

**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms ..... number	10,544	11,938	5,315	6,090	4,043	4,318	5,229	5,848
Land in farms ..... acres	28,776,321	29,004,884	13,913,548	14,717,431	9,186,544	10,970,853	14,862,773	14,287,453
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	3,442,320	1,892,340	3,755,100	2,161,132	3,424,215	2,255,812	3,124,397	1,612,425
Average per acre ..... dollars	1,261	779	1,434	894	1,507	888	1,099	660
Irrigated land ..... acres	1,272,605	1,567,599	1,272,605	1,567,599	977,539	1,242,941	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	6,856	7,130	4,849	5,185	4,043	4,318	2,007	1,945
acres	2,326,105	2,587,456	1,598,364	1,837,655	1,052,541	1,295,388	727,741	749,801
Harvested cropland ..... farms	5,846	6,164	4,700	5,000	4,043	4,318	1,146	1,164
acres	1,379,455	1,544,826	1,108,247	1,273,129	769,238	943,613	271,208	271,697
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	8,100	9,441	3,841	4,738	2,761	3,126	4,259	4,703
acres	26,009,168	26,063,176	12,144,944	12,700,265	8,031,450	9,584,745	13,864,224	13,362,911
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	417	384	89	112	48	68	328	272
acres	263,158	160,988	109,715	48,453	32,630	21,990	153,443	112,535
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	9,903	11,184	5,033	5,749	3,833	4,091	4,870	5,435
acres	19,056,540	19,598,777	10,111,012	10,548,436	6,525,878	8,031,423	8,945,528	9,050,341
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	3,291	3,703	1,748	2,043	1,272	1,370	1,543	1,660
acres	9,719,781	9,406,107	3,802,536	4,168,995	2,660,666	2,939,830	5,917,245	5,237,112
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000	1,600,189	1,472,113	1,173,295	1,040,340	749,231	686,841	426,894	431,772
Average per farm ..... dollars	151,763	123,313	220,752	170,828	185,316	159,065	81,640	73,832
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,623	4,361	2,972	3,664	2,532	3,127	651	697
\$1,000	358,030	318,200	336,016	302,066	244,925	224,955	22,014	16,134
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	5,940	7,005	3,068	3,556	2,167	2,398	2,872	3,449
\$1,000	1,242,159	1,153,913	837,279	738,275	504,306	461,886	404,880	415,638
Total farm production expenses ..... \$1,000	1,533,898	1,332,093	1,052,227	917,872	670,300	596,153	481,670	414,221
Average per farm ..... dollars	145,476	111,584	197,973	150,718	165,793	138,062	92,115	70,831
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,992	3,584	2,346	2,912	1,909	2,234	646	672
\$1,000	63,513	50,851	58,486	47,894	43,412	36,291	5,027	2,957
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	3,352	3,835	2,381	2,742	1,809	2,043	971	1,093
\$1,000	21,456	20,546	18,909	18,371	11,850	12,082	2,547	2,175
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,365	2,173	1,727	1,606	1,304	1,134	638	567
\$1,000	30,857	26,655	27,059	23,725	18,008	15,684	3,798	2,931
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	459	318	366	240	299	197	93	78
\$1,000	1,019	522	806	456	711	281	212	66
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	3,531	4,226	1,785	2,109	1,266	1,418	1,746	2,117
\$1,000	248,856	225,734	170,313	151,994	101,183	85,305	78,543	73,740
Feed purchased ..... farms	7,563	8,893	3,665	4,329	2,622	2,829	3,898	4,564
\$1,000	305,687	232,319	191,097	150,703	100,127	82,230	114,590	81,616
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	10,025	11,276	5,203	5,892	3,965	4,181	4,822	5,384
\$1,000	92,429	78,037	63,315	52,320	43,135	36,526	29,114	25,718
Utilities ..... farms	7,661	8,514	4,215	4,809	3,200	3,494	3,446	3,705
\$1,000	58,317	56,889	40,800	39,575	27,483	27,799	17,517	17,314
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	8,773	9,655	4,719	5,284	3,607	3,816	4,054	4,371
\$1,000	128,785	112,608	89,149	76,193	61,645	53,820	39,636	36,415
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,562	3,025	1,603	1,943	1,179	1,400	959	1,082
\$1,000	155,367	154,368	112,050	107,192	76,173	77,010	43,316	47,176
Contract labor ..... farms	1,412	1,321	834	846	614	622	578	475
\$1,000	19,929	13,528	14,334	9,937	9,736	7,199	5,596	3,590
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	2,354	2,389	1,511	1,545	1,202	1,191	843	844
\$1,000	29,802	22,771	21,434	15,937	14,717	11,478	8,368	6,834
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	3,451	3,732	1,928	2,051	1,396	1,404	1,523	1,681
\$1,000	109,129	76,389	67,827	50,784	44,479	33,775	41,302	25,605
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	760	857	465	584	340	401	295	273
\$1,000	8,471	8,390	6,660	6,775	3,902	5,111	1,811	1,614
Interest expense ..... farms	3,741	4,181	2,118	2,360	1,542	1,672	1,623	1,821
\$1,000	83,506	77,388	52,671	53,721	34,646	36,869	30,835	23,667
Property taxes paid ..... farms	9,998	11,308	5,093	5,818	3,872	4,126	4,905	5,490
\$1,000	59,639	55,168	37,285	36,014	25,069	26,734	22,354	19,154
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	5,660	7,365	2,949	3,846	2,109	2,608	2,711	3,519
\$1,000	37,779	32,218	24,802	21,587	15,720	13,486	12,977	10,632
All other production expenses ..... farms	6,387	5,453	3,514	3,183	2,645	2,322	2,873	2,270
\$1,000	80,376	88,233	56,036	55,149	39,017	34,754	24,340	33,084
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	12	36	11	25	8	15	1	11
\$1,000	388	1,599	(D)	1,174	124	334	(D)	425
Government payments ..... farms	2,715	2,097	1,325	1,076	940	765	1,390	1,021
\$1,000	118,753	30,218	61,529	15,131	42,240	9,584	57,225	15,087
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	4,138	4,935	2,201	2,794	1,655	2,049	1,937	2,141
\$1,000	114,221	96,143	58,689	56,532	41,141	39,182	55,532	39,611
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	10,544	11,895	5,315	6,090	4,043	4,318	5,229	5,805
\$1,000	1,626,381	1,508,809	1,086,708	1,029,330	793,895	733,710	539,673	479,480
Average per farm ..... dollars	154,247	126,844	204,461	169,020	196,363	169,919	103,208	82,598
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	4,995	5,762	2,651	3,069	1,914	2,171	2,344	2,693
number	1,247,971	1,308,867	845,918	883,637	547,883	636,642	402,053	425,230
Milk cows ..... farms	157	204	91	114	57	65	66	90
number	7,986	5,719	7,800	(D)	(D)	4,553	186	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	232	320	93	143	54	91	139	177
number	106,630	89,780	(D)	(D)	528	1,146	(D)	(D)

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**Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs .....farms number	637 306,174	859 367,702	290 170,122	413 202,385	186 111,071	275 160,838	347 136,052	446 165,317

**Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	4,995	1,247,971	5,762	1,308,867	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	157	7,986	204	5,719
1 to 9	890	4,177	1,188	5,343	Milk cows				
10 to 19	589	7,936	597	8,125	Farms with-	147	(D)	188	379
20 to 49	805	25,480	989	31,832	1 to 9	2	(D)	3	30
50 to 99	624	43,506	672	46,599	10 to 19	3	(D)	3	120
100 to 199	649	90,043	758	102,629	20 to 49	-	-	4	230
200 to 499	761	238,419	908	287,430	50 to 99	-	-	2	(D)
500 to 999	424	292,408	377	265,892	100 to 199	3	680	2	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	199	287,412	218	308,301	200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 to 4,999	39	132,499	39	130,648	500 to 999	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more	15	126,091	16	122,068	1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more					2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	4,482	689,520	5,035	721,282	Other cattle	4,355	558,451	4,901	587,585
Farms with-					Farms with-	1,428	6,229	1,711	7,089
1 to 9	892	3,755	1,113	4,601	1 to 9	629	8,327	732	9,697
10 to 19	500	6,656	494	6,887	20 to 49	789	23,931	850	25,718
20 to 49	855	26,708	889	27,508	50 to 99	514	35,166	544	37,613
50 to 99	545	37,693	738	51,817	100 to 199	408	54,916	432	58,360
100 to 199	617	86,004	670	93,483	200 to 499	365	114,157	402	122,504
200 to 499	737	230,319	791	236,240	500 to 999	142	97,605	133	89,643
500 to 999	242	155,264	257	169,403	1,000 to 2,499	52	75,481	68	97,253
1,000 to 2,499	88	119,933	73	98,521	2,500 or more	28	142,639	29	139,708
2,500 or more	6	23,188	10	32,822					
Beef cows	4,436	681,534	4,982	715,563	Cattle on feed	105	71,834	109	72,128
Farms with-					Farms with-	14	183	20	258
1 to 9	850	3,627	1,067	4,445	1 to 19	20	636	8	262
10 to 19	498	6,627	495	6,862	20 to 49	13	1,012	14	1,002
20 to 49	856	26,698	890	27,517	50 to 99	21	3,151	20	2,567
50 to 99	545	37,719	731	51,419	100 to 199	22	6,144	25	7,465
100 to 199	617	86,016	671	93,597	200 to 499	6	(D)	10	7,324
200 to 499	736	229,456	789	235,215	500 to 999	1	(D)	3	4,333
500 to 999	241	154,467	257	169,355	1,000 to 2,499	8	55,518	9	48,917
1,000 to 2,499	88	119,924	73	98,520	2,500 or more				
2,500 or more	5	17,000	9	28,633					