

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	58,521	64,793	152	145	327	361	90	54
Land in farms acres	13,784,678	14,318,630	45,187	30,833	24,563	25,144	7,132	4,011
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5,808	5,923	35	12	188	211	25	22
10 to 49 acres	15,793	16,919	50	57	82	82	29	10
50 to 179 acres	18,714	21,254	32	43	37	47	28	16
180 to 499 acres	11,722	14,177	13	20	10	15	7	4
500 acres or more	6,484	(NA)	22	13	10	6	1	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	55,628	61,524	145	133	180	206	83	38
..... acres	9,056,395	9,541,492	33,958	(D)	18,453	13,618	6,364	2,431
Rented or leased land in farms farms	19,813	22,619	28	40	192	188	20	21
..... acres	4,728,283	4,777,138	11,229	(D)	6,110	11,526	768	1,580
TENURE								
Full owners farms	38,708	42,174	124	105	135	173	70	33
..... acres	4,278,446	4,453,140	26,977	17,429	6,677	7,768	4,629	1,817
Part owners farms	16,920	19,350	21	28	45	33	13	5
..... acres	8,991,207	9,295,258	17,539	12,650	16,616	(D)	2,492	1,814
Tenants farms	2,893	3,269	7	12	147	155	7	16
..... acres	515,025	570,232	671	754	1,270	(D)	11	380
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	58,521	64,793	152	145	327	361	90	54
..... \$1,000	16,845,901	11,554,005	26,778	11,888	26,024	14,727	7,395	3,003
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	58,521	64,793	152	145	327	361	90	54
..... \$1,000	16,698,780	11,427,423	26,368	11,734	23,558	14,377	7,352	2,903
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	39,352	44,332	93	105	278	319	60	34
..... \$1,000	6,427,597	4,067,436	13,848	4,720	19,817	10,862	4,540	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	27,169	31,055	67	79	74	50	37	21
..... \$1,000	10,271,183	7,359,987	12,520	7,014	3,741	3,516	2,812	(D)
Government payments farms	15,350	27,462	32	46	56	40	8	17
..... \$1,000	147,121	126,583	410	154	2,466	350	43	101
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	8,028	11,680	20	15	15	62	16	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,081	6,368	18	21	34	68	17	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,391	5,948	9	20	13	48	7	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,009	6,347	25	16	61	72	17	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,101	7,680	21	20	87	32	11	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,068	5,127	11	13	44	29	5	2
\$50,000 or more	20,843	(NA)	48	40	73	50	17	11
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	407	770	-	3	2	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	49,107	59,307	-	445	(D)	273	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	7,164	7,650	9	12	12	14	3	4
..... \$1,000	30,564	27,619	34	51	78	95	7	9
Other Federal farm program payments farms	9,246	23,772	24	37	47	31	5	14
..... \$1,000	116,558	98,964	376	103	2,388	255	36	92
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	16,685	16,730	31	17	21	20	-	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,596	1,611	8	8	187	206	11	2
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,638	1,451	7	14	17	15	13	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,750	1,699	13	10	11	38	10	8
Other crop farming (1119)	13,486	15,165	29	37	47	34	24	14
Tobacco farming (11191)	23	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	13,463	15,140	29	37	47	34	24	14
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,367	10,464	19	16	13	22	13	4
Cattle feedlots (11212)	830	1,017	-	1	1	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	5,319	8,099	6	21	6	4	5	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	591	518	1	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,937	935	16	-	13	1	3	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,619	1,913	9	5	3	6	3	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,703	5,191	13	16	8	15	8	1
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	55,765	62,262	130	123	316	349	75	53
Limited Liability Company	7,996	6,284	21	21	51	23	17	7

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	22	22	58,177	64,427	203	164
Land in farms acres	2,427	7,917	13,761,216	14,297,254	25,447	26,025
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4	1	5,619	5,713	39	20
10 to 49 acres	10	9	15,710	16,842	69	68
50 to 179 acres	6	6	18,662	21,197	58	47
180 to 499 acres	1	5	11,710	14,159	30	21
500 acres or more	1	1	6,476	6,516	7	8
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	19	16	55,438	61,322	197	154
..... acres	(D)	1,094	9,040,495	9,524,442	17,725	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms farms	6	9	19,618	22,418	48	48
..... acres	(D)	6,823	4,720,721	4,772,812	7,722	(D)
TENURE						
Full owners farms	16	13	38,559	42,009	155	116
..... acres	1,813	876	4,266,669	4,439,885	11,335	9,009
Part owners farms	3	3	16,879	19,313	42	38
..... acres	606	(D)	8,982,054	9,289,063	13,460	(D)
Tenants farms	3	6	2,739	3,105	6	10
..... acres	8	(D)	512,493	568,306	652	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	22	22	58,177	64,427	203	164
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	16,825,092	11,542,456	23,535	16,389
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	22	22	58,177	64,427	203	164
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	16,680,242	11,416,153	23,283	16,155
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	17	12	39,069	44,013	128	104
..... \$1,000	1,543	(D)	6,418,409	4,061,825	8,024	3,905
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	10	7	27,086	30,984	110	80
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	10,261,833	7,354,328	15,259	12,250
Government payments farms	2	10	15,295	27,417	39	40
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	144,850	126,303	251	234
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2	5	8,010	11,636	33	42
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	5	6,042	6,297	24	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	4	5,371	5,887	29	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	1	5,942	6,275	25	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	3	7,024	7,645	29	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	2	5,017	5,094	22	9
\$50,000 or more	6	2	20,771	21,593	41	30
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	407	769	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	49,107	59,307	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2	6	7,156	7,641	13	13
..... \$1,000	(D)	26	30,541	27,575	68	63
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2	7	9,197	23,736	27	34
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	114,309	98,729	183	171
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1	5	16,653	16,712	33	16
Vegetable and melon farming (112)	5	-	1,420	1,416	11	8
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,610	1,433	23	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	1	1,744	1,664	1	14
Other crop farming (1119)	7	11	13,449	15,121	44	41
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	23	25	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7	11	13,426	15,096	44	41
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	2	1	8,352	10,442	36	38
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	830	1,016	4	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1	-	5,309	8,081	15	14
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	587	518	7	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3	-	1,918	931	6	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	1,611	1,908	17	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2	4	4,694	5,185	6	17
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	21	21	55,438	61,910	189	160
Limited Liability Company	7	6	7,946	6,257	50	13

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	49,491	55,135	117	111	300	325	63	44
Partnership	4,297	4,599	3	8	14	19	3	6
Corporation	3,676	3,691	14	4	11	13	11	3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,057	1,368	18	22	2	4	13	1
Number of producers:								
1 producer	21,469	27,673	29	35	96	132	24	10
2 producers	29,872	30,986	85	73	179	179	49	29
3 producers	4,013	3,834	10	14	30	24	4	14
4 producers	2,096	1,565	15	12	13	15	2	1
5 or more producers	1,071	735	13	11	9	11	11	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	45,851	52,010	111	110	252	254	58	35
2 producers	6,934	6,765	22	21	28	16	16	18
3 producers	1,897	1,525	4	1	11	4	-	-
4 producers	535	346	-	4	-	7	2	-
5 or more producers	348	181	12	8	4	4	9	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	32,343	34,015	96	78	218	267	42	25
2 producers	2,241	1,916	17	19	25	14	11	9
3 producers	363	285	7	-	5	6	2	-
4 producers	109	82	-	3	1	6	-	-
5 or more producers	87	37	3	3	2	-	2	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	46,091	49,312	132	112	217	211	77	50
Dial-up	2,270	2,353	4	7	5	3	2	2
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	24,657	(NA)	81	(NA)	116	(NA)	51	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	27,413	17,272	83	50	129	64	43	16
Satellite	8,721	8,674	20	22	28	10	10	9
Don't know	2,474	3,978	9	5	29	14	5	4
Other	299	919	1	1	-	10	2	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	48,296	53,915	135	121	253	266	77	41
2 households	7,571	8,205	12	15	62	65	11	7
3 households	1,582	1,640	4	4	5	16	-	6
4 households	600	594	-	-	4	2	-	-
5 or more households	472	439	1	5	3	12	2	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	17	21	49,186	54,812	158	134
Partnership	1	-	4,283	4,586	26	7
Corporation	4	-	3,661	3,675	17	20
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	1	1,047	1,354	2	3
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3	5	21,279	27,446	38	45
2 producers	14	15	29,755	30,871	123	93
3 producers	2	1	3,985	3,818	22	9
4 producers	-	1	2,092	1,559	14	6
5 or more producers	3	-	1,066	733	6	11
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	17	18	45,594	51,758	149	135
2 producers	1	4	6,900	6,746	36	6
3 producers	-	-	1,896	1,524	3	5
4 producers	-	-	535	340	-	1
5 or more producers	3	-	343	179	4	6
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	14	14	32,183	33,813	130	102
2 producers	2	1	2,223	1,911	23	12
3 producers	3	-	361	283	4	5
4 producers	-	-	109	82	-	1
5 or more producers	-	-	84	37	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	20	19	45,867	49,087	176	138
Dial-up	3	1	2,267	2,347	6	9
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	8	(NA)	24,535	(NA)	97	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	15	6	27,278	17,189	115	58
Satellite	8	2	8,698	8,648	33	31
Don't know	1	2	2,435	3,965	8	4
Other	2	3	298	917	6	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	18	20	48,008	53,643	156	136
2 households	4	2	7,519	8,140	36	16
3 households	-	-	1,581	1,615	5	9
4 households	-	-	598	594	2	2
5 or more households	-	-	471	435	4	1