

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	58,521	64,793	3,482	3,284	1,444	1,258	55,039	61,509
Land in farms ..... acres	13,784,678	14,318,630	1,593,980	1,525,715	280,512	272,978	12,190,698	12,792,915
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,440,749	1,083,640	2,726,243	2,206,996	1,196,215	1,024,290	1,359,423	1,023,664
Average per acre ..... dollars	6,117	4,904	5,955	4,750	6,158	4,720	6,138	4,922
Irrigated land ..... acres	475,471	454,362	475,471	454,362	121,871	94,907	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	50,955	56,590	3,474	3,251	1,444	1,258	47,481	53,339
..... acres	9,572,098	10,085,021	1,234,736	1,153,678	131,989	104,159	8,337,362	8,931,343
Harvested cropland ..... farms	44,207	49,304	3,467	3,225	1,444	1,258	40,740	46,079
..... acres	8,759,841	9,234,611	1,179,013	1,108,167	119,816	94,721	7,580,828	8,126,444
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	27,586	32,119	1,020	1,075	236	217	26,566	31,044
..... acres	1,119,212	1,141,266	51,456	34,766	8,434	4,665	1,067,756	1,106,500
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms								
..... acres	7,164	7,650	151	167	25	25	7,013	7,483
Owned and rented land in farms:	195,776	231,622	5,004	5,791	737	956	190,772	225,831
Owned land in farms ..... farms	55,628	61,524	3,190	3,047	1,278	1,145	52,438	58,477
..... acres	9,056,395	9,541,492	969,895	926,228	217,618	229,284	8,086,500	8,615,264
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	19,813	22,619	1,377	1,321	295	235	18,436	21,298
..... acres	4,728,283	4,777,138	624,085	599,467	62,894	43,694	4,104,198	4,177,651
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	16,698,780	11,427,423	2,778,329	1,788,227	535,711	369,661	13,920,451	9,639,195
Average per farm ..... dollars	285,347	176,368	797,912	544,527	370,991	293,848	252,920	156,712
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	39,352	44,332	3,370	3,145	1,378	1,214	35,982	41,187
..... \$1,000	6,427,597	4,067,436	1,798,334	1,236,365	522,565	366,724	4,629,263	2,831,071
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	27,169	31,055	1,283	1,257	306	226	25,886	29,798
..... \$1,000	10,271,183	7,359,987	979,995	551,862	13,147	2,937	9,291,188	6,808,125
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	12,779,091	9,652,703	2,143,260	1,450,385	442,610	288,724	10,635,831	8,202,318
Average per farm ..... dollars	218,368	148,978	615,525	441,652	306,516	229,511	193,242	133,352
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	32,724	37,160	2,766	2,748	963	964	29,958	34,412
..... \$1,000	1,180,424	719,654	273,508	153,599	64,565	29,428	906,916	566,055
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	31,164	32,226	2,619	2,276	877	759	28,545	29,950
..... \$1,000	509,007	355,396	127,539	81,450	33,610	19,080	381,467	273,946
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	32,035	31,281	2,993	2,520	1,139	808	29,042	28,761
..... \$1,000	822,635	693,053	197,794	153,363	49,570	32,984	624,841	539,690
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	6,099	5,871	825	754	255	176	5,274	5,117
..... \$1,000	14,882	10,075	3,698	2,080	762	398	11,184	7,995
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	15,396	17,702	754	756	200	164	14,642	16,946
..... \$1,000	575,415	475,309	55,994	39,093	1,503	503	519,421	436,216
Feed purchased ..... farms	31,497	36,683	1,302	1,359	325	266	30,195	35,324
..... \$1,000	2,835,973	2,024,483	288,932	151,624	5,320	994	2,547,041	1,872,858
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	56,068	61,125	3,386	3,198	1,373	1,199	52,682	57,927
..... \$1,000	600,920	425,508	97,450	58,420	20,707	14,348	503,470	367,088
Utilities ..... farms	42,429	46,452	2,897	2,744	1,106	993	39,532	43,708
..... \$1,000	336,031	272,795	60,291	42,334	15,464	10,539	275,740	230,461
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	49,728	54,577	3,217	3,026	1,259	1,087	46,511	51,551
..... \$1,000	1,033,373	787,349	161,409	111,500	34,555	25,191	871,964	675,849
Hired farm labor ..... farms	13,347	16,916	1,706	1,837	644	623	11,641	15,079
..... \$1,000	1,451,709	1,052,738	359,145	264,085	120,132	89,016	1,092,564	788,653
Contract labor ..... farms	3,355	3,399	437	367	198	151	2,918	3,032
..... \$1,000	88,588	65,389	22,200	11,669	7,711	3,094	66,387	53,720
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	20,318	23,991	1,072	1,097	191	219	19,246	22,894
..... \$1,000	540,342	357,092	67,432	37,605	5,284	3,544	472,910	319,487
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	18,487	19,438	1,290	1,202	256	197	17,197	18,236
..... \$1,000	735,398	591,602	123,079	92,185	17,203	9,128	612,319	499,416
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,722	5,573	484	527	150	153	4,238	5,046
..... \$1,000	84,251	63,585	17,543	12,069	3,797	2,135	66,708	51,517
Interest expense ..... farms	22,133	26,355	1,641	1,695	518	507	20,492	24,660
..... \$1,000	520,866	522,703	73,280	62,986	11,591	11,463	447,586	459,716
Property taxes paid ..... farms	55,891	61,827	3,217	3,066	1,286	1,142	52,674	58,761
..... \$1,000	357,323	329,321	34,207	29,939	10,836	9,452	323,116	299,382
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	23,260	29,962	865	1,004	138	138	22,395	28,958
..... \$1,000	328,139	260,652	30,906	19,249	723	214	297,233	241,402
All other production expenses ..... farms	36,545	33,029	2,689	2,246	1,006	753	33,856	30,783
..... \$1,000	778,699	656,075	152,550	129,214	40,040	27,609	626,149	526,860
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	407	770	50	85	2	1	357	685
..... \$1,000	49,107	59,307	12,134	16,003	(D)	(D)	36,973	43,304
Government payments ..... farms	15,350	27,462	767	1,035	176	132	14,583	26,427
..... \$1,000	147,121	126,583	20,026	11,175	6,747	1,124	127,095	115,408
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	31,732	37,717	1,707	1,899	526	596	30,025	35,818
..... \$1,000	488,413	485,788	56,673	56,953	20,296	16,925	431,741	428,835
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	58,521	64,793	3,482	3,284	1,444	1,258	55,039	61,509
..... \$1,000	11,183,619	10,152,321	1,331,855	1,161,721	284,158	236,063	9,851,765	8,990,600
Average per farm ..... dollars	191,104	156,689	382,497	353,752	196,785	187,649	178,996	146,167
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	22,777	27,777	845	860	88	93	21,932	26,917
..... number	3,330,920	3,494,462	297,200	225,044	3,797	2,292	3,033,720	3,269,418
Milk cows ..... farms	6,216	9,037	332	366	23	9	5,884	8,671
..... number	1,264,272	1,280,395	126,892	96,925	1,457	133	1,137,380	1,183,470
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,025	2,198	150	155	40	35	1,875	2,043
..... number	335,975	298,879	27,224	38,042	396	360	308,751	260,837

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	2,506 71,801	2,845 80,688	131 4,035	122 5,679	39 531	29 1,086	2,375 67,766	2,723 75,009

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves .....	22,777	3,330,920	27,777	3,494,462	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	6,216	1,264,272	9,037	1,280,395
1 to 9 .....	4,787	22,746	5,737	28,158	Milk cows .....				
10 to 19 .....	3,284	44,747	3,730	51,099	Farms with-				
20 to 49 .....	4,877	152,865	5,884	184,242	1 to 9 .....	706	1,978	874	2,468
50 to 99 .....	3,310	230,083	4,442	311,882	10 to 19 .....	329	4,546	495	6,828
100 to 199 .....	2,933	402,099	4,031	546,724	20 to 49 .....	1,019	36,029	1,848	63,923
200 to 499 .....	2,112	627,747	2,592	763,805	50 to 99 .....	1,789	120,637	2,908	197,279
500 to 999 .....	911	654,839	922	640,896	100 to 199 .....	924	123,386	1,529	199,898
1,000 to 2,499 .....	429	595,181	322	465,627	200 to 499 .....	834	270,902	930	279,194
2,500 to 4,999 .....	97	327,947	90	303,803	500 to 999 .....	398	249,183	281	182,517
5,000 or more .....	37	272,666	27	198,226	1,000 to 2,499 .....	164	238,637	133	193,300
					2,500 or more .....	53	218,974	39	154,988
Cows and heifers that calved .....	18,177	1,548,672	21,793	1,567,495	Other cattle .....	19,834	1,782,248	24,293	1,926,967
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	5,294	23,372	6,031	26,891	1 to 9 .....	5,721	25,728	6,746	30,888
10 to 19 .....	3,252	44,030	3,641	49,329	10 to 19 .....	3,190	43,168	3,680	49,917
20 to 49 .....	4,199	128,242	5,098	159,219	20 to 49 .....	4,187	130,114	5,302	164,039
50 to 99 .....	2,672	178,553	3,738	249,566	50 to 99 .....	2,594	174,411	3,891	260,561
100 to 199 .....	1,210	160,495	1,803	236,638	100 to 199 .....	1,870	248,425	2,478	326,229
200 to 499 .....	919	293,770	1,017	304,334	200 to 499 .....	1,634	487,621	1,579	453,262
500 to 999 .....	413	259,008	292	190,278	500 to 999 .....	422	284,264	422	287,703
1,000 to 2,499 .....	165	241,853	134	195,531	1,000 to 2,499 .....	180	244,751	168	240,258
2,500 or more .....	53	219,349	39	155,709	2,500 or more .....	36	143,766	27	114,110
Beef cows .....	12,971	284,400	13,954	287,100	Cattle on feed .....	2,604	287,402	3,070	288,654
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	5,178	23,209	5,797	26,180	1 to 19 .....	413	5,959	489	7,115
10 to 19 .....	3,089	41,557	3,344	44,963	20 to 49 .....	778	23,164	985	29,820
20 to 49 .....	3,403	99,221	3,583	105,339	50 to 99 .....	592	39,516	777	51,910
50 to 99 .....	954	61,093	935	58,254	100 to 199 .....	418	55,982	480	62,683
100 to 199 .....	256	32,247	221	28,540	200 to 499 .....	307	83,843	265	71,691
200 to 499 .....	82	21,273	64	17,579	500 to 999 .....	87	62,072	64	43,859
500 to 999 .....	8	(D)	9	(D)	1,000 to 2,499 .....	8	(D)	9	(D)
1,000 to 2,499 .....	1	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more .....	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more .....	-	-	-	-					