

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	312	249	98	75	79	77
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	221	141	36	28	51	47
Female .....	91	108	62	47	28	30
Hired managers .....	3	-	6	-	-	2
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	119	100	30	18	28	15
Other .....	193	149	68	57	51	62
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	228	215	79	58	56	66
Not on farm operated .....	84	34	19	17	23	11
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	79	86	29	30	26	18
Any .....	233	163	69	45	53	59
1 to 49 days .....	30	27	20	7	12	9
50 to 99 days .....	29	17	6	1	4	4
100 to 199 days .....	22	19	7	6	7	7
200 days or more .....	152	100	36	31	30	39
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	6	12	8	-	6	5
3 or 4 years .....	26	27	14	8	7	14
5 to 9 years .....	54	54	23	18	18	11
10 years or more .....	226	156	53	49	48	47
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	32	46	27	12	13	19
6 to 10 years .....	49	37	20	17	16	12
11 years or more .....	231	166	51	46	50	46
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	5	4	2	-	1	-
25 to 34 years .....	28	15	3	11	4	11
35 to 44 years .....	37	20	36	8	10	8
45 to 54 years .....	66	45	12	24	19	13
55 to 64 years .....	85	76	26	17	11	20
65 to 74 years .....	47	72	12	6	22	21
75 years and over.....	44	17	7	9	12	4
Average age .....	55.8	57.8	52.0	53.3	58.5	55.4
Young producers (see text) .....	33	(NA)	5	(NA)	5	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	5	20	1	5	4	4
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	265	182	96	73	62	58
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	47	67	2	2	17	19
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	661	470	185	124	153	122
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	272	236	76	68	70	69
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	259	231	66	66	53	66
Livestock decisions .....	219	189	51	49	47	58
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	203	(NA)	39	(NA)	34	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	221	205	54	63	48	59
Estate planning or succession planning .....	177	161	46	43	40	42

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	27	17	38,857	37,938	374	388
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	21	9	25,118	24,545	261	230
Female .....	6	8	13,739	13,393	113	158
Hired managers .....	1	-	468	453	9	11
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	10	2	14,354	14,021	151	172
Other .....	17	15	24,503	23,917	223	216
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	22	13	29,792	30,860	316	321
Not on farm operated .....	5	4	9,065	7,078	58	67
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	14	7	14,402	13,975	124	154
Any .....	13	10	24,455	23,963	250	234
1 to 49 days .....	1	-	3,593	3,172	32	47
50 to 99 days .....	3	-	1,720	1,687	19	12
100 to 199 days .....	-	3	3,068	3,032	35	27
200 days or more .....	9	7	16,074	16,072	164	148
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	-	1,772	2,632	21	21
3 or 4 years .....	2	5	3,119	3,513	40	28
5 to 9 years .....	-	3	7,676	5,986	86	124
10 years or more .....	24	9	26,290	25,807	227	215
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	1	5	5,786	6,474	74	60
6 to 10 years .....	4	3	6,628	5,293	66	115
11 years or more .....	22	9	26,443	26,171	234	213
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	695	672	17	6
25 to 34 years .....	5	-	2,448	2,527	19	26
35 to 44 years .....	4	3	4,419	4,493	43	44
45 to 54 years .....	3	-	6,185	6,959	79	87
55 to 64 years .....	4	10	9,631	10,009	84	70
65 to 74 years .....	8	4	9,784	8,826	60	103
75 years and over.....	3	-	5,695	4,452	72	52
Average age .....	54.9	58.1	58.8	57.5	58.1	57.8
Young producers (see text) .....	5	(NA)	3,143	(NA)	36	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	6	-	363	380	374	388
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	23	14	34,401	32,811	315	340
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	4	3	4,456	5,127	59	48
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	47	29	70,069	69,836	658	670
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	18	10	34,320	34,035	312	317
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	16	12	28,539	29,091	251	265
Livestock decisions .....	10	10	25,172	27,186	229	263
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	12	(NA)	20,125	(NA)	171	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	13	13	25,364	27,493	217	264
Estate planning or succession planning.....	18	11	19,027	20,670	161	216