

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	10,544	11,938	139	172	15	22	6	9
Land in farms acres	28,776,321	29,004,884	589,818	494,728	17,227	19,053	9,352	(D)
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	812	1,168	15	18	1	-	-	3
10 to 49 acres	2,374	2,733	15	30	-	3	1	1
50 to 179 acres	2,156	2,405	25	32	3	7	1	3
180 to 499 acres	1,416	1,707	20	28	4	1	-	1
500 acres or more	3,786	(NA)	64	64	7	11	4	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	9,903	11,184	129	146	15	21	5	9
..... acres	19,056,540	19,598,777	529,954	412,224	(D)	15,288	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,291	3,703	65	81	2	5	3	-
..... acres	9,719,781	9,406,107	59,864	82,504	(D)	3,765	(D)	-
TENURE								
Full owners farms	7,253	8,235	74	91	13	17	3	9
..... acres	8,682,868	9,065,124	442,892	392,813	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Part owners farms	2,650	2,949	55	55	2	4	2	-
..... acres	18,272,660	17,969,574	141,861	47,192	(D)	7,462	(D)	-
Tenants farms	641	754	10	26	-	1	1	-
..... acres	1,820,793	1,970,186	5,065	54,723	-	(D)	(D)	-
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	10,544	11,938	139	172	15	22	6	9
..... \$1,000	1,718,942	1,502,331	27,475	15,212	1,903	1,820	564	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	10,544	11,938	139	172	15	22	6	9
..... \$1,000	1,600,189	1,472,113	24,114	14,828	1,824	1,773	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	3,623	4,361	49	61	11	13	2	4
..... \$1,000	358,030	318,200	6,587	5,348	1,421	655	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	5,940	7,005	98	129	12	10	2	3
..... \$1,000	1,242,159	1,153,913	17,527	9,480	403	1,118	(D)	189
Government payments farms	2,715	2,097	62	32	5	4	1	2
..... \$1,000	118,753	30,218	3,361	384	79	47	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	2,578	3,397	22	37	-	3	2	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499	920	980	7	6	-	-	-	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	722	855	3	10	-	-	-	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	951	994	10	16	2	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,058	1,265	9	23	5	6	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	886	887	13	14	3	3	-	2
\$50,000 or more	3,429	(NA)	75	66	5	10	3	2
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	12	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	388	1,599	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	417	384	2	-	-	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	4,983	4,524	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	2,466	1,978	61	32	5	3	1	1
..... \$1,000	113,770	25,693	(D)	384	79	(D)	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	437	344	1	1	2	3	1	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	42	39	1	1	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	37	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	73	58	4	4	1	-	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	2,634	2,889	20	28	8	9	1	3
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,634	2,889	20	28	8	9	1	3
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4,395	4,942	89	101	4	5	1	5
Cattle feedlots (11212)	91	100	4	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	29	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	71	80	1	2	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	229	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	401	564	4	7	-	2	1	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,105	2,773	15	28	-	3	2	1
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	9,842	11,186	129	158	11	20	6	8
Limited Liability Company	1,588	1,316	21	23	2	4	3	5

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	14	3	10,448	11,800	125	144
Land in farms acres	31,761	(D)	28,288,253	28,516,981	208,614	139,484
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2	-	808	1,156	2	18
10 to 49 acres	2	-	2,360	2,715	30	33
50 to 179 acres	3	-	2,143	2,376	21	39
180 to 499 acres	2	-	1,394	1,685	20	18
500 acres or more	5	3	3,743	3,868	52	36
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	14	3	9,819	11,058	111	140
..... acres	28,266	(D)	18,606,786	19,138,338	131,498	113,688
Rented or leased land in farms farms	6	1	3,248	3,655	43	36
..... acres	3,495	(D)	9,681,467	9,378,643	77,116	25,796
TENURE						
Full owners farms	8	2	7,200	8,145	82	108
..... acres	(D)	(D)	8,266,665	8,618,525	87,684	91,375
Part owners farms	6	1	2,619	2,913	29	32
..... acres	(D)	(D)	18,212,138	17,931,375	92,689	46,349
Tenants farms	-	-	629	742	14	4
..... acres	-	-	1,809,450	1,967,081	28,241	1,760
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	14	3	10,448	11,800	125	144
..... \$1,000	1,963	1,109	1,700,826	1,487,482	19,207	8,684
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	14	3	10,448	11,800	125	144
..... \$1,000	1,604	(D)	1,584,323	1,457,542	16,540	8,437
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	2	2	3,595	4,311	30	53
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	353,814	313,780	2,176	1,206
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	9	2	5,877	6,915	89	94
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,230,509	1,143,762	14,363	7,232
Government payments farms	5	1	2,667	2,065	50	28
..... \$1,000	359	(D)	116,504	29,940	2,667	246
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3	-	2,560	3,368	25	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2	-	913	978	11	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-	721	848	10	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	948	987	2	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	-	1,051	1,234	12	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	-	872	869	12	15
\$50,000 or more	4	3	3,383	3,516	53	37
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	12	36	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	388	1,599	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	2	-	413	378	3	5
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	4,829	4,478	40	19
Other Federal farm program payments farms	5	1	2,419	1,948	47	27
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	111,674	25,461	2,627	228
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	434	342	1	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	41	38	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	37	34	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	73	55	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	3	2	2,621	2,862	20	46
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	2	2,621	2,862	20	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6	1	4,335	4,871	76	42
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	86	98	1	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	29	28	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	70	78	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	-	227	87	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2	-	399	562	10	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1	-	2,096	2,745	15	52
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	13	2	9,751	11,060	121	140
Limited Liability Company	1	1	1,574	1,302	24	9

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	8,025	9,227	109	137	10	17	4	7
Partnership	914	1,053	14	12	-	2	2	2
Corporation	1,157	1,106	4	5	5	2	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	448	552	12	18	-	1	-	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer	3,283	4,231	23	44	1	2	1	2
2 producers	5,637	6,294	86	103	9	17	2	4
3 producers	861	785	18	11	1	2	-	3
4 producers	439	426	10	5	-	1	3	-
5 or more producers	324	202	2	9	4	-	-	-
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	7,949	9,329	95	136	10	19	2	5
2 producers	1,296	1,157	32	13	-	3	4	2
3 producers	277	295	2	2	4	-	-	-
4 producers	116	66	2	9	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	70	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	6,548	7,169	97	107	10	19	1	4
2 producers	698	671	10	15	1	1	3	-
3 producers	134	127	3	7	4	-	-	2
4 producers	52	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	40	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	8,859	9,605	111	152	11	17	4	7
Dial-up	235	225	1	3	-	1	-	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	4,083	(NA)	35	(NA)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	5,158	3,454	59	77	8	4	2	4
Satellite	2,920	2,972	40	42	5	5	1	1
Don't know	470	868	6	11	2	1	-	1
Other	157	448	7	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	8,492	9,790	103	120	13	20	3	6
2 households	1,436	1,443	27	37	2	2	1	1
3 households	338	356	7	8	-	-	2	-
4 households	165	176	-	6	-	-	-	-
5 or more households	113	173	2	1	-	-	-	2

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	9	2	7,949	9,117	96	118
Partnership	3	-	906	1,048	11	3
Corporation	2	1	1,153	1,096	13	14
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	440	539	5	9
Number of producers:						
1 producer	4	1	3,230	4,143	24	39
2 producers	7	1	5,601	6,261	67	81
3 producers	2	1	858	783	19	7
4 producers	-	-	435	423	5	5
5 or more producers	1	-	324	190	10	12
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	7	1	7,879	9,236	89	109
2 producers	2	1	1,286	1,147	19	11
3 producers	-	-	275	295	8	2
4 producers	1	-	116	54	4	8
5 or more producers	-	-	70	47	-	4
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	10	1	6,502	7,130	84	101
2 producers	2	1	694	655	10	9
3 producers	-	-	134	121	4	4
4 producers	-	-	52	25	3	-
5 or more producers	-	-	40	17	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	13	3	8,782	9,492	112	127
Dial-up	-	-	234	223	1	4
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	7	(NA)	4,047	(NA)	55	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	10	1	5,106	3,402	69	41
Satellite	2	-	2,904	2,956	29	35
Don't know	-	-	468	862	9	10
Other	1	-	156	446	3	6
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	11	2	8,414	9,687	94	111
2 households	3	1	1,424	1,420	19	19
3 households	-	-	334	354	7	4
4 households	-	-	165	172	3	2
5 or more households	-	-	111	167	2	8