	335	167	2	-	7	2	4	1
5 or more producers	206	102	8	1	12	7	7	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	20,217	22,566	354	333	406	410	55	52
2 producers	2,058	1,791	34	52	78	32	18	4
3 producers	375	258	16	4	12	17	1	3
4 producers	147	61	1	1	8	2	3	-
5 or more producers	73	34	2	-	2	4	1	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	27,574	30,111	438	433	535	469	80	58
Dial-up	989	946	39	13	9	7	1	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	15,266	(NA)	211	(NA)	289	(NA)	46	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	16,477	10,087	254	167	382	158	52	26
Satellite	6,727	6,079	117	105	86	58	17	10
Don't know	1,275	2,147	28	19	15	37	5	1
Other	393	1,308	-	28	2	18	-	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	26,842	30,338	389	454	496	447	82	62
2 households	3,593	3,696	82	57	106	88	11	9
3 households	852	926	19	5	23	24	2	1
4 households	460	475	7	6	3	22	2	3
5 or more households	329	358	11	-	5	10	-	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	89	62	24,598	28,240	572	598
Partnership	14	4	2,401	2,343	43	39
Corporation	4	11	3,771	3,619	87	56
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	600	807	5	27
Number of producers:						
1 producer	21	18	10,004	12,709	150	148
2 producers	67	47	16,930	18,882	395	465
3 producers	5	11	2,300	2,053	83	63
4 producers	14	1	1,395	933	64	23
5 or more producers	-	-	741	432	15	21
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	81	63	23,054	27,080	488	554
2 producers	11	10	3,450	2,952	106	71
3 producers	6	-	904	644	13	17
4 producers	-	-	323	164	17	3
5 or more producers	-	-	199	97	5	2
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	83	53	19,874	22,173	495	557
2 producers	11	5	2,019	1,751	90	52
3 producers	-	1	368	256	5	5
4 producers	-	-	144	61	5	6
5 or more producers	-	-	71	32	-	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	94	66	27,008	29,506	629	622
Dial-up	4	4	962	923	28	19
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	51	(NA)	14,976	(NA)	330	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	50	16	16,089	9,874	401	205
Satellite	32	10	6,634	6,011	178	103
Don't know	3	4	1,250	2,095	25	45
Other	-	-	388	1,289	5	26
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	92	65	26,260	29,712	614	645
2 households	13	10	3,496	3,592	69	54
3 households	2	2	839	910	10	10
4 households	-	-	450	448	10	6
5 or more households	-	-	325	347	4	5