

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	354	293	529	544	130	96
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	218	171	254	257	72	53
Female .....	136	122	275	287	58	43
Hired managers .....	29	30	14	8	15	23
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	140	107	230	264	38	43
Other .....	214	186	299	280	92	53
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	263	218	203	226	70	59
Not on farm operated .....	91	75	326	318	60	37
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	134	103	137	126	40	32
Any .....	220	190	392	418	90	64
1 to 49 days .....	14	27	47	94	7	9
50 to 99 days .....	21	5	54	52	4	6
100 to 199 days .....	28	25	93	119	6	9
200 days or more .....	157	133	198	153	73	40
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	16	17	52	73	19	24
3 or 4 years .....	38	31	56	59	18	13
5 to 9 years .....	112	58	198	138	39	21
10 years or more .....	188	187	223	274	54	38
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	71	55	123	153	37	41
6 to 10 years .....	66	46	179	123	28	18
11 years or more .....	217	192	227	268	65	37
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	10	13	12	18	6	9
25 to 34 years .....	23	21	85	40	19	19
35 to 44 years .....	78	36	94	105	22	23
45 to 54 years .....	70	81	87	156	20	22
55 to 64 years .....	80	75	140	137	38	12
65 to 74 years .....	69	44	82	61	19	8
75 years and over.....	24	23	29	27	6	3
Average age .....	53.4	53.3	51.0	51.5	50.0	44.7
Young producers (see text) .....	33	(NA)	97	(NA)	25	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	37	22	6	4	8	1
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	335	263	497	500	117	90
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	19	30	32	44	13	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	675	549	1,079	1,484	215	231
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	296	267	440	449	106	84
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	267	234	391	405	84	64
Livestock decisions .....	205	182	153	144	62	52
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	221	(NA)	254	(NA)	67	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	216	224	287	323	66	66
Estate planning or succession planning .....	172	158	191	230	49	31

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	37	37	105,114	109,561	686	649
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	16	19	67,889	71,438	374	354
Female .....	21	18	37,225	38,123	312	295
Hired managers .....	1	3	7,365	7,623	58	55
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	10	11	47,514	50,737	313	273
Other .....	27	26	57,600	58,824	373	376
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	28	26	80,696	87,920	501	512
Not on farm operated .....	9	11	24,418	21,641	185	137
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	11	7	44,125	45,978	224	218
Any .....	26	30	60,989	63,583	462	431
1 to 49 days .....	5	-	8,479	8,490	52	78
50 to 99 days .....	4	1	4,085	3,936	32	18
100 to 199 days .....	-	5	7,574	8,159	55	65
200 days or more .....	17	24	40,851	42,998	323	270
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1	1	4,578	5,341	59	66
3 or 4 years .....	3	6	7,155	6,632	81	83
5 to 9 years .....	13	8	17,722	13,141	194	121
10 years or more .....	20	22	75,659	84,447	352	379
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	7	10	12,802	11,773	159	156
6 to 10 years .....	8	5	14,676	11,821	161	108
11 years or more .....	22	22	77,636	85,967	366	385
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	1	1,998	1,936	28	24
25 to 34 years .....	5	5	8,327	8,247	66	61
35 to 44 years .....	7	6	14,470	13,119	152	106
45 to 54 years .....	9	11	16,207	21,765	158	149
55 to 64 years .....	9	11	27,971	33,083	140	177
65 to 74 years .....	6	3	24,760	22,124	110	87
75 years and over.....	1	-	11,381	9,287	32	45
Average age .....	50.4	49.3	56.8	56.0	50.8	52.6
Young producers (see text) .....	5	(NA)	10,325	(NA)	94	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	3	-	666	625	686	649
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	36	32	97,698	100,420	622	600
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1	5	7,416	9,141	64	49
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	73	50	203,943	214,102	1,192	1,158
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	31	26	92,116	96,823	572	551
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	29	22	77,662	82,514	466	445
Livestock decisions .....	23	19	57,277	66,372	357	371
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	26	(NA)	62,613	(NA)	383	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	33	29	75,876	82,582	425	437
Estate planning or succession planning.....	29	17	58,337	63,786	316	339