

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	10,190	11,624	9,264	10,526	8,389	9,984
Land in farms acres	28,129,968	28,402,575	25,440,724	27,478,326	25,342,630	27,295,586
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	786	1,138	660	885	572	924
10 to 49 acres	2,288	2,670	2,023	2,377	1,816	2,239
50 to 179 acres	2,072	2,333	1,848	2,116	1,627	1,959
180 to 499 acres	1,370	1,646	1,263	1,496	1,082	1,373
500 acres or more	3,674	3,837	3,470	3,652	3,292	3,489
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	9,581	10,903	8,724	9,902	7,871	9,352
..... acres	18,589,926	19,217,024	17,103,412	18,644,211	17,006,731	18,349,630
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,207	3,623	2,980	3,393	2,879	3,318
..... acres	9,540,042	9,185,551	8,337,312	8,834,115	8,335,899	8,945,956
TENURE						
Full owners farms	6,983	8,001	6,284	7,133	5,510	6,666
..... acres	8,357,412	8,968,878	7,957,877	8,643,208	7,850,728	8,388,584
Part owners farms	2,598	2,902	2,440	2,769	2,361	2,686
..... acres	18,035,591	17,490,187	15,936,902	17,071,761	15,842,617	17,002,007
Tenants farms	609	721	540	624	518	632
..... acres	1,736,965	1,943,510	1,545,945	1,763,357	1,649,285	1,904,995
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	10,190	11,624	9,264	10,526	8,389	9,984
..... \$1,000	1,688,139	1,481,287	1,623,743	1,347,843	1,539,024	1,334,779
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	10,190	11,624	9,264	10,526	8,389	9,984
..... \$1,000	1,571,666	1,451,724	1,510,759	1,319,298	1,427,978	1,309,549
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	3,507	4,270	3,354	4,088	2,459	3,222
..... \$1,000	347,761	311,386	339,985	301,540	222,469	210,530
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	5,812	6,903	5,339	6,266	5,558	6,643
..... \$1,000	1,223,906	1,140,338	1,170,774	1,017,758	1,205,509	1,099,019
Government payments farms	2,619	2,029	2,524	1,973	2,329	1,718
..... \$1,000	116,473	29,563	112,984	28,544	111,046	25,229
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,469	3,248	2,076	2,763	1,843	2,670
\$1,000 to \$2,499	875	963	772	854	654	746
\$2,500 to \$4,999	697	842	612	749	575	728
\$5,000 to \$9,999	898	970	826	854	742	847
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,015	1,228	938	1,149	824	1,085
\$25,000 to \$49,999	866	870	814	820	727	764
\$50,000 or more	3,370	3,503	3,226	3,337	3,024	3,144
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	12	35	12	35	9	19
..... \$1,000	388	1,487	388	1,487	295	945
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	351	361	356	350	221	255
..... \$1,000	4,650	4,356	4,548	4,135	3,320	3,102
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,423	1,917	2,327	1,866	2,227	1,653
..... \$1,000	111,822	25,207	108,436	24,410	107,726	22,127
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	410	325	396	324	217	155
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	40	39	39	28	20	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	37	33	33	31	15	17
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	73	58	63	53	20	9
Other crop farming (1119)	2,492	2,781	2,370	2,676	1,527	1,898
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,492	2,781	2,370	2,676	1,527	1,898
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4,288	4,865	3,956	4,444	4,139	4,693
Cattle feedlots (11212)	86	97	78	91	88	94
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	29	28	19	26	25	28
Hog and pig farming (1122)	71	80	62	63	66	78
Poultry and egg production (1123)	213	87	175	68	194	65
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	398	560	326	503	374	549
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,053	2,671	1,747	2,219	1,704	2,378
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	9,516	10,899	8,638	9,887	7,820	9,397
Limited Liability Company	1,541	1,286	1,411	1,187	1,293	1,139
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	7,736	8,978	6,969	8,079	6,348	7,727

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	7,673	(NA)	9,344	10,867	7,264	8,251
Land in farms	acres	22,254,789	(NA)	25,709,891	26,854,484	20,714,483	21,805,036
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		483	(NA)	663	1,023	472	700
10 to 49 acres		1,533	(NA)	1,994	2,420	1,486	1,788
50 to 179 acres		1,480	(NA)	1,856	2,164	1,385	1,630
180 to 499 acres		1,043	(NA)	1,291	1,542	1,012	1,139
500 acres or more		3,134	(NA)	3,540	3,718	2,909	2,994
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	7,152	(NA)	8,742	10,182	6,867	7,815
	acres	15,251,626	(NA)	17,155,379	18,120,052	14,307,532	14,613,056
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	2,770	(NA)	3,088	3,490	2,361	2,646
	acres	7,003,163	(NA)	8,554,512	8,734,432	6,406,951	7,191,980
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	4,903	(NA)	6,256	7,377	4,903	5,605
	acres	7,030,798	(NA)	8,034,487	8,435,318	6,868,070	6,765,771
Part owners	farms	2,249	(NA)	2,486	2,805	1,964	2,210
	acres	13,805,697	(NA)	15,916,386	16,498,015	12,572,856	13,470,013
Tenants	farms	521	(NA)	602	685	397	436
	acres	1,418,294	(NA)	1,759,018	1,921,151	1,273,557	1,569,252
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	7,673	(NA)	9,344	10,867	7,264	8,251
	\$1,000	1,488,770	(NA)	1,645,286	1,450,044	1,363,122	1,137,286
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	7,673	(NA)	9,344	10,867	7,264	8,251
	\$1,000	1,383,820	(NA)	1,532,414	1,421,287	1,267,723	1,113,152
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	2,718	(NA)	3,235	3,981	2,534	3,082
	\$1,000	320,313	(NA)	340,734	298,820	278,148	221,240
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	4,927	(NA)	5,537	6,628	4,288	5,058
	\$1,000	1,063,508	(NA)	1,191,680	1,122,468	989,575	891,912
Government payments	farms	2,312	(NA)	2,550	1,981	2,104	1,596
	\$1,000	104,949	(NA)	112,872	28,756	95,399	24,134
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		1,407	(NA)	2,038	2,851	1,603	2,112
\$1,000 to \$2,499		545	(NA)	762	889	539	639
\$2,500 to \$4,999		473	(NA)	640	796	472	578
\$5,000 to \$9,999		651	(NA)	848	919	589	654
\$10,000 to \$24,999		827	(NA)	969	1,201	703	870
\$25,000 to \$49,999		725	(NA)	813	825	663	654
\$50,000 or more		3,045	(NA)	3,274	3,386	2,695	2,744
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	12	(NA)	11	32	9	22
	\$1,000	388	(NA)	360	1,428	239	1,106
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	234	(NA)	343	357	295	281
	\$1,000	3,413	(NA)	4,530	4,277	4,129	3,674
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	2,212	(NA)	2,368	1,872	1,944	1,507
	\$1,000	101,536	(NA)	108,342	24,479	91,271	20,460
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		328	(NA)	391	310	306	222
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		35	(NA)	37	35	25	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		27	(NA)	27	31	24	19
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		57	(NA)	72	55	51	30
Other crop farming (1119)		1,716	(NA)	2,231	2,534	1,779	1,983
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		1,716	(NA)	2,231	2,534	1,779	1,983
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		3,608	(NA)	4,056	4,625	3,147	3,583
Cattle feedlots (11212)		78	(NA)	90	98	69	84
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		18	(NA)	20	28	15	22
Hog and pig farming (1122)		62	(NA)	66	78	51	51
Poultry and egg production (1123)		134	(NA)	206	87	139	67
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		325	(NA)	352	551	262	335
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,285	(NA)	1,796	2,435	1,396	1,839
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		7,170	(NA)	8,721	10,192	6,788	7,753
Limited Liability Company		1,226	(NA)	1,481	1,249	1,201	978
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		5,714	(NA)	7,006	8,342	5,344	6,231

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	899	1,023	842	962	774	895
Corporation	1,132	1,089	1,073	1,013	958	960
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	423	534	380	472	309	402
Number of producers:						
1 producer	3,079	4,065	2,799	3,722	2,430	3,390
2 producers	5,547	6,171	4,974	5,529	4,581	5,404
3 producers	839	775	801	720	729	657
4 producers	425	416	393	378	385	360
5 or more producers	300	197	297	177	264	173
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	7,704	9,105	6,892	8,231	6,297	7,852
2 producers	1,256	1,141	1,222	1,068	1,077	980
3 producers	276	294	248	275	224	254
4 producers	102	59	109	49	101	45
5 or more producers	67	44	60	38	57	38
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	6,406	6,997	5,764	6,273	5,304	6,095
2 producers	659	658	642	601	611	571
3 producers	134	124	125	111	114	118
4 producers	46	25	46	19	40	15
5 or more producers	39	17	32	9	31	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	8,615	9,404	7,848	8,530	7,223	8,159
Dial-up	232	224	193	211	194	205
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	3,968	(NA)	3,646	(NA)	3,315	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	5,019	3,393	4,565	3,097	4,255	2,981
Satellite	2,843	2,907	2,617	2,693	2,410	2,635
Don't know	450	843	412	739	363	691
Other	156	441	143	404	140	368
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	8,208	9,541	7,437	8,583	6,743	8,164
2 households	1,397	1,395	1,282	1,296	1,168	1,220
3 households	326	352	311	328	274	305
4 households	162	166	146	158	132	148
5 or more households	97	170	88	161	72	147

--continued

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	727	(NA)	863	990	689	800
Corporation	966	(NA)	1,090	1,037	900	827
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	266	(NA)	385	498	331	393
Number of producers:						
1 producer	2,194	(NA)	2,701	3,721	2,220	2,894
2 producers	4,186	(NA)	5,091	5,813	3,792	4,331
3 producers	673	(NA)	816	738	648	575
4 producers	362	(NA)	426	413	352	308
5 or more producers	258	(NA)	310	182	252	143
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	5,702	(NA)	6,954	8,490	5,405	6,456
2 producers	1,072	(NA)	1,232	1,081	928	837
3 producers	208	(NA)	269	273	207	217
4 producers	96	(NA)	114	61	97	35
5 or more producers	49	(NA)	65	39	51	21
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	4,791	(NA)	5,864	6,595	4,436	4,951
2 producers	554	(NA)	680	641	584	483
3 producers	114	(NA)	129	123	99	103
4 producers	45	(NA)	45	22	41	16
5 or more producers	28	(NA)	40	9	37	4
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	6,632	(NA)	7,982	8,854	6,190	6,730
Dial-up	171	(NA)	205	220	179	177
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	3,071	(NA)	3,728	(NA)	2,896	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	3,941	(NA)	4,670	3,214	3,567	2,475
Satellite	2,232	(NA)	2,650	2,762	2,037	2,191
Don't know	333	(NA)	392	766	322	518
Other	99	(NA)	140	413	109	291
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	6,083	(NA)	7,457	8,879	5,752	6,711
2 households	1,115	(NA)	1,314	1,321	1,024	1,002
3 households	281	(NA)	321	340	264	263
4 households	122	(NA)	156	168	140	141
5 or more households	72	(NA)	96	159	84	134