

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	10,544	1,533,898	11,938	1,332,093
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	145,476	(X)	111,584
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,347	3,835	2,065	5,617
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,475	10,925	1,905	13,982
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,252	36,715	2,630	43,016
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,545	54,368	1,608	56,694
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,301	92,458	1,305	92,909
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,351	219,434	1,317	211,820
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	645	228,166	627	215,993
\$500,000 or more .....	628	887,996	481	692,061
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	378	259,459	330	220,915
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	201	300,714	106	150,891
\$2,500,000 or more .....	49	327,823	45	320,255
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,992	63,513	3,584	50,851
	(X)	4.1	(X)	3.8
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	480	87	872	151
\$500 to \$999 .....	236	165	352	234
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	891	2,299	1,041	2,465
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	443	3,111	415	2,747
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	416	6,349	410	6,199
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	217	7,647	243	8,484
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	151	10,096	132	8,874
\$100,000 or more .....	158	33,760	119	21,697
Chemicals purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	3,352	21,456	3,835	20,546
	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.5
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,388	250	2,001	319
\$500 to \$999 .....	453	300	426	273
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	866	1,901	732	1,590
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	231	1,554	241	1,572
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	193	2,832	219	3,238
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	3,481	124	4,263
\$50,000 or more .....	114	11,138	92	9,291
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	78	5,076	61	4,023
\$100,000 or more .....	36	6,062	31	5,269
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,365	30,857	2,173	26,655
	(X)	2.0	(X)	2.0
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	455	99	527	112
\$500 to \$999 .....	198	132	261	163
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	754	1,786	640	1,518
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	318	2,141	230	1,626
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	368	5,681	245	3,777
\$25,000 or more .....	272	21,019	270	19,459
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	135	4,830	132	4,521
\$50,000 or more .....	137	16,189	138	14,938
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	459	1,019	318	522
	(X)	0.1	(X)	(Z)
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	149	(D)	153	(D)
\$500 to \$999 .....	78	56	73	51
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	168	338	70	148
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	299	11	65
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	269	9	128
\$25,000 or more .....	1	(D)	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	(D)	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	2	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	3,531	248,856	4,226	225,734
	(X)	16.2	(X)	16.9
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	559	169	717	248
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	876	2,211	1,240	3,079
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	481	3,234	591	3,989
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	613	9,755	699	10,979
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	365	12,280	450	15,099
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	286	18,871	235	16,472
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	203	34,110	146	21,628
\$250,000 or more .....	148	168,226	148	154,239
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	66	22,295	85	31,265
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	39	27,042	24	16,212
\$1,000,000 or more .....	43	118,890	39	106,761
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,290	87,259	2,939	71,479
	(X)	5.7	(X)	5.4
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	154	55	340	154
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	565	1,485	857	2,186
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	326	2,270	456	3,054
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	492	7,423	618	9,436
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	353	11,702	347	11,700

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	222	14,407	171	11,626
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	136	21,959	117	17,699
\$250,000 or more .....	42	27,957	33	15,625
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	28	8,933	27	8,965
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	9	5,410	3	2,164
\$1,000,000 or more .....	5	13,614	3	4,496
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 1,840	(X)	2,089	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	161,598	(X)	154,254
percent of total .....	(X)	10.5	(X)	11.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	536	162	692	207
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	515	1,225	637	1,465
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	209	1,351	237	1,590
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	223	3,632	176	2,822
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	96	3,188	128	4,070
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	72	4,502	67	4,617
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	94	16,346	39	5,547
\$250,000 or more .....	95	131,193	113	133,936
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	26	8,400	57	20,992
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	39	28,473	21	13,976
\$1,000,000 or more .....	30	94,320	35	98,968
Feed purchased .....	farms 7,563	(X)	8,893	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	305,687	(X)	232,319
percent of total .....	(X)	19.9	(X)	17.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,064	540	1,651	707
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,409	6,092	3,378	8,065
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,160	7,837	1,344	8,956
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,165	17,753	1,174	17,666
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	773	27,727	626	21,199
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	444	30,518	405	27,628
\$100,000 or more .....	548	215,220	315	148,099
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	366	52,603	230	35,029
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	130	46,879	45	16,976
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	27	16,359	25	15,204
\$1,000,000 or more .....	25	99,380	15	80,890
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 10,025	(X)	11,276	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	92,429	(X)	78,037
percent of total .....	(X)	6.0	(X)	5.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,063	1,160	4,269	1,572
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,339	7,697	3,717	8,626
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,311	8,572	1,416	9,516
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,337	20,097	1,244	18,307
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	610	20,948	396	13,547
\$50,000 or more .....	365	33,954	234	26,469
Utilities .....	farms 7,661	(X)	8,514	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	58,317	(X)	56,889
percent of total .....	(X)	3.8	(X)	4.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	799	208	1,164	305
\$500 to \$999 .....	910	583	1,145	747
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,416	8,290	3,836	8,777
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,148	8,037	1,096	7,288
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	920	13,555	873	12,684
\$25,000 or more .....	468	27,645	400	27,088
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	306	10,303	246	8,511
\$50,000 or more .....	162	17,342	154	18,577
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 8,773	(X)	9,655	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	128,785	(X)	112,608
percent of total .....	(X)	8.4	(X)	8.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,618	674	2,257	895
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,049	7,212	3,556	8,149
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,300	8,731	1,256	8,125
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,507	22,909	1,565	23,646
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	748	25,968	530	17,642
\$50,000 or more .....	551	63,291	491	54,151
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	355	25,098	322	21,335
\$100,000 or more .....	196	38,194	169	32,816
Hired farm labor .....	farms 2,562	(X)	3,025	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	155,367	(X)	154,368
percent of total .....	(X)	10.1	(X)	11.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	239	116	403	165
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	325	747	552	1,348
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	191	1,301	271	1,803
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	467	7,826	481	8,243
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	492	17,905	522	18,329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	441	31,953	420	29,019
\$100,000 or more .....	407	95,518	376	95,460
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	316	47,921	282	41,573
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	66	22,688	76	25,336
\$500,000 or more .....	25	24,909	18	28,551
Contract labor .....	farms 1,412	(X)	farms 1,321	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	19,929	(X)	13,528
percent of total .....	(X)	1.3	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	227	115	336	149
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	434	1,168	437	1,057
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	250	1,611	181	1,206
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	287	4,541	232	3,522
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	129	4,145	94	3,102
\$50,000 or more .....	85	8,349	41	4,493
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	60	4,335	24	1,538
\$100,000 or more .....	25	4,014	17	2,955
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms 2,354	(X)	farms 2,389	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	29,802	(X)	22,771
percent of total .....	(X)	1.9	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	433	224	561	272
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	868	2,182	1,003	2,388
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	363	2,477	335	2,199
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	387	5,900	312	4,823
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	156	5,057	111	3,926
\$50,000 or more .....	147	13,961	67	9,163
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	116	7,783	47	2,978
\$100,000 or more .....	31	6,179	20	6,185
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms 3,451	(X)	farms 3,732	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	109,129	(X)	76,389
percent of total .....	(X)	7.1	(X)	5.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	235	52	396	91
\$500 to \$999 .....	193	133	279	194
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	902	2,270	1,018	2,502
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	504	3,467	568	3,899
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	713	11,324	728	11,953
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	365	12,593	357	12,523
\$50,000 or more .....	539	79,289	386	45,227
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	farms 760	(X)	farms 857	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	8,471	(X)	8,390
percent of total .....	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	127	32	174	46
\$500 to \$999 .....	81	53	152	100
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	223	538	231	552
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	132	809	99	701
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	1,722	108	1,522
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	53	1,797	63	2,087
\$50,000 or more .....	38	3,520	30	3,381
Interest expense .....	farms 3,741	(X)	farms 4,181	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	83,506	(X)	77,388
percent of total .....	(X)	5.4	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	389	190	485	229
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	916	2,460	1,203	3,205
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	725	5,245	843	5,905
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	913	13,893	892	13,495
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	412	14,258	411	14,171
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	234	15,786	220	15,373
\$100,000 or more .....	152	31,674	127	25,010
Secured by real estate .....	farms 2,747	(X)	farms 3,250	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	63,619	(X)	59,112
percent of total .....	(X)	4.1	(X)	4.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	231	104	360	174
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	615	1,696	896	2,442
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	589	4,247	714	4,986
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	745	11,569	700	10,659
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	268	9,002	338	11,904
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	183	12,257	145	10,272
\$100,000 or more .....	116	24,744	97	18,674
Not secured by real estate .....	farms 2,234	(X)	farms 2,423	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	19,887	(X)	18,276
percent of total .....	(X)	1.3	(X)	1.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	406	195	569	267
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	977	2,327	1,013	2,437
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	405	3,027	358	2,354
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	274	4,177	308	4,433
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	122	4,661	135	4,369
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	29	1,946	24	1,471
\$100,000 or more .....	21	3,554	16	2,925

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	9,998	(X)	11,308	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	59,639	(X)	55,168
..... percent of total	(X)	3.9	(X)	4.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	1,018	243	1,664	366
\$500 to \$999 .....	1,028	741	1,381	1,001
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,283	13,220	5,912	13,588
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,433	9,399	1,165	7,812
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	818	11,899	822	11,925
\$25,000 or more .....	418	24,136	364	20,476
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	5,660	(X)	7,365	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	37,779	(X)	32,218
..... percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,950	822	3,449	1,297
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,051	4,496	2,526	5,552
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	763	4,906	693	4,587
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	577	8,815	504	7,574
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	241	8,620	124	4,052
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	47	3,111	40	2,637
\$100,000 or more .....	31	7,011	29	6,519
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	19	2,669	22	2,801
\$250,000 or more .....	12	4,341	7	3,719
All other production expenses ..... farms	6,387	(X)	5,453	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	80,376	(X)	88,233
..... percent of total	(X)	5.2	(X)	6.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,273	602	970	422
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,194	5,447	1,968	5,142
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,066	7,132	866	5,891
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,040	15,026	1,001	14,344
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	449	14,790	361	12,475
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	272	18,193	197	13,058
\$100,000 or more .....	93	19,186	90	36,902
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	72	10,713	69	9,402
\$250,000 or more .....	21	8,474	21	27,500
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	301	(X)	286	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	5,865	(X)	4,616
..... percent of total	(X)	0.4	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	23	6	29	6
\$500 to \$999 .....	16	9	19	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	84	189	96	244
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	313	53	358
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	54	859	46	715
\$25,000 or more .....	79	4,489	43	3,282
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	50	1,688	12	449
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	927	21	1,467
\$100,000 or more .....	14	1,874	10	1,366
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	7,306	(X)	5,087	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	225,131	(X)	178,714
..... percent of total	(X)	14.7	(X)	13.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	626	145	432	106
\$500 to \$999 .....	376	277	288	198
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,668	4,251	1,119	2,821
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,102	7,682	758	5,223
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,482	23,781	1,008	15,873
\$25,000 or more .....	2,052	188,996	1,482	154,493
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	921	32,373	631	22,084
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	609	41,644	420	29,046
\$100,000 or more .....	522	114,980	431	103,363

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.