

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	1,130	1,202	1,170	1,008	192	188
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	652	676	585	503	121	109
Female .....	478	526	585	505	71	79
Hired managers .....	63	67	138	123	19	8
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	541	450	632	487	108	82
Other .....	589	752	538	521	84	106
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	922	1,067	715	630	140	148
Not on farm operated .....	208	135	455	378	52	40
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	392	389	429	335	80	58
Any .....	738	813	741	673	112	130
1 to 49 days .....	128	130	116	151	30	29
50 to 99 days .....	55	62	73	61	9	13
100 to 199 days .....	139	134	101	90	19	9
200 days or more .....	416	487	451	371	54	79
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	109	87	59	88	14	21
3 or 4 years .....	91	66	92	91	37	20
5 to 9 years .....	222	225	265	209	36	44
10 years or more .....	708	824	754	620	105	103
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	189	160	204	196	39	43
6 to 10 years .....	197	225	220	199	30	45
11 years or more .....	744	817	746	613	123	100
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	32	20	45	22	1	6
25 to 34 years .....	78	74	103	106	16	14
35 to 44 years .....	173	162	186	174	33	51
45 to 54 years .....	168	243	202	231	38	30
55 to 64 years .....	269	359	299	301	47	43
65 to 74 years .....	295	253	285	141	39	31
75 years and over.....	115	91	50	33	18	13
Average age .....	56.5	56.0	53.8	52.0	55.0	52.0
Young producers (see text) .....	110	(NA)	148	(NA)	17	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	119	96	57	22	35	17
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	934	1,024	1,108	963	158	151
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	196	178	62	45	34	37
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	2,207	2,180	2,079	2,032	369	330
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,020	1,067	958	843	166	174
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	854	930	877	793	126	126
Livestock decisions .....	749	855	386	375	92	112
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	681	(NA)	702	(NA)	104	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	826	908	812	697	104	125
Estate planning or succession planning .....	588	717	523	441	87	89

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	237	172	58,651	61,634	2,768	2,947
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	134	95	34,001	35,544	1,824	1,909
Female .....	103	77	24,650	26,090	944	1,038
Hired managers .....	22	6	5,210	4,805	551	417
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	111	44	25,913	24,903	1,467	1,417
Other .....	126	128	32,738	36,731	1,301	1,530
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	163	158	44,783	49,764	1,893	2,268
Not on farm operated .....	74	14	13,868	11,870	875	679
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	99	29	25,244	24,599	973	1,027
Any .....	138	143	33,407	37,035	1,795	1,920
1 to 49 days .....	40	28	5,357	5,185	278	289
50 to 99 days .....	7	11	2,600	2,646	173	134
100 to 199 days .....	26	21	4,883	5,529	300	279
200 days or more .....	65	83	20,567	23,675	1,044	1,218
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	29	20	2,719	3,762	171	212
3 or 4 years .....	22	8	4,435	4,440	290	275
5 to 9 years .....	48	43	11,131	9,169	691	634
10 years or more .....	138	101	40,366	44,263	1,616	1,826
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	45	29	7,739	8,321	515	512
6 to 10 years .....	52	47	8,996	8,213	510	553
11 years or more .....	140	96	41,916	45,100	1,743	1,882
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	8	13	748	742	70	62
25 to 34 years .....	21	18	3,010	3,245	240	250
35 to 44 years .....	33	20	6,998	6,889	482	467
45 to 54 years .....	41	40	8,835	10,928	624	724
55 to 64 years .....	58	45	14,677	18,172	783	893
65 to 74 years .....	56	30	15,847	15,100	423	430
75 years and over.....	20	6	8,536	6,558	146	121
Average age .....	54.9	51.4	59.4	58.2	52.9	52.7
Young producers (see text) .....	29	(NA)	3,758	(NA)	310	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	52	23	2,638	2,859	2,768	2,947
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	220	146	52,341	53,670	2,605	2,729
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	17	26	6,310	7,964	163	218
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	474	356	106,790	112,807	6,250	6,388
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	183	150	49,641	53,455	2,394	2,535
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	146	126	43,730	46,465	2,022	2,162
Livestock decisions .....	86	107	30,332	35,470	1,091	1,516
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	100	(NA)	32,677	(NA)	1,265	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	141	108	40,179	44,279	1,660	1,853
Estate planning or succession planning.....	97	83	30,593	33,839	1,105	1,289